RESEARCH COLLECTIONS IN AMERICAN POLITICS

Microforms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections

General Editor: William E. Leuchtenburg

PRESIDENT HARRY S TRUMAN'S OFFICE FILES, 1945–1953

Part 2: Correspondence File

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INTRODUCTION

Overview

In March 1945 Miss Rose Conway became Vice President Harry S Truman's confidential secretary, and a month later she made the unexpected move with him to the White House. Truman told her to keep her eyes and ears open. She did, and she kept her mouth shut as well. She became Washington's model of the perfect secretary.

Most of the millions of documents that entered Truman's White House went to the White House Central Files, which in 1957 were transferred to the National Archives at the Truman Library in Independence, Missouri. From the relatively few documents that reached his desk, Truman selected some key items for Rose Conway to keep in her office. She kept these papers intact and close at hand for the president's use from 1945 until he died in 1972. Truman administration scholarship entered a new phase in 1975 when the 341 archival boxes containing the President's Secretary's File (PSF) were opened to researchers. University Publications of America (UPA) has now microfilmed the heart of the collection, and readers can experience for themselves the excitement historians felt when they first had access to the president's office files.

Since Truman grew up in rural areas in the nineteenth century where telephones were not in common use, writing remained his preferred method of communication, and he was a good writer. His pithy letters, informative memoranda, and revealing random jottings all reflect his personality. Although Truman was a key figure in creating the modern institutionalized presidency, he kept his staff small and worked with it so closely that his personality is indelibly stamped on the president's office files.

Part 1

Part 1: Political File documents one of the most explosive periods in American political history. When Truman became president, most people knew only of his ties to the notoriously corrupt Pendergast machine that had sent him to Washington. Only close followers of national affairs knew that he had become an excellent senator and that his investigation of mobilization during World War II had won him great admiration within the Washington establishment.

Although Americans were shocked and saddened by Roosevelt's death, they responded positively to the new president. Truman presented himself as a blunt, honest man of the people who intended to overcome his lack of preparation for the presidency through hard work and common sense. His initial ratings in popularity polls have not been surpassed by any other president. His personal popularity was enhanced in 1945 by his promise to continue Roosevelt's policies, by Germany's surrender in May followed by the creation of the United Nations (UN) organization, and by Japan's collapse in August.

Japan's surrender, however, ended Truman's honeymoon with the American people. Reconversion from war to peace brought labor strikes, inflation, and massive housing and employment problems for millions of returning veterans. Many people feared a slide into a new war, as the wartime alliance with the Soviet Union began to disintegrate. The administration erratically shifted policies as it confronted crisis upon crisis. Voters regarded Truman as an indecisive bumbler, and in November 1946 the Republicans won control of Congress.

The cold war took center stage in 1947. In March the president proclaimed in the Truman Doctrine speech that it was the United States' policy to aid any free people threatened by armed Communist takeover. The Republican Congress supported his request for aid to Greece and Turkey, passed the Marshall Plan to send economic aid to Western Europe, and took the first steps toward creation of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).

Despite these successes, Truman seemed politically doomed. His courageous addition of civil rights to the national reform agenda angered conservative Democrats, and on the Left many liberals regarded Henry Wallace as the proper heir to the New Deal legacy.

Virtually every political expert predicted that Truman would lose the 1948 election, but they overlooked his strengths. Reconversion instability had ended, and most people were prosperous. Most Americans approved of Truman's policy of containment of communism. The Berlin Airlift of 1948 seemed to be an imaginative and bold act in support of the "Free World." Henry Wallace's challenge on the Left failed, and the Dixiecrat revolt faded on the Right. In the end, Truman defeated the lackluster Republican nominee, Thomas E. Dewey.

In 1949, Truman's Fair Deal program stalled when the new Democratic Congress deadlocked on civil rights and other issues. In June 1950, the Korean War gave Truman an opportunity to begin the process of rearming the United States and its Western allies, but the war, which stalemated after Chinese entry in November, further undermined his popularity. The spread of McCarthyism in 1950 and the public outrage in 1951 that followed Truman's firing of World War II hero General Douglas MacArthur further sapped the president's dwindling popular support. His popularity plummeted, dropping even lower than the later dismal poll ratings achieved by Richard Nixon at the time of his resignation. Truman, choosing not to run for re-election in 1952, suffered further humiliation as Democratic nominee Adlai Stevenson struggled unsuccessfully to distance himself from the Truman legacy.

It would take another generation before people would look back on the Missourian as a courageous president who successfully defended the New Deal from conservative attack, added such new goals as civil rights and national health insurance to the reform agenda, and mobilized the capitalist, industrial nations behind his policy of containment of communism. By the time of his death in 1972, Truman had achieved folk-hero status, and in the 1980s historians rated him as the nation's eighth greatest president. But in 1953 the nation welcomed Dwight Eisenhower to the presidency and most people hoped that Truman would summon the grace to fade quietly away.

This tempestuous history is fully documented in *Part 1* of the collection. It contains political intelligence reports from each state, Democratic National Committee analyses of political conditions, and folders on such politically important individuals as Henry Wallace, Robert Taft, Adlai Stevenson, and Estes Kefauver. The reports are often bleak. For instance, before the 1948 election, powerful Missouri Congressman Clarence Cannon tried to boost Truman's morale by reporting that while the Democratic caucus had greeted statements of support for Truman with "perfunctory" applause, mention of Franklin D. Roosevelt's name had received none. Apparently Truman was supposed to find solace in the fact that his candidacy seemed more viable to his fellow Democrats than a man who had been dead for two years. Still, Truman's political troubles did not take the starch out of him, and his correspondence contains many examples of his typically blunt language. He wrote one Democratic leader that Secretary of Commerce Henry Wallace was a "crackpot."

Part 2

Part 2: Correspondence File contains memoranda and letters from nearly all of the major figures of the period. These include Clement Attlee, Omar Bradley, Winston Churchill, William O. Douglas, Dwight D. Eisenhower, W. Averell Harriman, Douglas MacArthur, George C. Marshall, and Henry A. Wallace. Subjects include the cold war and containment policy, McCarthyism, Fair Deal programs, and Truman's political activities and problems.

The Correspondence File contains many of the documents that revisionist historians have used to challenge the "official" version of history that dominated Truman scholarship until the 1960s. For example, one can find here the challenge of former American ambassador to the Soviet Union Joseph Davies to the hard-line, anti-Soviet thinking of most Truman advisers. Davis argued that Washington's harsh and misguided policy threatened to turn the Soviet Union into an enemy. Joseph Stalin sincerely wanted friendship with the United States, but he would not endanger his nation's security to meet unreasonable allied demands.

A long-standing controversy has surrounded the dropping of the atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Revisionist historians argue that use of the bombs was unnecessary because a defeated Japan was looking for a way to surrender. Truman maintained that his nuclear war saved at least a

million lives that would have been lost in a land invasion of Japan. The *Correspondence File* contains many key documents on the dropping of the bombs and on the atomic weapons arms race with the Soviets. One can also gain insight into the formation of the official version of history. For example, when an air force historian asked Truman to clarify important aspects of his decision to drop the bomb on Hiroshima, the president wrote a four-page, longhand response. Truman's aides then changed his letter to make it correspond to an article on the bombing published by former secretary of war Henry Stimson. There would be no cracks in the official version of cold war events.

In the *Correspondence File* one can find Stimson's famous letter dated September 11, 1945, in which he warned of an imminent and dangerous atomic arms race. Stimson proposed that the Soviets be brought into partnership with the United States and Britain to work out a plan to control the development of atomic energy. "To put the matter concisely," Stimson wrote, "I consider the problem of our satisfactory relations with Russia as not merely connected with but as virtually dominated by the problem of the atomic bomb." Stimson, who had served in the cabinet of four presidents, added: "The chief lesson I have learned in a long life is that the only way you can make a man trustworthy is to trust him; and the surest way to make him untrustworthy is to distrust him and show your distrust."

Truman's personality comes through in hundreds of documents. His anger flared when North Carolina Congressman Graham Barden blocked his education program: "He is one of these old fashioned Dixiecrats who thinks it is a sin to educate colored people." After the Supreme Court refused to uphold his seizure of the strike-bound steel industry, he wrote Justice William O. Douglas that the decision was "crazy" and then added: "I don't see how a Court made up of so-called liberals could do what that Court did to me. I am going to find out just why before I quit this office." More amusing to read was Truman's response when Federal Bureau of Investigation director J. Edgar Hoover notified the president that Max Lowenthal was writing a book attacking U.S. foreign policy. Hoover detailed "strong allegations" that Lowenthal was a Communist party member. Although Hoover did not know it, Truman had read and edited the book for his old friend Lowenthal. He sent Hoover's letter to Lowenthal, and wrote: "I think you will get a kick out of it."

Part 3

Part 3: Subject File provides scholars access to papers relating to the major issues and programs of the Truman presidency. The Subject File is divided into broad topics including the cabinet, the China Lobby, international conferences, foreign affairs, atomic energy, the Supreme Court, and the FBI. The major topics are further broken down. For example, the foreign affairs files are divided into such folder titles as Iran and Mossadeq, the creation of Israel, and allied occupation of Germany. Folders contain once-secret telegrams from the global "hot spots" of the postwar era. Readers will find crucial papers relating to all aspects of the deteriorating relationship with the Soviet Union.

In the *Subject File* scholars can continue to follow the history of Truman's atomic energy program. If Henry Stimson's long life had taught him that a friendly approach to the Soviets would be reciprocated, Secretary of Treasury Fred Vinson had learned a different lesson. Upon leaving law school in 1914, he wrote Truman that he had thought humanity had progressed beyond war. World War I destroyed his idealism and revealed to him "the basic primitiveness of man within a thin veneer of culture." He further stated: "I am positive that since the conclusion of World War I, I have held no thought, expressed no word, cast no vote, or committed any act wherein I knowingly lapsed into the false hope that there would be no more war." He urged the United States to maintain its monopoly of atomic power.

Other folders contain material on Hiroshima and Nagasaki, including Strategic Bombing Survey descriptions of the effect that the bombs had on the Japanese cities. The files trace the U.S. atomic bomb testing program, the breakdown of attempts at international control of atomic energy, and, finally, the ominous new turn in the arms race with Truman's decision to develop the hydrogen bomb.

Many people liked Truman for the enemies he made, especially Joe McCarthy. Truman admirers often overlooked the fact that he played a key role in creating the anti-Communist hysteria that McCarthy exploited. Truman, for example, had helped red-bait Henry Wallace into political oblivion. Truman was both a father and a victim of McCarthyism.

Truman also disliked FBI director J. Edgar Hoover, who did much more harm to individuals during the Red Scare than did the ineffectual Wisconsin senator. Truman suspected that Hoover would like to create an American Gestapo. But Truman could have fired Hoover at any time. Hoover's abuse of

power during the Truman administration took place with the president's knowledge. While few people today are surprised at executive branch abuses of power, the crudity of Hoover's letters and reports still shock the reader. Hoover flooded the White House with material now contained in the Subject File. He tried to control Truman's political relationships, to shape his stands on policy issues, and to influence presidential appointments. For example, on September 11, 1946, Hoover reported that James E. Folsom, Democratic nominee for the governorship of Alabama, was allegedly associated with the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, a "reportedly" Communist-front organization. Folsom had "allegedly" been supported in his campaign by Malcolm Dobbs, a "reputed" Communist and by Pauline Dobbs, an "alleged" Communist. Folsom had recently criticized the State Department for being run by the rich, and while not attacking Truman, Folsom had charged that the State Department told the president what to do. Folsom had called for a return to Jacksonian democracy and had criticized U.S. policy toward Greece. One gets a sense of what the cold war did to freedom of speech by Hoover's conclusion: "It has been noted that the above statements made by Folsom in this speech follow closely the alleged propaganda pattern of the present Communist party line in the United States." Hoover warned that Senator Harley Kilgore was working on a book with Angus Cameron, editor-in-chief of Little, Brown Publishing Company and a "reported Communist." Hoover reported secret Communist schemes to have David Lilienthal made head of the Atomic Energy Commission. Similarly, just before Truman was to fill a Labor Department position, Hoover reported that Communist elements in the Congress of Industrial Organizations wanted David A. Morse named to that position.

Subject File documents relating to the origins of the cold war inevitably raise thoughts of what might have been. Records detail the critical Polish Question in 1944 and 1945 and the succeeding crises that destroyed the Soviet-American alliance. One finds here the study of dialectical materialism that Secretary of the Navy James Forrestal commissioned and circulated throughout official Washington, trying to arouse people to the Communist threat. In contrast, one folder contains an unsigned, undated document entitled, "Why Are the Russians Slow to Trust the Western Powers?" The document provided for Truman an interpretation of Soviet behavior and goals that cold war revisionists developed more fully decades later.

Part 4

The Korean War meant death for millions of Koreans and Chinese and for tens of thousands of others. It led to political disaster for Truman. The cold war had divided the Korean peninsula at the thirty-eighth parallel, leaving South Korea with a corrupt and reactionary government. American military and diplomatic leaders had judged South Korea as peripheral to U.S. interests, and it was not the type of democracy that the United States had promised to help under the Truman Doctrine. Yet when the North Koreans attacked in June 1950, Truman sent American troops to South Korea. After Congress and the American people initially rallied behind the president, public support for the war then eroded at a much faster pace than it would later for the Vietnam War. Korea was the first American limited war and was little understood by the people. Truman added to his problems when he changed war goals. He had initially limited allied aims to driving the North Korean forces back across the thirty-eighth parallel. Yet when allied forces eventually contained the North Korean offensive and began to drive its army back, Truman decided to destroy the Communist North Korean government and to unify the peninsula under American control. This decision led to military disaster in November 1950 when the Chinese entered the war, forcing the Americans into the longest retreat in U.S. history. After months of fighting, the war stalemated along the thirty-eighth parallel and then dragged on year after year. Truman could neither win nor end the war. His political trouble multiplied in 1950 when he fired General Douglas MacArthur.

Part 4: Korean War Files contains the key Korean War records, including nine folders of material on the famous Wake Island Conference between Truman and MacArthur. These records include the 23-page Omar Bradley memorandum on discussions at the conference, a 107-page secret congressional briefing by the Joint Chiefs of Staff, material on international reaction to the war, the debate within the administration over strategy for armistice negotiations, and the daily army intelligence reports that Truman received.

The intelligence reports provide a day-by-day description of the war. The first report, covering June 28–29, 1950, contributed to the crisis atmosphere in Washington by describing the inability of South Korea to resist the attack. While the first report was based partly on unverified newspaper stories and contained a crude hand-lettered map, the reports soon became more sophisticated. Report No. 91 provided Truman with an eight-page description of military activity in the previous twenty-four hours. News was good, with the North Korean army retreating and the government near collapse. MacArthur announced the liberation of Seoul. Defying numerous warnings from the Chinese, Truman ordered MacArthur to cross the thirty-eighth parallel into North Korea. It seemed that the war would be over by Christmas. But Report No. 142 on November 27 noted an increasing number of sharp counterattacks. The next report described a full-scale Chinese attack, forcing an allied retreat. MacArthur said that he had done everything humanly possible, but the situation was beyond his control. American forces were under "formidable threat." The allied forces finally contained the Chinese offensive, but neither side could break the ensuing stalemate.

Truman received additional reports from Major General Frank E. Lowe, a friend who convinced the president to send him to Korea as a personal representative. His mission lasted from August 1950 to April 1951. He reported on all aspects of the military effort and was frequently critical of the Pentagon and supportive of General MacArthur.

Part 5

Part 5: Truman Diaries and Handwritten Notes Files, is a gold mine for biographers. Truman was a good writer, and he liked to write. Often when his wife, Bess, was out of town and he felt lonely or when he was angry and frustrated over some incident, Truman wrote longhand notes to himself, reflecting on his life or commenting on some controversy. These longhand notes comprise one of the most important files left by the president.

In Part 5, we find the surviving ninety-two handwritten pages of the "Pickwick Papers" that Truman wrote in the early 1930s. Truman entered politics as a top official in Jackson County, Missouri, which, like Kansas City, was controlled by the corrupt Pendergast machine. Truman was personally honest and was one of the best local government officials in Missouri. This made him an ideal front man for the Pendergast organization, and he rose to be one of the triumvirate at its top. He was able to deliver thousands of rural votes for the machine on election day, and he controlled millions of dollars of public funds.

Although Truman was imbued with the Baptist and rural southern values of his parents, he found himself helping direct a vicious organization that included thieves and murderers. Stress was intense. At times he longed for a serene life running a filling station and waiting for a "quiet grave." Sometimes he retreated to his hideaway office in the Kansas City Pickwick Hotel. There in the "Pickwick Papers" Truman vented his rage at the "vultures" surrounding him. He reflected on his life and on his family, friends, and political associates. He examined his ethics. He admitted that he had let his political associates steal a million dollars of public funds to save the rest: "Was I right or did I compound a felony? I don't know." Later: "Am I an administrator or not? Or am I just a crook to compromise in order to get the job done? You judge it, I can't."

Another series of folders contains the handwritten notes Truman wrote in the White House. Thrust into the presidency with little preparation, he wrote several reflective notes in 1945 trying to put his life in perspective. Other notes contained his thoughts on his cabinet, on the Potsdam Conference, and on the atomic bomb. On May 12, 1945, he contemplated the role of the Supreme Court in American government, expressed concern that the FBI could turn into a Gestapo, and decided that the school system needed an overhauling, with a return to the "three R's" and elimination of "Freud psychology and 'nut doctors'." On May 22 he wrote a six-page note on his discussion with Joseph Davies about deteriorating relations with the Soviet Union. Sometimes frustration pushed him into a fantasy world. Labor union turmoil made him wish that union leader John L. Lewis had been court-martialed and shot in 1942: "Franklin [Roosevelt] didn't have the guts to do it." He expanded his fantasy: "Get plenty of atomic bombs on hand—drop one on Stalin, put the United Nations to work and eventually set up a free world."

The 1946 folder includes the harsh letter he wrote to Secretary of State James Byrnes in January 1946, which he ended by saying: "I'm tired [of] babying the Soviets." One also finds a twelve-page note on the Edwin Pauley scandal that led to the resignation of Secretary of Interior Harold Ickes, a memo on his firing of Henry Wallace, and a ten-page reflection on his experience in World War I.

In later years the notes encompassed his disappointment with his "inordinately ambitious" secretary of defense, Louis Johnson, whom he fired on September 11, 1950, the day he wrote the note; his fantasies on destroying the Soviet Union and China; his thoughts on religion; his firing of the "Big General," Douglas MacArthur; and the uneasy meeting that occurred when Eisenhower visited the White House after he won the 1952 election. As his presidency ended, he wrote reflective sketches of events in his early life, including a twenty-two-page reflection on his relationship with the Pendergast machine.

Truman's presidency was a tumultuous era. Many of the fiery issues of those years have largely been forgotten: reconversion, the Truman scandals, the firing of MacArthur. But some of the controversies have become staples of the historiographical battles that have divided the profession since the 1960s. Many of the nation's best historians have spent years of their lives working in Truman Library records to assess the president's atomic bomb diplomacy, his administration's responsibility for the cold war, his role in generating McCarthyism, and his contribution to the creation of the "imperial presidency." Through this extraordinary UPA collection of primary documents from the key Truman files, a wider audience can now weigh the issues.

William E. Pemberton Professor of History University of Wisconsin-La Crosse

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

UPA's micropublication, *President Harry S Truman's Office Files*, 1945–1953, is drawn from the President's Secretary's File at the Harry S Truman Presidential Library. The President's Secretary's File constitutes one of the many primary groupings of files in the Presidential Papers of Harry S Truman. Some of the others include White House Central Files, Confidential File, Permanent File, and the Official File. The President's Secretary's File was originally a set of working files compiled and maintained by President Truman's personal secretary, Rose A. Conway. These files were kept in Mrs. Conway's office, just outside the White House Oval Office. Because of their personal or confidential nature, the president wished to retain these files under his immediate control for security and ready reference. The material in these files includes official and personal correspondence, diaries, telegrams, memoranda, reports, appointment files, speech files, political files, legislative files, and press materials. These files reflect the various daily activities, the formulation and execution of policies, and the crises affecting the president and his administration.

The President's Secretary's File is divided into twenty-eight series. UPA's micropublication focuses on the following series: Political File; Correspondence File; Subject File; Korean War files; and the Truman Diaries and Handwritten Notes Files. *Part 2* of UPA's micropublication series entitled *President Harry S Truman's Office Files*, 1945–1953 is described below.

Part 2: Correspondence File

Part 2: Correspondence File is a unique collection of correspondence and memoranda President Truman received from and sent to close friends and prominent administration, congressional, and public figures. This part comprises the General File of the President's Secretary's File, boxes 112-141. The Correspondence File is distinguished by the notoriety of the people included, their particular relationships with President Truman and his administration, and the personal nature of much of their correspondence. This file includes correspondence and memoranda from members of the White House staff, the executive departments and agencies, from senators and congressmen, from advisers and nongovernment officials, and from public figures. Military leaders and foreign heads of state are among those whose letters were placed in this series by Rose A. Conway. Of particular interest is the correspondence about and between President Truman and Dean Acheson, Bernard Baruch, Chester Bowles, Winston Churchill, Dwight D. Eisenhower, W. Averell Harriman, Fred I. Kent, Max Lowenthal, Douglas MacArthur, Samuel I. Rosenman, and Stephen J. Spingarn. In addition to individual correspondents, various executive department, agencies, boards, and quasi-governmental groups are represented. These include the Central Intelligence Agency, General Services Administration, Joint Chiefs of Staff, Loyalty Review Board, President's Materials Policy Commission, and Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion. Organizations such as the United Nations (UN) and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) are also highlighted. In addition, a large number of topics pertaining to various economic, foreign, political, military, and social affairs are discussed. These topics include atomic energy, flood control, European recovery, health, labor and strikes, government reorganization, internal security, veterans, and wages. The Correspondence File reveals much about the priorities, the domestic and foreign concerns, and the internal workings of Harry S Truman's presidency and his administration.

This series is arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent, name of person discussed in the correspondence, department, agency or organization, or by topic.

SOURCE AND EDITORIAL NOTE

The documents reproduced in this publication are from the papers of Harry S Truman in the custody of the Harry S Truman Library, National Archives and Records Administration. Former President Truman donated his literary right in these documents to the public.

UPA's *President Harry S Truman's Office Files, 1945–1953* consists of selected series from the President's Secretary's File and has been published in five distinct parts. They are: *Part 1: Political File; Part 2: Correspondence File; Part 3: Subject File; Part 4: Korean War Files*; and *Part 5: Truman Diaries and Handwritten Notes Files*. Each part of UPA's micropublication corresponds to selected individual series within the President's Secretary's File.

Part 2: Correspondence File

Part 2: Correspondence File of UPA's micropublication of the Harry S Truman President's Secretary's File has been filmed in its entirety. UPA has microfilmed all folders as they are arranged at the Truman Library. The folders in this file are arranged alphabetically by subject and/or correspondent. In some cases, a subject and/or correspondent will have more than one folder, and additional folders are then arranged in chronological order and/or alphabetical order by specific subject. UPA has also microfilmed the "Document Withdrawal Sheets" in each folder. The document withdrawal sheet itemizes the documents that have been removed from the folder due to national security and/or privacy restrictions by the Truman Library.

REEL INDEX

Entries in this index refer to specific folders within *President Harry S Truman's Office Files, 1945–1953, Part 2: Correspondence File.* These folders are typically a grouping of correspondence on political topics sent to President Truman, as well as those generated by him. In the interest of accessing material within the folders, this index identifies the major substantive issues, letters, and other documents under the category of *Major Topics,* listing correspondence per se only when specific topics warrant it. Individuals who wrote reports, letters, or other documents so indexed are identified as *Principal Correspondents*. Certain letters of the alphabet are subdivided into two or more folders, e.g., documents from correspondents whose surname begins with the letter S appear in two folders: Sa–Sm and Sn–Sz. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame number where the material for a particular folder begins.

President Harry S Truman is referred to as Truman throughout this index. The North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the United Nations appear as NATO and UN, respectively.

Reel 1

A-Atomic Energy Control Commission, United Nations

Frame # 0001 **A.** 1945–1953. 79pp. Major Topics: FBI report on Paul H. Appleby; allegations against Edward C. Acheson; U.S. policy on civil war in Greece: statement to UN Security Council; Central Arizona Project for irrigation; FBI responds to report by National Lawyers Guild critical of wiretapping; Ambassador Warren Austin's farewell to Truman. Principal Correspondents: John Franklin Carter; Carl Hayden; Warren R. Austin. 0800 Acheson, Dean-Meeting with Ernest Bevin and Robert Schuman in Washington, D.C., September 13-15, 1949. 9pp. Major Topics: Dean Acheson's survey of world issues with British foreign secretary Ernest Bevin and French foreign minister Robert Schuman; NATO; Germany; Palestine: China. 0089 Administration, Accomplishments of the. n.d. 21pp. Major Topics: Report "A New Life for Farm Families and the Soil They Work," stressing Democratic price support and other efforts to help family farms; rural electrification;

Department of Agriculture programs.

0110

O113 Airport Commission, President's. 1952. 156pp.

Major Topics: Report of Truman's commission on location and use of airports; federal aid for airport construction; Department of Commerce implementation of commission's recommendations.

Principal Correspondents: James H. Doolittle; Charles Sawyer.

0269 **Alaska.** 1945–1947. 25pp.

Airlines. n.d. 3pp.

Major Topics: Democrats in Alaska petition for removal of territorial governor Ernest Gruening; federal aid for Alaskan development, including maritime transportation; Navy Department exploration for oil in Alaska petroleum reserve.

Principal Correspondents: Ernest Gruening; E. L. Bartlett; Edward D. Coffey; James V. Forrestal.

0294 **Allen, George.** 1951–1952. 8pp.

0302 **Aluminum.** 1951. 8pp.

0362

0824

Major Topic: Truman allocates aluminum to Spartan Aircraft Company.

Principal Correspondent: Sid McMath.

0310 **Anderson, Clinton P.** 1945–1952. 52pp.

Major Topics: Anderson's proposal to use U.S. agricultural surpluses abroad in exchange for raw materials; Anderson defends his Senate voting record.

Principal Correspondent: Clinton P. Anderson.

Appointments, Presidential. 1946–1953. 213pp.

Major Topics: Lists of vacant positions and major appointments made by Truman, 1946–1953; memos on legality of pay to officials serving under recess appointments; Richard M. Nixon's charge of undue partisanship in Truman's appointments; list of Truman's major appointees by states.

0575 **Appropriations.** 1946–1949. 31pp.

0606 **Army—War.** 1945. 8pp.

0614 **Atomic Bomb.** 1945–1959. 210pp.

Major Topics: Truman's letter on decision to use atomic bomb with revisions by relevant advisers; Federation of American Scientists urges U.S. efforts to limit production of fissionable materials; congressional concern over possible Soviet use of merchant ships to bring nuclear weapons into U.S. ports; Truman's correspondence with Senator Brien McMahon on nuclear issues, including expanded production of fissionable material; "If the Atomic Bomb Had Not Been Used," 1946 article by Karl Compton; divergent views from Truman's advisers on possible nuclear sharing. Principal Correspondents: James L. Cate; Kenneth W. Hechler; David D. Lloyd; Lyle B. Borst: Brien McMahon: Karl T. Compton: Philip B. Fleming: Kenneth McKellar: Abe

Borst; Brien McMahon; Karl T. Compton; Philip B. Fleming; Kenneth McKellar; Abe Fortas; Robert P. Patterson; Clinton P. Anderson; Henry L. Stimson.

Atomic Energy Commission [AEC]—Gordon Dean. 1949–1953. 36pp.

Major Topics: Fortune article on AEC, "The Atom and the Businessman"; Truman approves expansion of AEC production of fissionable materials; report on activities of AEC's General Advisory Committee; Gordon Dean urges that Justice Department avoid testimony involving J. Robert Oppenheimer.

Principal Correspondents: Gordon Dean; J. Robert Oppenheimer

Atomic Energy Control Commission [AEC], United Nations. 1945–1948. 140pp. *Major Topics:* Truman's advisers present divergent views on nuclear sharing; U.S. draft proposals on nuclear sharing; Truman's letter to Josef Stalin on postwar problems; Atomic Energy Act of 1946: Truman's AEC appointments and efforts to establish civilian control of atomic energy; British approach on nuclear sharing; UN Commission on Atomic Energy: Western nations complain of Soviet intransigence. *Principal Correspondents:* Hatton W. Sumners; Henry A. Wallace; Charles Fahy; Clement R. Attlee; Robert A. Lovett.

Reel 2

Attlee, Clement R.-Benton, William

0001 Attlee, Clement R. 1945–1950. 69pp.

Major Topics: Attlee's messages to Truman and Stalin after becoming prime minister, 1945; National Security Council study on Korean courses of action; British and U.S. memos on defense production problems and communiqué for Attlee-Truman meeting, 1950; Truman's correspondence with Attlee; British-U.S. differences on treatment of Communist China after its Korean intervention.

Principal Correspondent: Clement R. Attlee.

0070 **Ayers, Eben A.** 1951–1953. 93pp.

Major Topic: Ayers' memos on arrangement of Truman's papers including prepresidential material.

Principal Correspondent: Eben A. Ayers.

0163 **Ba-Bh.** 1945–1953. 99pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Tallulah Bankhead; cotton export allocations and farm vote; Congressman Charles E. Bennett's criticism of Dean Acheson.

Principal Correspondents: Tallulah Bankhead; Lewis T. Barringer; Charles E. Bennett.

0262 **Bi–Bn.** 1946–1953. 95pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Francis Biddle (in part as chairman of Americans for Democratic Action); American Jewish Committee lobbies for U.S. support of Israel and Jewish material claims on Germany.

Principal Correspondents: Francis Biddle; Jacob Blaustein.

0357 **Bo.** 1934–1953. 131pp.

Major Topics: Ambassador Claude G. Bowers on Spanish civil war and presidential election of 1952; Truman's correspondence with Chester Bowles; Truman's speech launching 1934 bid for Democratic senatorial nomination.

Principal Correspondents: Claude G. Bowers; Chester Bowles.

0488 **Br-Bz.** 1945–1952. 147pp.

Major Topics: Political developments in Missouri; Truman's interest in national parks and conservation; patronage issues; Truman's correspondence with Admiral Richard E. Byrd and origins of veto in UN.

Principal Correspondents: W. L. Brandon; Irving Brandt; Richard E. Byrd.

- 0635 **Barkley, Alben W.** 1949–1953. 24pp.
- 0659 **Baruch, Bernard M.** 1945–1952. 60pp.

Major Topics: Baruch's report on consultations with Winston S. Churchill and conditions in Britain, 1945; Baruch's service as U.S. representative to UN Commission on Atomic Energy and speech offering U.S. agreement to system of international control. *Principal Correspondent:* Bernard M. Baruch.

0719 **Bell, David.** 1951–1952. 16pp.

Major Topic: Administration's efforts to pass St. Lawrence Seaway legislation. Principal Correspondent: David E. Bell.

0735 **Benton, William—Chronological.** 1946–1952. 71pp.

Major Topic: Political developments in Connecticut.

Principal Correspondent: William Benton.

0806 **Benton, William—U.S. Senate.** 1946–1952. 247pp.

Major Topics: Benton's attacks on Senator Joseph R. McCarthy; *Capital Times* of Madison, Wisconsin, complains of bias in Associated Press and United Press news coverage; Benton's defense of Dean Acheson.

Principal Correspondent: William Benton.

Reel 3

Bowles, Chester-Chronological File

0001 **Bowles, Chester.** 1945–1952. 97pp.

Major Topics: Bowles recommends continued price controls; Truman's statement on signing price control extension; Bowles urges U.S. statement against colonialism. *Principal Correspondent:* Chester Bowles.

0098 **Boyle, William M.** 1949–1951. 28pp.

Major Topics: Hubert H. Humphrey optimistic over prospects for Truman's Fair Deal program; editorial in *Chicago Tribune* calls for Truman's impeachment; Republican-Dixiecrat coalition in House of Representatives.

Principal Correspondent: Hubert H. Humphrey.

0126 **Bradley, Omar N.** 1945–1950. 36pp.

Major Topics: Bradley's performance as chief of Veterans Administration; Joint Chiefs of Staff on military spending priorities; Bradley's memo for Joint Chiefs of Staff recommending development of hydrogen bomb; Truman's concern with electronic airborne search operations around Soviet periphery.

Principal Correspondents: Harold D. Smith; Omar N. Bradley.

0162 **Bradley, Omar N.—Personal.** 1945–1952. 47pp.

Major Topics: Joint Chiefs of Staff on U.S. military presence, interests, and strategy in Far East; Truman's reappointment of Bradley as chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff; Bradley's recommendations on admission of Greece and Turkey as NATO members. *Principal Correspondent:* Omar N. Bradley.

0209 **Byrnes, James F.** 1946. 9pp.

Major Topic: Policies on disclosure of classified military information to foreign governments.

Principal Correspondent: James F. Byrnes.

0218 **C (Folder 1).** 1945–1952. 142pp.

Major Topics: Presidential election of 1952: Senator Carl Hayden rebuts allegations of increased government spending by National Association of Manufacturers; possible government role in improving education of engineers and technicians; recommendations for governor of Virgin Islands; Truman's correspondence with Representative Clarence Cannon and Cannon's assessment of Truman's record; Truman's veto of Case bill on mediation of labor disputes and correspondence explaining his reasons. *Principal Correspondents:* Carl Hayden; Ward M. Canady; Clarence Cannon.

0360 **C (Folder 2).** 1945–1953. 148pp.

Major Topics: Truman urged to request cooling-off period in 1949 steel strike; Albert Chow's proposal for salvaging democracy in China; Truman establishes Manpower Policy Committee in Office of Defense Mobilization to advise on manpower allocation; survey of civil service activities and government reorganization recommended by Hoover Commission during Truman administration; Truman dismisses rumors of congressional revolt against cold war policies; friends assess Truman; Edward U. Condon points out abuses in loyalty program.

Principal Correspondents: Cyrus S. Ching; Albert Chow; Robert Ramspeck; Tris Coffin; Edward U. Condon.

0508 **C (Folder 3).** 1946–1952. 122pp.

Major Topics: Truman outlines qualifications desired in Supreme Court appointees; friends assess Truman; General J. Lawton Collins's career and his recommendation as army chief of staff; Myron M. Cohen assessed as ambassador to Australia and Philippines; Cohen on Philippine insurrection.

Principal Correspondents: John Caskie Collet; Omar N. Bradley.

0630 **C (Folder 4).** 1945–1953. 126pp.

Major Topics: House Committee on Agriculture criticizes price rollback order on beef; U.S. cotton production and exports; Oscar Cox advises Truman on legislative and political strategies with 80th Congress.

Principal Correspondents: Harold D. Cooley; L.T. Barringer; Oscar Cox.

0756 **Carroll, John.** 1951. 2pp.

0758 **Carter, John Franklin.** 1945–1949. 34pp.

Major Topic: Truman's correspondence with John Franklin Carter on intelligence matters including establishment of Central Intelligence Agency. Principal Correspondent: John Franklin Carter.

0792 **Case Bill.** 1946. 34pp.

Major Topic: Ninety-six congressman urge Truman to veto Case bill on labor-management relations.

Principal Correspondent: Andrew J. Biemiller.

0826 **Caudle, T. Lamar.** 1950–1952. 16pp.

Major Topic: Truman's dismissal of assistant attorney general T. Lamar Caudle. *Principal Correspondent:* T. Lamar Caudle.

0842 Central Intelligence Agency. 1950–1953. 19pp.

Major Topic: Possible Soviet reaction to U.S. full-scale mobilization during Korean War.

Principal Correspondent: Walter Bedell Smith.

0861 **Chronological File.** 1945–1946. 61pp.

Major Topic: Shipping problems and other aspects of military demobilization after World War II.

Reel 4

Churchill, Winston-Churchill-Truman Meetings

0001 **Churchill, Winston—1945–1946.** 80pp.

Major Topics: Truman's official correspondence with Churchill: Poland and German surrender; Truman's personal correspondence with Churchill: travel to Florida and Westminster College, Fulton, Missouri, 1946; Churchill's "Iron Curtain" speech; Churchill's views on world issues.

Principal Correspondents: Winston S. Churchill; R. Henry Norweb; Leland Harrison.

0081 **Churchill, Winston—1947–1950.** 139pp.

Major Topics: Truman's personal correspondence with Churchill: request to publish wartime correspondence with Franklin D. Roosevelt in Churchill's memoirs approved; Churchill's plans for visits to United States; civil war in Greece; photographs and booklet issued by Westminster College on Churchill's 1946 visit to Fulton, Missouri; Churchill's views on European unity and German rearmament.

Principal Correspondents: Winston S. Churchill; Alec Spearman.

0220 **Churchill, Winston—1951–1953.** 166pp.

Major Topics: Truman's personal correspondence with Churchill: Churchill's plans for visits to United States; Norman Thomas questions need to send U.S. forces to Europe; designation of U.S. officer as Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic: Churchill opposes; British vessels trading with Communist China; attempts to coordinate joint position with British on Iran following nationalization of Anglo-Iranian Oil Company; U.S.-British contacts with Iranian prime minister Mohammed Mosadeq; Churchill's visits to Truman, 1952 and 1953.

Principal Correspondents: Winston S. Churchill; Norman Thomas; William M. Fechteler; Loy Henderson; Dean Acheson.

O386 Churchill, Winston—Meeting with President Truman, January 1952 (Folder 1). 76pp.

Major Topics: Minutes of and communiqués on Churchill-Truman meetings; list of participants; NATO commands and structure including Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic and prospects for European army.

O462 Churchill, Winston—Meeting with President Truman, January, 1952 (Folder 2).

Major Topics: Minutes of and communiqués on Churchill-Truman meetings: cooperation on atomic energy and tightening security to protect classified information; allocation of strategic materials.

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O524 Churchill, Winston—Meeting with President Truman, January 1952 (Folder 3). 80pp.

Major Topics: Background papers for Truman: German role in European defense; Korean War and armistice negotiations; draft communiqués on meetings.

- O604 Churchill, Winston—Photographs. n.d. 2pp.
- O606 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for General Information. 1951–1952. 54pp.

Major Topics: Major topics for discussion and State Department background material on British-U.S. relationship, Middle East, Far East, European problems, economic issues and military matters; biographical sketches of Winston S. Churchill and British delegation.

O660 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for USSR Problem. 1951–1952. 35pp.

Major Topics: U.S. views on Soviet actions in near future and possible negotiations with Soviets on Germany, Austria, Korea, and disarmament; possible psychological activities against Soviet domination in Eastern Europe; U.S. view that high-level meetings with Soviets unlikely to be productive.

O695 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for U.S.-U.K. Relations. 1951–1952. 43pp.

Major Topics: Divergent British-U.S. views on "special" Anglo-American relationship; possibilities for increased cooperation on atomic energy; U.S. concern over British internal security procedures.

O738 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for European Problems. 1951–1952. 25pp.

Major Topics: U.S. support for integrated European defense despite British reservations; U.S. interest in closer NATO ties with Spain and West Germany.

O763 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for Middle East Problems. 1951–1952. 50pp.

Major Topics: U.S. policies in Middle East; United States urges British concessions to maintain good relations with Egypt, Iran, and Iraq; U.S. desire to establish Middle East command linked with NATO; possible Anglo-American initiatives on Kashmir.

O813 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for Far East Problems. 1951–1952. 83pp.

Major Topics: U.S. goal to alter British recognition of Communist China and obtain British support for U.S. desire that Japan conclude treaty links with Chinese Nationalists on Formosa; British goal to obtain U.S. commitment for defense of Southeast Asia in connection with U.S. goal of broader Pacific security pact; Truman indicates United States may consider aiding French in Indochina if Communist China intervened; British views on Malaya and Australia-New Zealand role in Southeast Asia and Middle East defense.

O896 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for NATO and Other Military Matters. 1952. 34pp.

Major Topic: U.S. position on British request for greater U.S. assistance in defense burden sharing and small arms standardization.

O930 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Papers Prepared for Economic Problems. 1952. 14pp.

Major Topics: British economic problems, including steel shortage and need for increased coal production; allocation of strategic materials.

O944 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Memos and Minutes. 1951–1952. 60pp.

Major Topics: Biographical sketches of Winston S. Churchill and British delegation;

Truman's background papers for Churchill's visit; U.S. concern over possible British desire for summit conference with Soviets.

Reel 5

Churchill-Truman Meetings cont.-D

0001 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Memos and Minutes cont. 1951–1952. 120pp. Major Topics: Annotated agendas and minutes of Truman's meetings with Winston S. Churchill; British economic problems augmented by defense spending; Dean Acheson's notes on restricted meeting; record of decisions reached by meetings. Principal Correspondent: Dean Acheson. Churchill-Truman Meetings—Negotiating Papers (Folder 1). 1951–1952. 117pp. 0121 0238 Churchill-Truman Meetings—Negotiating Papers (Folder 2). 1951–1952. 118pp. Civil Defense. 1946-1952. 34pp. 0356 Major Topics: Truman's statements on civil defense; discussion within administration on determination of agencies responsible for civil defense. Principal Correspondents: James V. Forrestal; Robert P. Patterson. 0390 Civil Service Commission. 1945–1947. 40pp. Major Topics: Plans to reorganize the Civil Service Commission; federal salary increases; Truman's interest in motivating government employees. Principal Correspondent: Raymond R. Zimmerman 0430 Clark, Mark. 1952. 4pp. Major Topics: Mark Clark's appointment as UN and U.S. commander in Korea; Matthew B. Ridgway appointed Supreme Allied Commander, Europe, replacing Dwight D. Eisenhower. 0434 Clay, Lucius D. 1948–1949. 38pp. Major Topics: Lucius D. Clay's views on U.S. role in Germany; Soviet withdrawal from Allied Kommandatura in Berlin. Principal Correspondent: Kenneth C. Royall. 0472 Clifford, Clark M. 1946–1952. 96pp. Major Topics: Presidential election of 1952; Clifford and Agriculture Secretary Charles F. Brannan defend Brannan Plan (administration's farm policy); presidential election of 1948: Democratic relations with labor and Jewish groups. Principal Correspondents: Clark M. Clifford; Charles F. Brannan. 0568 Comptroller General. 1945–1947. 163pp. Major Topics: Reports of comptroller general; controversy between comptroller general and War Department, Navy Department and War Contracts Price Adjustment Board on renegotiation of war procurement contracts; Truman's correspondence with Lindsay Warren on General Accounting Office activities. Principal Correspondents: Lindsay C. Warren; Robert P. Patterson; James V. Forrestal. Connelly, Matthew J. 1945-1952. 95pp. 0731 Major Topics: Truman's views on individuals who should see him; notes to Truman on legislative developments, individuals requesting appointments and other topics; Truman's tribute to Matthew J. Connelly. 0826 Cooperatives, 1951, 2pp. 0828 Coyle, David Cushman. 1950. 28pp.

0856 **Creel, George.** 1945. 18pp.

Major Topics: Truman withdraws consent for publication of article by George Creel based on interviews conducted as vice-president; Truman's interest in closer relations between legislative and executive branches.

Major Topics: Coyle's reports on activities of Subcommittee on Study of Monopoly Power of House Committee on the Judiciary; House hearings on shortage of

newsprint; mood in Congress after outbreak of Korean War.

Principal Correspondent: George Creel.

Principal Correspondent: David C. Coyle.

0874 **Currie, Lauchlin.** 1945. 10pp.

Major Topic: Conditions in Britain, 1945. *Principal Correspondent:* Lauchlin Currie.

0884 **D.** 1945–1952. 117pp.

Major Topics: Gardner Cowles of Look magazine offers Truman \$80,000 for series of articles on round-the-world trip; Commerce Secretary Charles Sawyer on ethics in legislative and executive branches; Circuit Judge William Denman on judicial appointments; Truman comments sarcastically on State Department suggested remarks to Thomas E. Dewey following his Far Eastern trip; Truman rebuffs Estes Kefauver on editorial urging Truman not to run in 1952; Truman agrees that American Medical Association misrepresents his position in attacking proposals for health insurance; press commendations of Michael DiSalle for price control work as administrator, Economic Stabilization Agency.

Principal Correspondents: Jonathan Daniels; Charles Sawyer; William Denman; Estes Kefauver; John D. Dingell.

Reel 6

D cont.-Eisenhower, Dwight D.

0001 **D cont.** 1946–1953. 129pp.

Major Topics: Congressional commendations of Michael DiSalle for price control work as administrator, Economic Stabilization Agency; Postmaster General Jesse Donaldson decrees once-daily home delivery; Lewis W. Douglas's resignation as ambassador to Britain; Truman's correspondence with Senator Sheridan Downey on relations with Congress and cabinet appointments; John Foster Dulles reports to Truman on work on Japanese peace treaty; Truman's correspondence with Will Durant on suggestion that Democrats nominate Dwight D. Eisenhower in 1952. *Principal Correspondents:* Jesse M. Donaldson; Lewis W. Douglas; Sheridan Downey; Will Durant.

0130 **Davies, Joseph E.** 1945–1951. 43pp.

Major Topic: Davies' reports on his mission to Winston S. Churchill, 1945, and on deteriorating relations with Soviets.

Principal Correspondent: Joseph E. Davies.

0173 **Dawson, Donald S.** 1947–1952. 93pp.

Major Topic: Truman's correspondence with Dawson on appointments and Democratic party activities.

Principal Correspondent: Donald S. Dawson.

0266 **Dennison, Robert L.** 1948–1953. 123pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Dennison as naval aide on millitary issues; U.S. port security; Senator Joseph R. McCarthy receives Distinguished Flying Cross and Air Medal.

Principal Correspondent: Robert L. Dennison.

0389 **Disarmament.** 1946–1947. 30pp.

Major Topics: Truman rejects unilateral disarmament proposals of Senators Elbert D. Thomas and Warren R. Austin

Principal Correspondents: Elbert D. Thomas; William D. Leahy.

0419 **Douglas, Paul H.** 1951. 7pp.

0426 **Douglas, William O.** 1946–1952. 35pp.

Major Topics: Douglas declines Truman's offers of secretary of interior and vice president; Douglas reports on conditions in Iran, India, and Indonesia; Truman rebuffs Douglas's proposed recognition of Communist China.

Principal Correspondent: William O. Douglas.

0461 **E.** 1945–1952. 157pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Marriner S. Eccles on installment credit controls and other Federal Reserve Board issues; economic conditions and statistics; India Edwards presses for appointment of women to ranking positions; U.S. policy in Middle East; Truman on need for public confidence in government; profile of Mrs. Truman; statute of limitations for espionage; presidential coat of arms and flag specified by Truman.

Principal Correspondents: Marriner S. Eccles; India Edwards; Loy W. Henderson; Morris L. Ernst; Helen Worden Erskine.

- 0618 Economic Council (Council of Economic Advisers). 1951. 2pp.
- 0620 **Edelstein, David N.** 1948. 8pp.
- D628 Education Association (National Education Association). 1948. 4pp.
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Folder 1). 1945–1953. 185pp.

 Major Topics: Eisenhower's views on U.S. policy toward Soviets prior to end of World War II hostilities; Truman's correspondence with Eisenhower on personal matters; Eisenhower's statement on troop demobilization, 1946; Eisenhower's views on progress and problems with European NATO members in improving military readiness; Truman's views and correspondence on possibility of political future for Eisenhower; presidential election of 1952; Richard M. Nixon adds and subtracts from Republican ticket in California; presidential transition, 1952–1953.
- 0817 **Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Folder 2).** 1950–1952. 30pp.

Principal Correspondent: Dwight D. Eisenhower.

Major Topics: Truman's designation of Eisenhower as Supreme Allied Commander, Europe, 1950; U.S. planning on NATO force goals, 1952; presidential transition, 1952–1953; Dean Acheson's memo on Truman's meeting with President-elect Eisenhower; Korean War; Iran's nationalization of British oil interests and U.S. involvement; divergent French and German views on European defense force; U.S. aid to French military effort in Indochina.

Principal Correspondents: J. G. Parsons; Dean Acheson.

0847 **Eisenhower, Dwight D.—NATO.** 1951. 60pp.

Major Topics: Eisenhower's reports on progress in NATO troop and infrastructure development; U.S. and Dutch concern over lack of British involvement in European defense force; NATO's early history.

Principal Correspondent: Dwight D. Eisenhower.

0907 **Eisenhower, Dwight D.—President-Elect.** 1952. 7pp. *Major Topics:* Truman's statement following Eisenhower's election

Major Topics: Truman's statement following Eisenhower's election; Truman's memo on transition meeting with Eisenhower.

D914 Eisenhower, Dwight D.—Presidential Transition (Folder 1). 1952. 75pp.

Major Topics: Presidential transition of 1952–1953: Truman's correspondence with President-elect Eisenhower; Eisenhower's trip to observe Korean War; Truman's outline of items to raise on meeting and communiqué issued following meeting.

Reel 7

Eisenhower, Dwight D. cont.-Flood Control

Discrete Description (Folder 2). 1952. 104pp.

Major Topics: Truman's briefing book for meeting with President-elect Eisenhower;
U.S. involvement in Iran crisis following nationalization of British oil interests and proposed U.S. aid; Korean War and nonforcible repatriation of prisoners of war; NATO and U.S. views on possibility of ratification of European Defense Community; Treasury Secretary John W. Snyder's memo on foreign economic, tax, and debt issues.

Principal Correspondent: John W. Snyder.

0105 **Elsey, George.** 1950–1951. 116pp.

Major Topics: Elsey's memos to Truman on historical and political issues; Soviet proposal to try Japanese emperor as war criminal, 1950; Senator Paul Douglas praises Truman; Elsey's paper "Study of 'Witch Hunting' and Hysteria in the U.S."; administration's efforts to influence public opinion in the United States and abroad on Korean War; State Department paper: "Fight against Aggression in Korea." *Principal Correspondents:* George M. Elsey; Paul H. Douglas.

0221 Ethics in the Federal Government. 1951. 10pp.

Major Topic: Truman's proposal for federal Committee on Integrity in Government.

0231 **European Emergency.** 1947–1951. 163pp.

Major Topics: European Recovery Program; State Department paper: "Immediate Need for Emergency Aid to Europe"; Bureau of the Budget, Departments of State, Agriculture, and Army submit views on administrative structure for U.S. aid to Europe; decision to call special session of Congress and to draft European Interim Aid bill, 1947; administration's concern on building public support for foreign aid; report on German potential iron and steel production; French and German political and economic conditions.

Principal Correspondents: Kenneth C. Royall; Clinton P. Anderson; George C. Marshall; James E. Webb; Charles S. Murphy; K. P. Harton; Burton K. Wheeler.

0394 **Fa-Fi.** 1945–1953. 156pp.

Major Topics: Agriculture Department compares four proposals on commodity prices and farm income; Truman's views on radio broadcasting and newspaper ownership of stations; J. Luther Cleveland of New York Guaranty Trust questions need to maintain bank assessments to benefit Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; criticism and defense of work of Federal Trade Commission and Commissioner Lowell B. Mason; Truman's interest in Commission on Fine Arts; public opinion on taxes and fiscal affairs; national income redistribution benefits poorer Americans.

Principal Correspondents: Charles F. Brannan; J. Luther Cleveland; Lowell B. Mason;

Wright Patman. 0550 **FI-Fz.** 1945–1952. 193pp.

Major Topics: Father Edward J. Flanagan's report on child welfare in Japan and Korea; Senator Ralph E. Flanders on need for increased U.S. propaganda abroad; political developments in New York state; correspondence with Frank Wallace (Truman's brother-in-law) and Vivian Truman (brother); State Department recommendations for 1951 visits of foreign heads of state; Truman's correspondence with Felix Frankfurter on Dean Acheson and previous secretaries of state. Principal Correspondents: Edward J. Flanagan; Ralph E. Flanders; Edward J. Flynn;

Dean Acheson; Felix Frankfurter.

743 Fair Employment Practices. 1945. 10pp.

Major Topic: Committee on Fair Employment Practices seeks postwar reaffirmation of authority.

0753 **Faith of Our Fathers.** n.d. 50pp.

Major Topic: Faith of Our Fathers, play on life of George Washington presented in 1950 to commemorate 150th anniversary of federal government's move to Washington, D.C.

Principal Correspondent: Paul Green.

- 0803 Federal Civil Defense. 1952. 2pp.
- 0805 Federal Power Commission. 1951. 2pp.
- 0807 **Federal Security Agency.** 1948–1951. 38pp.

Major Topic: Truman's interest in federal health, education, and welfare programs.

0845 **Federal Works Agency.** 1945–1948. 4pp.

0849 **Feeney, Joseph G.** 1949–1952. 25pp.

Major Topics: Feeney's reports to Truman on legislative matters; economic conditions and statistics; American Federation of Labor foreign policy priorities. *Principal Correspondent:* Joseph G. Feeney.

Flood Control. 1946–1951. 113pp.

Major Topics: Truman's limitations on flood control spending evokes protests; comprehensive flood control plan for Mississippi and Missouri river basins; 1948 flood on Columbia River; 1951 floods in Kansas and Missouri.

Principal Correspondents: Clinton P. Anderson; Raymond M. Foley.

Reel 8

0119

0874

Flood Control cont.-Gr-Gz

Flood Control cont. 1951. 74pp.
 Major Topics: Floods in Kansas and Missouri, 1951; Truman's interest in establishing Missouri Basin Survey Commission.

0075 **Flood Data—1952.** 37pp.

Major Topics: Floods of Missouri and Mississippi rivers; Truman appeals for restoration of flood control appropriations.

O112 **Flood Data—Ohio, January–February, 1952.** 7pp. *Major Topic:* Ohio River flood.

Flood—Maps of Missouri-Kansas Flood Area, 1951. 15pp.

0134 **Flood—Miscellaneous Data.** 1951–1952. 127pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with state and local officials and disaster relief orders in response to Missouri River floods; Missouri Basin Survey Commission established.

- 0261 Flood—President's Trip to Missouri-Kansas Flood Area, 1951. 7pp.
- 0268 Flood—Reclamation Program. 1951. 12pp.

Major Topic: Bureau of Reclamation (Department of the Interior) report on flood control projects on Kansas River.

0280 Food—President's Committee on. 1947. 33pp.

Major Topics: Truman's and cabinet members' remarks to President's Citizens Food Committee; food saving program: meatless Tuesdays, poultryless Thursdays, etc. Principal Correspondents: Charles Luckman; George C. Marshall; Clinton P. Anderson; Charles Sawyer.

0313 **Food—Review of the Food Supply.** 1945–1946. 152pp.

Major Topics: Herbert C. Hoover and Truman's advisers on food conservation and European relief distribution; joint report of Agriculture, Commerce, and State Departments, "Recommendations to Meet World Food Crisis"; Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee appeals for U.S. aid; Truman's statement on world food crisis; UN Relief and Rehabilitation Administration appeals to Truman for food relief supplies; food storage and shipment problems.

Principal Correspondents: Herbert C. Hoover; Leo T. Crowley; Fred M. Vinson; Clement R. Attlee; Herbert H. Lehman.

0465 **Food— Wheat Data.** 1946–1948. 131pp.

Major Topics: Data on postwar food shortages; millers and other U.S. food producers protest aspects of Truman's food conservation program; UN Relief and Rehabilitation Administration appeals to Truman for food relief supplies; U.S. food relief shipments, 1945–1948; list of U.S. dealers in commodity futures.

Principal Correspondents: Fiorello La Guardia; Dean Acheson; Clinton P. Anderson.

0596 **Foreign—General.** 1952–1953. 68pp.

Major Topic: State Department translations of letters from foreign well-wishers.

O664 Foreign Assets—Control Program. 1950. 12pp.

Major Topic: Truman's authorization for Treasury Department to take control of foreign assets after outbreak of Korean War.

0676 **Foreign Policy.** 1950. 22pp.

Major Topic: "Reviewing American Foreign Policy since 1945," statement by Senator Tom Connally.

Principal Correspondent: Tom Connally.

0698 Forrestal, James V.—General. 1947–1950. 31pp.

Major Topics: Forrestal's proposal to recall Dwight D. Eisenhower as temporary chairman of Joint Chiefs of Staff; Forrestal's anti-Semitism; origin of coordinated statements of U.S. foreign goals and policies toward individual foreign countries issued by National Security Council.

Principal Correspondents: James V. Forrestal; James S. Lay, Jr.

0729 Forrestal, James V.—Secretary of the Navy. 1945–1948. 54pp.

Major Topics: Legislative program: Navy Department efforts to secure passage of administration proposals; Forrestal rebuffs attempts to legislate on segregation in selective service bill.

Principal Correspondent: James V. Forrestal.

0783 **Full Employment.** 1945–1946. 43pp.

Major Topics: Council of Economic Advisors created; other provisions of Employment Act of 1946; Truman's advisers suggest issues and possible members for Council of Economic Advisors.

Principal Correspondent: Fred M. Vinson.

0826 **Fulton, Hugh.** 1947. 24pp.

Major Topic: Fulton (formerly chief counsel to Truman's Senate War Investigating Committee) rebuts charges by Senator Owen Brewster that report critical of War Housing Agency was suppressed, possibly by Truman.

Principal Correspondent: Hugh Fulton.

0850 **Ga-Go.** 1945–1952. 99pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with and obituary of James W. Gerard; presidential election of 1948; Morgenthau plan on Germany; attacks by Senator Joseph R. McCarthy and others on loyalty of government employees; concern about employee loyalty and behavior in Department of Commerce.

Principal Correspondents: James W. Gerard; Henry Morgenthau, Jr.

0949 **Gr–Gz.** 1949–1953. 53pp.

Major Topics: Truman's views on the Washington Post and other newspapers' editorial comments on his administration; Washington Post editorial proposing presidential commission on loyalty and internal security; reorganization of Veterans Administration. Principal Correspondents: Philip L. Graham; Carl L. Gray.

Reel 9

Gr-Gz cont.-Harriman, W. Averell

0001 **Gr–Gz cont.** 1945–1952. 162pp.

Major Topics: Members of U.S. Congress meet with Consultative Assembly of Council of Europe, 1951; Truman praises Senator Theodore Francis Green's help in bipartisan foreign policy; work of War Assets Administration; Truman's speech and skits at Gridiron Club dinner, 1945.

Principal Correspondent: Theodore Francis Green.

0163 **General Services Administration.** 1950–1952. 45pp.

Major Topic: "National Program for Publication of Papers of American Leaders," report to Truman by National Historical Publications Commission.

0208 **Graham, Frank P.** 1951–1953. 25pp.

Major Topics: Graham's work as UN representative for India and Pakistan to assist in settlement of Kashmir dispute; Truman's nomination of Graham for Nobel Peace prize. *Principal Correspondent:* Frank P. Graham.

- 0233 **Graham, Wallace.** 1950–1952. 33pp.
- O267 Gray, Carl R.—Statement of, before Senate Subcommittee Investigating Medical Care Policies of the Veterans Administration. 1951. 59pp.
- 0326 **Gray, Gordon.** 1948–1952. 43pp.
- 0369 **Ha–He.** 1948–1953. 244pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Roy W. Harper on patronage and Missouri political developments; Truman disputes senatorial control of federal appointments in home states; Truman's correspondence with Judge Carl Hatch on corruption in government and other topics; Truman's assessment of the state of presidency at his retirement; Senate document, "Review of Bipartisan Foreign Policy Consultations since World War II"; Barbara Heggie's article "What Makes Margaret [Truman] Sing?" and Truman's response.

Principal Correspondents: Roy W. Harper; Carl A. Hatch; Barbara Heggie.

0613 **Hf–Hz.** 1946–1953. 183pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Clarence D. Hicks on 1952 political developments; Dwight D. Eisenhower's possible interest in presidency; Senator Lister Hill opposes possible hospital construction cutback; analysis of Josef Stalin's possible motives in Korean War; patronage requests; J. Edgar Hoover's reports to Truman on suspected espionage, including case of Canadian John Grierson; Patrick J. Hurley informs Truman of Franklin D. Roosevelt's views of Drew Pearson. *Principal Correspondents:* Clarence D. Hicks; Lister Hill; Maurice Hindus; J. Edgar Hoover; Patrick J. Hurley.

0796 **Hannegan, Robert E.** 1945–1947. 42pp.

Major Topics: Democratic party issues; Hannegan attacks lobbyists seeking to sabotage continued price controls; Senator Arthur H. Vandenburg complains of Democratic attacks despite his cooperation on foreign policy; patronage requests. *Principal Correspondents:* Robert E. Hannegan; Arthur H. Vandenberg.

0838 **Harl, Maple T.** 1947–1952. 75pp.

Major Topics: Truman's reaction to editorials and comments by columnists; presidential election of 1952.

Principal Correspondent: Maple T. Harl.

0913 **Harriman, W. Averell—General.** 1950–1952. 85pp.

Major Topics: Chinese political conditions and Communist party internal dynamics discussed by former Communist Chang Kuo-t'so; Harriman's speeches on foreign policy; origins of European Defense Community.

Principal Correspondents: Chang Kuo-t'so; W. Averell Harriman; Dwight D. Eisenhower.

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Harriman, W. Averell cont.-I

0001 Harriman, W. Averell—General cont. 1952–1953. 38pp.

Major Topic: Harriman attacks Dwight D. Eisenhower and John Foster Dulles in presidential election of 1952.

Principal Correspondent: W. Averell Harriman.

Harriman, W. Averell—Mutual Security Act Funds. 1952. 18pp.

Major Topic: Allocation of foreign aid funds, December 1952.

0057 Harriman, W. Averell—Special North Atlantic Council Committee. 1951. 2pp.

0059 Harriman, W. Averell—Stevens, L. C. Talk on Russia. 1951. 44pp. Major Topic: Admiral Stevens on Soviet behavior. Principal Correspondent: L. C. Stevens. 0103 Hassett, William D. 1947-1952. 34pp. 0137 **Health.** 1945–1949. 79pp. Major Topics: Public health proposals and Truman's responses; British national health service. Principal Correspondents: W. Paul Holbrook; Bruce Forsyth. 0216 Health Needs of the Nation, President's Committee on the. 1951. 6pp. Major Topic: Executive order establishing President's Committee on the Health Needs of the Nation. 0222 Hennings, Thomas C. 1952. 25pp. Major Topics: Hennings urges Truman to run for Senate, 1952; Federal Trade Commission report on international oil cartels. Principal Correspondent: Thomas C. Hennings. 0247 Hildreth, Melvin D. 1951. 18pp. 0265 Hillman, William. 1950-1953. 199pp. Major Topics: Hillman's broadcasts on domestic and international issues; Truman's collaboration with Hillman on book Mr. President; Hillman's activities as Truman's informal agent investigating lecture and broadcasting offers after retirement. Principal Correspondents: William Hillman; Martin Stone. 0464 Historical Program (Federal). 1950. 3pp. 0467 Holiday. 1945. 4pp. Major Topic: Truman restores forty-hour work week and usual holidays, 1945. 0471 Hoover, Herbert C. 1945–1963. 77pp. Major Topics: Hoover's proposals for revival of German heavy industry criticized by Edwin W. Pauley and other advisers; Hoover's report on food situation in Germany and Austria; Truman's correspondence with Hoover. Principal Correspondents: John R. Steelman; Edwin W. Pauley; Herbert C. Hoover.

0548 **Hospital.** 1950. 13pp.

0561 **Humphrey, Hubert H.** 1950–1953. 201pp.

Major Topics: Humphrey's efforts to amend Senate rules; Humphrey rebuts Soviet criticism at Truman's request.

Principal Correspondent: Hubert H. Humphrey.

0762 **Hysteria.** 1949. 205pp.

Major Topics: Robert B. Landry's paper "Study of Mass Hysteria and 'Witch Hunting' in America"; George M. Elsey's paper "Study of 'Witch Hunting' and Hysteria in the U.S." *Principal Correspondents:* Robert B. Landry; George M. Elsey.

0967 **I.** 1945–1946. 19pp.

Major Topic: Truman orders investigation of federal judge Michael Igoe.

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I cont.-Joint Chiefs of Staff

0001 **I cont.** 1946–1953. 146pp.

Major Topics: Truman's advisers offer divergent views on immigration legislation; Shah of Iran's visit to Truman: biographical sketches and background papers from State Department.

Principal Correspondents: Dean Acheson; F. J. Lawton.

0147 **Ickes, Harold L.** 1948–1951. 138pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Ickes on appointments and other issues; Ickes attacks appointment of Tom Clark to Supreme Court; Truman opposes ceding tidelands oil rights to states.

Principal Correspondent: Harold L. Ickes.

0285 Inauguration—Comments on Address. 1949. 44pp.

Major Topic: Foreign press and media reaction to Truman's inaugural speech.

0329 **Inauguration—List.** 1948–1949. 44pp.

Major Topic: Guests at Truman's inauguration, including members of Battery D, 129th Field Artillery, 35th Division commanded by Truman in World War I.

0373 Inauguration—Miscellaneous. 1948–1949. 22pp.

0395 **Inflation.** 1946. 14pp.

Major Topic: Truman's efforts to continue price controls and allocation of scarce materials.

O409 Internal Security and Individual Rights, Report of President's Committee on. 1950–1951. 200pp.

Major Topics: Truman's refusal to release files on loyalty of federal employees to congressional committees; Truman defends Secretary of State Dean Acheson; Truman appoints Commission on Internal Security and Individual Rights (Nimitz Commission); Edward U. Condon stresses negative impact of exaggerated concern about loyalty on scientists and other federal employees.

Principal Correspondents: J. Howard McGrath; Edward U. Condon.

0609 **Invitations.** 1946–1949. 18pp.

0627 **J.** 1945–1953. 95pp.

Major Topics: Truman's support of completion of Jefferson National Expansion (Louisiana Purchase) Memorial, St. Louis, Missouri; Truman defends Ambassador Philip Jessup against allegations of disloyalty.

Principal Correspondent: Bernard F. Dickmann.

0722 **Jacobson, Eddie.** 1946–1952. 82pp.

Major Topic: Truman's correspondence with Jacobson on former partnership in haberdashery business in 1921–1922, financial arrangements for creditors, and other topics.

Principal Correspondent: Eddie Jacobson.

0804 **Johnson, Louis.** 1949–1950. 33pp.

Major Topic: Truman requests Johnson's resignation as secretary of defense. Principal Correspondent: Charles G. Ross.

0837 **Johnson, Lyndon.** 1948–1951. 67pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Johnson on military preparedness and sale of government-built industrial plants; Johnson's support of George C. Marshall's nomination as secretary of defense.

Principal Correspondent: Lyndon B. Johnson.

0904 **Joint Chiefs of Staff.** 1950–1953. 100pp.

Major Topics: Joint Chiefs of Staff memos on military preparedness and spending, Korean War, and military equipment for Japan; 1950 talks with British delegation on world situation; Secretary of Defense George C. Marshall recommends Dwight D. Eisenhower's designation as Supreme Allied Commander, Europe; Douglas MacArthur's statements on Korean War, including his wish to use Chinese Nationalist troops in conflict; Truman's review of Korean armistice prospects with senior advisers; reports on armistice negotiations.

Principal Correspondents: Omar N. Bradley; Douglas MacArthur; George C. Marshall.

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Joint Chiefs of Staff cont.-L

Joint Chiefs of Staff cont. 1952. 44pp.

Major Topics: Prospects and tactics for Korean armistice negotiations: views in Far East military commands and Washington, D.C.; arrangements for Communist prisoners of war refusing repatriation; Joint Chiefs of Staff memo on ability of U.S. forces to meet all commitments worldwide.

- Joint Chiefs of Staff—Shipbuilding Program. 1945. 7pp.
- Judges—Appointment[s]. 1947–1951. 80pp.

 Major Topics: Truman's correspondence on judicial appointments; lists of federal judges by party affiliation appointed, 1913–1950.
- 0132 **Justice Department.** 1951. 7pp.
- 0139 **K.** 1945–1953. 242pp.

Major Topics: Voting record of Senator James P. Kem on agricultural issues attacked by Agriculture Secretary Charles F. Brannan; Truman's correspondence with Senator Robert S. Kerr and Kerr's criticism of Douglas MacArthur; Kerr's voting record; Truman's correspondence with Senator Harley M. Kilgore; Kilgore's efforts to create jobs for returning veterans through proposed Veterans Employment and National Economic Development Corporation.

Principal Correspondents: Charles F. Brannan; Robert S. Kerr; Harley M. Kilgore.

0381 **Kansas.** 1945. 43pp.

Major Topic: Truman's correspondence with Harry H. Woodring and other Kansas Democrats on appointment of federal judge.

Principal Correspondent: Harry H. Woodring.

- 0424 **Keech, Raymond [Richmond] B.** 1946. 10pp.
 - *Major Topic:* Keech's memos on war damage and other Philippine issues. *Principal Correspondent:* Richmond B. Keech.
- 0434 **Kent, Fred I. (Folder 1).** 1946–1950. 147pp.

Major Topics: Kent's reports to Truman on business conditions, stock market, and foreign exchange trends; British devaluation of pound sterling, 1949. Principal Correspondent: Fred I. Kent.

- 0581 **Kent, Fred I. (Folder 2).** 1950–1953. 131pp.
 - *Major Topics:* Kent's reports to Truman on business conditions, stock market, and foreign exchange trends; Truman's correspondence with Kent on 1952 steel strike. *Principal Correspondent:* Fred I. Kent.
- 0712 **Keyserling, Leon H.** 1946–1952. 207pp.

Major Topics: Keyserling's testimony on inflation control to Senate Banking and Currency Committee; economic conditions and statistics; biographical information on Keyserling and testimony to Senate Judiciary Committee's Internal Security Subcommittee on alleged Soviet "sympathies"; Truman's correspondence with Keyserling.

Principal Correspondent: Leon H. Keyserling.

0919 **L.** 1945–1953. 81pp.

Major Topics: Fiorello La Guardia reports on mission to Brazil; controversy between Departments of Agriculture and of the Interior over control of public lands; Truman's correspondence with General Services Administration on disposition of presidential papers; conditions in Bulgaria under Communist rule; Truman's correspondence with David Lawrence on Dean Acheson and proposal that U.S. fact-finding commission travel to Soviet Union.

Principal Correspondents: Fiorello La Guardia; Clinton P. Anderson; Harold L. Ickes; Jess Larson; Anne Laughlin; David Lawrence.

Reel 13

L cont.-Legislation

0001 **L cont.** 1946–1953. 217pp.

Major Topics: Proposed transfer of Point Four foreign aid programs from State Department to Economic Cooperation Administration; offers to Truman for lectures or memoir publication after retirement; Truman's correspondence with R. C. Leffingwell on U.S. government borrowing; General Frank Lowe's Korean service as Truman's personal military representative; Lowe alleges Pentagon interference destroyed "good relations" between Truman and Douglas MacArthur; Representative Clare Booth Luce protests her blacklisting at White House because of alleged insults to women in Truman's family.

Principal Correspondents: R. C. Leffingwell; Clare Booth Luce.

0218 **Labor.** 1945–1951. 66pp.

Major Topics: Executive order on postwar economic policies including wages and prices; Truman's message to Congress supporting St. Lawrence Seaway; use of ad hoc panels in labor disputes; dispute between American Federation of Labor (AFL) and Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO) over representation at meetings of the International Labor Organization; American Federation of Labor calls for government support of non-Communist unions in Europe.

Principal Correspondents: J. Donald Kingsley; William Green; Matthew Woll.

0285 **Labor—Truman Record.** 1945. 7pp.

Major Topic: Vice President Truman's appearance on "America United," radio program of American Federation of Labor, January 1945.

0292 **Landry, Robert B.** 1948–1953. 175pp.

Major Topics: Landry's report on Berlin airlift and interest of U.S. military in Germany in a "western military alliance"; U.S. Air Force strategy to defend free world; U.S. Air Force activities in Korean War; airfield pavement studies consider concrete and asphalt; efforts to mediate Anglo-Iranian oil dispute on W. Averell Harriman's mission to Iran; dispute on military vs. civilian use of O'Hare Field, Chicago, Illinois. *Principal Correspondent:* Robert B. Landry.

- 0467 **Landry, Robert B.—Trip Data.** 1948–1953. 147pp.
- 0613 **Lawton, Frederick J.** 1948. 4pp.
- 0617 **Leahy, William D.** 1945. 61pp.

Major Topics: Dwight D. Eisenhower urges early civilian occupation regime in Germany; Joint Chiefs of Staff memos recommending against United States sharing nuclear secrets, postwar progressive reduction of military forces, and guided missile development; Truman's message to Josef Stalin on withdrawal of Soviet troops from Czechoslovakia; report from U.S. representative on UN Military Staff Committee on Soviet policies designed to enhance their military strength.

Principal Correspondents: Dwight D. Eisenhower; William D. Leahy; Matthew B. Ridgway.

- 0678 **Lee, Bert S.** 1953. 18pp.
- 0696 **Legal Opinion.** 1946. 2pp.
- 0698 **Legislation—Cabinet (Folder 1).** 1945–1952. 177pp.

Major Topics: Truman's message to Congress, September 1945; Truman's instructions to cabinet members assigning responsibility for certain aspects of administration's legislative program and progress reports from government agencies; Truman's legislative recommendations and voting records of all members in 1951 session.

0876 **Legislation—Cabinet (Folder 2).** 1947–1948. 121pp.

Major Topics: Summarization of press reaction to Truman's 1947 recommendations and labor legislation adopted, including Taft-Hartley Act; 1948 recommendation and updates of 80th Congress on legislative program.

Reel 14

Legislation cont.-Lowenthal, Max

0001 Legislation—Cabinet (Folder 2) cont. 1948–1950. 80pp.

Major Topics: Proposed legislation on displaced persons; legislative strategy for 1949 congressional session (81st Congress, 1st session); role of budget bureau in clearing and coordinating administration's legislative proposals.

Principal Correspondent: Elmer B. Staats.

0081 Legislation—Congressional Data. 1946. 6pp.

0087 Legislation—Education. 1948. 3pp.

0090 **Legislation—General.** 1945–1952. 181pp.

Major Topics: Legislative checklist for 1949 congressional session (81st Congress, 1st session); periodic updates on progress of legislation; voting records of all members in 1952 session.

Principal Correspondent: John W. McCormack.

0271 **Legislation—Recommendations of the President.** 1949–1952. 144pp.

Major Topics: Point Four foreign aid program; Truman's legislative programs for various congressional sessions.

Principal Correspondent: James E. Webb.

0415 Lloyd, David D. (Folder 1). 1948–1950. 272pp.

Major Topics: Senator Joseph R. McCarthy's attack on Lloyd's loyalty; Lloyd's work for Americans for Democratic Action; Federal Bureau of Investigation and other reports on Lloyd; Lloyd's response to allegations of Communist sympathies.

Principal Correspondent: David D. Lloyd.

0687 Lloyd, David D. (Folder 2). 1951–1952. 42pp.

Major Topics: Lloyd's memos to Truman and White House staff; rebuttal to Senator Joseph McCarthy's attack on Lloyd's loyalty; alleged misuse of aid to China. Principal Correspondent: David D. Lloyd.

0729 **Locke, Edwin A.** 1946–1952. 59pp.

Major Topics: State Department report on China's coal deficit; Locke's report on proposed U.S. aid for public works projects in Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, and Egypt. *Principal Correspondent:* Edwin A. Locke, Jr.

- 0788 **Loening, Grover.** n.d. 4pp.
- 0792 **Lowenthal, Max (Folder 1).** 1948–1950. 137pp.

Major Topics: Lowenthal's memos to Truman including praise of his record supporting due process and other aspects of Bill of Rights while condemning spy mania; Truman's opposition to wiretapping as senator; 1946 campaign irregularities alleged against Senator Joseph R. McCarthy; doctrine of executive privilege; Lowenthal's response to J. Edgar Hoover's allegations of Communist sympathies; Truman's and other's reactions to Lowenthal's book *The Federal Bureau of Investigation*. *Principal Correspondent:* Max Lowenthal.

0930 **Lowenthal, Max (Folder 2).** 1950–1951. 72pp.

Major Topics: Public and press reaction to Truman's dismissal of Douglas MacArthur; Senator Joseph R. McCarthy and public reaction to his charges.

Principal Correspondent: Max Lowenthal.

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Lowenthal, Max cont.-McCormack, John W.

0001 Lowenthal, Max (Folder 2) cont. 1951–1953. 117pp.

Major Topics: 1952 presidential election, including views of labor press; Lowenthal's memos on Richard M. Nixon's record and condemnation of Dwight D. Eisenhower for selecting him.

Principal Correspondent: Max Lowenthal.

0118 **Loyalty Review Board.** 1947–1951. 32pp.

Major Topic: Truman's letter to Senator Millard E. Tydings on federal loyalty program.

0150 **Ma-Mh.** 1945–1952. 206pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Hearst newspapers on "distortions" of his proposals; Federal Budget in Brief for FY 1953, Bureau of the Budget report; Truman's views on loan to Mexico for petroleum development.

Principal Correspondents: Merrill C. Meigs; F. J. Lawton; Dean Acheson.

0356 **Mi–Mn.** 1945–1953. 166pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Justice Sherman Minton; Truman's 1947 message on flood control in Mississippi River and tributary basins.

Principal Correspondent: Sherman Minton.

0522 **Mo–Mz.** 1945–1953. 159pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Wayne Morse, and Walter Myers on political matters; Truman's correspondence with Philip Murray of Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO) on labor issues.

Principal Correspondents: Henry Morgenthau, Jr.; Wayne Morse; Walter Myers.

0681 **Mc–General.** 1945–1953. 191pp.

Major Topics: Doubleday's offer to Truman for publication of memoirs after retirement; work of Securities and Exchange Commission; Truman assessed by historian Henry Steele Commager; Truman's correspondence with Senators Kenneth McKellar and Brien McMahon; McMahon urges U.S. efforts to involve Britain in European integration; Truman's correspondence with Arkansas governor Sid McMath. *Principal Correspondents:* Ken McCormick; Harry A. McDonald; Henry Steele Commager; Kenneth McKellar; Brien McMahon; Sid McMath.

0872 McCarran-Walters [Walter] Bill. 1952. 45pp.

Major Topic: Truman's veto of bill with handwritten changes in first draft.

0917 **McCarthy, Joseph.** 1950–1952. 19pp.

Major Topics: McCarthy on "Communists" in State Department; criticism of McCarthy and McCarthyism in press and by political figures.

0936 **McCormack, John W.** 1946–1950. 59pp.

Major Topic: Truman's correspondence with Congressman McCormack on administration's legislative program and political issues.

Principal Correspondent: John W. McCormack.

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McCormack, John W. cont.–Materials Policy Commission, President's

0001 **McCormack, John W. cont.** 1950–1953. 148pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Congressman McCormack on administration's legislative program and political issues; Truman considers appointment of representative to the Vatican.

Principal Correspondent: John W. McCormack.

0149	McGranery	James	P	1053	88nn
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Major Topic: McGranery's report on work of Justice Department, 1952–1953. *Principal Correspondent:* James P. McGranery.

0227 **MacArthur, Douglas.** 1945–1951. 86pp.

Major Topics: MacArthur's views on World War II and Philippines; Truman's correspondence with MacArthur; MacArthur appointment as UN commander in Korea; texts of interviews and press conferences by MacArthur and Truman on Korean War; reports on MacArthur's visit to Texas.

Principal Correspondents: Paul P. Steintorf; Douglas MacArthur.

0313 **MacArthur, Douglas—Dismissal.** 1950–1951. 126pp.

Major Topics: Texts of interviews and press conferences by MacArthur and Truman on Korean War; "The Story of Douglas MacArthur" by Richard H. Rovere and Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr. in *Harper's*; messages to Generals MacArthur and Ridgway on MacArthur's dismissal with Truman's accompanying statement; digest of NBC coverage of dismissal; Truman's TV address following dismissal; excerpts from MacArthur's congressional testimony.

Principal Correspondents: Douglas MacArthur; Richard H. Rovere; Arthur M. Schlesinger, Jr.

- 0439 **MacArthur, Douglas—General.** 1950–1951. 16pp.
- 0455 MacArthur, Douglas—Messages—General. 1945–1951. 52pp.

Major Topics: MacArthur's assessments of fighting in Korea and strategic importance of Formosa; Truman's correspondence with MacArthur.

Principal Correspondent: Douglas MacArthur.

- 0507 MacArthur, Douglas—Messages—General Marshall. 1951. 11pp.
 Major Topic: Senator Richard B. Russell invites George C. Marshall and MacArthur to testify before Senate Armed Services Committee.
 Principal Correspondent: Richard B. Russell.
- MacArthur, Douglas—Messages—President Truman. 1941–1952. 24pp.

 Major Topics: MacArthur's views on Soviet involvement in fighting Japan in World War II; Truman's correspondence with MacArthur.

 Principal Correspondent: Douglas MacArthur.
- MacArthur, Douglas—Memorandum of Conversations—[W.] Averell Harriman. 1950–1951. 14pp.

Major Topic: Harriman's memo on visit to MacArthur, 1950: MacArthur's views on Far East issues, including prospects for both Chinese regimes and Japanese developments.

Principal Correspondent: W. Averell Harriman.

- MacArthur, Douglas—Reports of Military Operations in Korea. 1950. 11pp.

 Major Topic: MacArthur's report to UN Security Council on military operations, July 1950.
 - Principal Correspondent: Douglas MacArthur.
- 0567 MacArthur, Douglas—Veterans of Foreign Wars. 1950. 24pp.

Major Topic: Truman directs MacArthur to withdraw message to Veterans of Foreign War encampment.

Principal Correspondent: Douglas MacArthur.

- 0591 **Manpower Mobilization Policy.** 1951. 9pp.
 - Major Topic: Manpower mobilization policy promulgated, 1951.
- 0600 **Marine Corps.** 1950. 7pp.
- 0607 **Maritime Commission.** 1945–1949. 12pp.

Major Topic: Merchant ships: issues of postwar use and conversion.

Part 2 Frame #

0619 Marshall, George C. 1945–1953. 87pp.

> Major Topics: Josef Stalin's views on Germany and other foreign issues; conversations between Marshall and British foreign secretary Ernest Bevin; origins of European Recovery Program.

Principal Correspondent: George C. Marshall.

0706 Marshall, George C.—China. n.d. 17pp.

> Major Topics: Marshall's instructions as Truman's special envoy to China; U.S. policy favoring broadening of Chiang Kai-shek's regime.

0723 Marshall, George C.—Greece and Turkey. 1947. 4pp.

0727 Marshall Plan. 1947–1948. 34pp.

> Major Topic: European Recovery Program's first fifteen months of operation. Principal Correspondent: Patrick McMahon.

Materials Policy Commission, President's. 1951-1952. 236pp. 0761

> Major Topics: Commission's report to Truman on consumption of and exploration for minerals; mobilization; allocation of strategic materials.

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0083

Matthews, Francis P.-N

0001 Matthews, Francis P. 1951–1952. 19pp.

Maylon, Charles. 1950-1951. 6pp. Major Topic: Administration's relations with Congress.

Principal Correspondent: Charles Maylon.

0026 Meat. 1946. 57pp.

> Major Topics: Truman's statements on meat shortage and political reaction, 1946; 1946 congressional election; Truman's messages on price controls. Principal Correspondents: John Caskie Collet; W. Averell Harriman.

Meat—Stockyard Reports. 1946. 8pp.

0091 Medal for Merit. 1945-1947. 63pp.

Meetings—Big Four [Legislative Leaders]. 1945–1952. 165pp. 0154

> Major Topics: Truman administration's relations with Congress; high priority items in Truman's legislative program.

Meetings—Big Three. 1945. 18pp. 0319

Major Topic: Truman's meeting with Josef Stalin, Winston S. Churchill and Clement R. Attlee at Potsdam Conference.

0337 Meetings—Congressional, 1947. 3pp.

0340 Meetings—Special—White House. 1946–1951. 110pp.

> Major Topics: Truman's meetings with prominent business, congressional, and other U.S. leaders; meetings with Democratic members of House and Senate; Truman's involvement in 1952 congressional campaigns and fund-raising. Principal Correspondents: Charles S. Murphy; George M. Elsey.

0450 Meetings—White House—1952. 14pp.

0464 **Mexico.** 1946–1958. 151pp.

> Major Topics: U.S. relations with and aid to Mexico; inaugural speech of President Miguel Aleman of Mexico; Mexican expropriation of U.S. oil properties in 1930s; negotiations over possible loan to Mexico for development of oil industry; maritime boundary with Mexico: historical survey.

Principal Correspondent: Guy W. Ray.

0615 Mica. 1951. 7pp.

Missouri. 1945-1953. 71pp. 0622

> Major Topics: Newspaper clippings on Missouri history and folklore; Truman's roadbuilding program in Jackson County.

0693 Missouri Farming—1950. 1951. 5pp. Major Topic: Value of farmland and buildings in Missouri, 1950. 0698 Morris, Newbold. 1952. 32pp. Major Topic: Morris's work as special assistant to attorney general investigating corruption in government. 0730 Murphy, Charles S. 1947–1953. 221pp. Major Topics: Republican views on major legislation passed in 1947 and Murphy's comments; proposals for internal security legislation; Murphy's memos to Truman on legislative issues; taxes and fiscal policy; Murphy comments on writing for Truman. Principal Correspondent: Charles S. Murphy. 0951 Mutual Security Act—1951. 1952. 13pp. Major Topics: Creation of Mutual Security Agency to administer foreign aid.

Part 2

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N. 1948–1952. 42pp.

0964

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N cont.–OII				
0001	N cont. 1945–1953. 105pp.			
0106	National Advisory Board on Mobilization Policy—1951. 1951–1952. 68pp. Major Topics: Truman defines board responsibilities in managing wages and prices; Wage Stabilization Board established; controls on East-West trade and U.S. efforts to win compliance from allies; board's final report to Truman.			
0174	National Archives. 1948–1953. 51pp. Major Topic: Motion picture and sound recordings of Truman's public appearances.			
0225	National Capitol Park and Planning Commission. 1946. 3pp.			
0228	National Emergency. 1950. 12pp.			
	Major Topic: Truman's proclamation of national emergency, December 1950, in response to situation in Korea.			
0240	National Labor Management Conference. 1945–1946. 12pp.			
0252	National Press Club. 1950. 10pp.			
0262	National Security Resources Board. 1950. 4pp.			
0266	Naval Aide to the President. 1945–1946. 62pp.			
	Major Topic: Duties of president's naval aide.			
	Principal Correspondent: James K. Vardaman, Jr.			
0328	Negro. 1946–1948. 22pp.			
0350	Newspaper Interviews, White House. 1952–1953. 145pp.			
	Major Topics: Interviews with Truman in his last month in office: accomplishments and disappointments as president; Truman's foreign policies; presidential election of 1952; Truman's views on Dwight D. Eisenhower and Douglas MacArthur; Korean War; Truman's views on federal employees and labor-management relations; Truman on Potsdam conference and relations with Josef Stalin; Truman on his relations with press.			
0495	Niles, David K. 1945–1952. 16pp. Major Topic: Immigration. Principal Correspondent: David K. Niles.			
0511	Nominations [and Federal Debt]. 1953. 9pp.			
0011	Major Topic: Federal debt figures, 1945–1953.			
0520	North Atlantic Treaty (Folder 1). 1949–1952. 121pp.			
	Major Topics: NATO's background and development: Dean Acheson's memo for			
	Dwight D. Eisenhower; Eisenhower's reports on build up of NATO, prospects for			
	European army and views on other world problems; Truman's correspondence with			
	Eisenhower and memo on presidential transition; Eisenhower's request for retirement from military.			

Principal Correspondents: Dean Acheson; Dwight D. Eisenhower.

0641 North Atlantic Treaty (Folder 2). 1949–1959. 65pp.

Major Topics: Evolution of NATO treaty text; planning for increased U.S. military equipment shipments to NATO members; Admiral William Fechteler designated Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic.

Principal Correspondent: George C. Marshall.

0706 **O.** 1946–1951. 74pp.

Major Topics: Truman on opposition to his 1948 nomination; Truman's correspondence with Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney; role of Central Intelligence Agency and its director in coordination of intelligence efforts; controversy over Leland Olds's reappointment to Federal Power Commission; Truman's blunt replies to correspondents.

Principal Correspondents: Joseph C. O'Mahonev: John Magruder.

0780 **Oatis, William.** 1951. 28pp.

Major Topics: U.S. efforts on behalf of journalist William Oatis and former U.S. government employee John Hvasta, both imprisoned in Czechoslovakia. *Principal Correspondents:* William F. Knowland; Henry P. Cain; John V. Beamer.

0808 **Office Space.** 1946–1952. 38pp.

Office of War Information. 1945. 9pp.

Major Topics: Work of the Office of War Information; concern over possible distribution of American periodicals in occupied Germany.

Principal Correspondent: Elmer Davis.

Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion. 1945. 96pp.

Major Topics: Director Fred M. Vinson's draft of announcements to be made after German surrender on war production, manpower, and rationing requirements; planning for supplies to liberated Europe; final report of office: "From War to Peace: A Challenge."

Principal Correspondents: Fred M. Vinson; John W. Snyder.

0949 **Oil.** 1945–1950. 50pp.

Major Topics: Naval oil reserves and Congressman Lyndon B. Johnson's criticism of Secretary James V. Forrestal's approach; Truman rebuffs congressional efforts to intervene in controls on petroleum products; study rebutting allegation that oil imports harm market for coal.

Principal Correspondents: Lyndon B. Johnson; Kenneth S. Wherry.

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Oil cont.-Poll Data

0001 **Oil cont.** 1950–1953. 45pp.

Major Topic: Reports on U.S. oil production and imports.

0046 **P (Folder 1).** 1946–1952. 235pp.

Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Robert P. Patterson on possible judicial appointment; Truman's correspondence with James G. Patton, president of National Farmers Union; Truman and others complain of leaks and distortions by Drew Pearson; Philip B. Perlman's article "On Amending the Treaty Power" rebutting need for Bricker amendment to limit president's power to conclude international agreements; Truman's correspondence with Irving Pflaum on need for press to respect security information.

Principal Correspondents: Robert P. Patterson; James G. Patton; Philip B. Perlman; Irving Pflaum.

0281 **P (Folder 2).** 1945–1953. 192pp.

Major Topics: Political and economic conditions in Iran; efforts to eliminate segregation in Washington, D.C.; consultations with retired justices Charles Evans Hughes and Owen J. Roberts prior to appointment of Chief Justice Fred M. Vinson.

Principal Correspondent: Cornelia Bryce Pinchot.

0473	Pacific Island Committee. 1945–1947. 8pp.
0481	Patent Data. 1943–1945. 54pp.
	Major Topic: Proposals to reform and strengthen patent laws.
	Principal Correspondent: Frank W. Boykin.
0535	Patterson, Robert P. 1945–1947. 4pp.
0539	Pauley, Edwin. 1945–1950. 146pp.
	Major Topics: Pauley's work as U.S. representative on Allied Commission on Repara-
	tions; Pauley complains about Drew Pearson; Pauley's reports on Soviet removal of industrial plants in Manchuria and Korea; Pauley's diary of Korean trip, 1945, centering
	on Soviet obstructionism; Herbert C. Hoover's proposals for revival of German heavy
	industry criticized by Pauley.
	Principal Correspondent: Edwin W. Pauley.
0685	Pawley, William D. 1946–1948. 26pp.
	Major Topic: Pawley reports on ambassadorial work in Peru and Brazil.
	Principal Correspondent: William D. Pawley.
0711	Personnel. 1945–1951. 33pp.
	Major Topic: Cabinet members and White House staff, 1945–1949.
0744	Personnel—Instructions. 1950–1952. 10pp.
	Major Topic: Truman urges Associated Press managing editors to cooperate with
	government in protecting classified information.
0754	Personnel—List. 1947–1949. 11pp.
0765	Pick, Lewis A. 1950–1952. 55pp.
	Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Pick on flood control and hydroelectric
	power programs; Missouri River floods since 1785.
	Principal Correspondent: Lewis A. Pick.
0820	Point Four—Program. 1949–1954. 160pp.
	Major Topics: Truman's inaugural address and message to Congress on Point Four
	(technical assistance), 1949; work and reports to Truman of Advisory Board on
	International Development; State Department's "Point Four Program: A Progress
	Report"; training program for Latin American agriculturalists; Truman's speech to
	Jewish National Fund, 1952; Point Four work in Middle East; foreign aid administrators
	W. Averell Harriman and Harold Stassen on technical assistance program.
	Principal Correspondents: Jonathan B. Bingham; W. Averell Harriman; Harold
	Stassen.
0980	Policy Operations—Agencies. 1952. 16pp.
	Major Topics: Defense Secretary Robert A. Lovett's letter on ongoing policy issues for
	incoming Dwight D. Fischhower administration: reforms proposed in the Joint Chiefs of

Major Topics: Defense Secretary Robert A. Lovett's letter on ongoing policy issues for incoming Dwight D. Eisenhower administration; reforms proposed in the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Munitions Board and National Security Act.

Principal Correspondent: Robert A. Lovett.

0996 **Poll Data—Senate.** 1946–1948. 7pp.

Major Topics: Number of laws enacted by each Congress and vetoes by each president, 1789–1946.

Reel 20

Porter, Paul A.-Recommendation

O001 Porter, Paul A. 1946. 13pp.

Major Topic: Porter's memo as price administrator predicting substantial price rises if price controls on meat, poultry, and dairy products are removed.

Principal Correspondent: Paul A. Porter.

0014 **Postmaster General.** 1951. 10pp.

0024 **Pouch—Data.** 1948–1950. 95pp.

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0119	Presidential Power. 1951. 157pp. Major Topic: "Power of President to Send Armed Forces outside the U.S.," legal memos justifying proposed dispatch of troops to Europe under NATO treaty.
0276	Presidential Program Data. n.d. 4pp.
0280	Presidential Staff. 1945–1952. 26pp.
	Major Topic: Truman's White House staff: appointments and resignations.
0306	Presidential Succession. 1945–1947. 6pp.
	Major Topic: Truman's 1945 and 1947 messages urging that speaker of the House of
0040	Representatives succeed to presidency after vice-president.
0312	Press Conference. 1945–1950. 16pp.
0328	Press and Radio Statements. 1945. 14pp.
0040	Major Topic: Truman's message to Congress, June 1, 1945.
0342	Press Releases. 1951–1953. 18pp. Major Topic: Trumon's remarks on work of Control Intelligence Agency.
0360	Major Topic: Truman's remarks on work of Central Intelligence Agency. R. 1945–1953. 120pp.
0300	Major Topics: Divergent views on rent control; Senator Richard B. Russell's voting
	record and role in patronage.
0480	Railroad Financing. 1937. 98pp.
	Major Topic: Reports on "Investigation of Railroad Financing" by subcommittee of
	Senate Committee on Interstate Commerce, partially prepared by Truman, 1937.
0578	Rayburn, Sam. 1946–1952. 30pp.
	Major Topic: Truman's housing policies.
	Principal Correspondent: Sam Rayburn.
0608	Recommendation—General (Folder 1). 1947–1948. 183pp.
	Major Topics: Patronage issues; presidential election of 1948.
0791	Recommendation—General (Folder 2). 1947–1948. 128pp.
	Major Topic: Patronage issues.
0919	Recommendation—Robert E. Hannegan. 1945–1947. 68pp.
	Major Topic: Patronage issues.

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Recommendation cont.-Sn-Sz

Recommendation cont.—Sn—S2		
0001	Recommendation—Michigan Judgeship. 1946. 50pp. Major Topic: Divergent views over appointments of federal judges in Michigan. Principal Correspondent: John Lesinski.	
0051	Reorganization. 1946–1950. 224pp. Major Topics: Government reorganization plan submitted by Truman to Congress; Truman's plan for unification of armed forces; work and recommendations of Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch (Hoover Commission) headed by Herbert C. Hoover. Principal Correspondents: Harold D. Smith; Robert P. Patterson; James V. Forrestal; Frank Pace, Jr.	
0175	Reorganization—District of Columbia. 1951–1952. 11pp. Major Topic: Truman urges Washington, D.C. home rule and submits plans to reorganize city government.	
0186	Reparations. 1945–1946. 29pp. Major Topic: Reports to Truman on German and Japanese reparations potential. Principal Correspondents: Edwin W. Pauley; Richard Sachse.	
0215	Reports—Foreign Trip. 1947. 8pp. Major Topic: European economic conditions, 1947. Principal Correspondent: William McC. Martin.	

- 0223 **Reports—General.** 1946–1949. 12pp.
 - *Major Topics:* List of reports by Press Intelligence Office and where filed in Truman's files; U.S. industrial growth, 1939–1947; employment and economic statistics, 1949.
- 0235 **Reports—Messages to Congress.** 1947. 7pp.

Major Topic: Press reaction to Truman's 1947 economic and budget messages.

- 0242 **Reports—Price and Wage Data.** 1945. 32pp.
 - *Major Topic:* Public opinion on continuation of wage and price controls and other economic issues, 1945.
- 0274 **Resignations.** 1948–1949. 84pp.
 - *Major Topics:* Letters of resignation, including many nominally tendered at outset of Truman's second term; labor members of Wage Stabilization Board resign in protest over formula allegedly blocking fair adjustments of wages.
- 0358 **Resignations—Press Releases.** 1945–1953. 68pp. *Major Topic:* Truman's exchange of letters with resign
 - *Major Topic:* Truman's exchange of letters with resigning federal officials in chronological sequence.
- 0426 **Ridgway, Matthew B. (Folder 1).** 1951. 15pp.
 - *Major Topics:* Charles E. Wilson proposes possible Korean truce as basis for world peace campaign; reports on Korean truce negotiations. *Principal Correspondent:* Charles E. Wilson.
- 0441 **Ridgway, Matthew B. (Folder 2).** 1951–1952. 23pp.
 - *Major Topics:* Ridgway's interview on Korean conditions, performance of U.S. troops, and truce negotiations; Ridgway's statement following signature of Japanese peace treaty; Ridgway's appointment as Supreme Allied Commander, Europe, 1952. *Principal Correspondent:* Matthew B. Ridgway.
- 0464 Roosevelt, Franklin D. n.d. 2pp.
- 0466 **Rosenman, Samuel I.** 1945–1952. 110pp.

Major Topics: Report on Rosenman's mission to examine civilian supply requirements of liberated areas of northwest areas of Europe; Rosenman's account of Truman's nomination as vice-president.

Principal Correspondents: Samuel I. Rosenman; Livingstone C. Merchant.

- 0576 **Royall, Kenneth C.** 1947–1951. 6pp.
- 0582 **Sa-Sm.** 1946–1953. 271pp.

Major Topics: Truman urges federal salary increases; "How the Republican Party Lost Its Future" by Walter P. Webb on 1948 presidential election; work of Business Advisory Council of Department of Commerce: memo by Congressman Emanuel Celler; Central Intelligence Agency director Walter Bedell Smith rebuts Republican attacks on Truman's loyalty program in 1952 campaign; Smith's resignation as Central Intelligence Agency director.

Principal Correspondents: Walter P. Webb; Emanuel Celler; Walter Bedell Smith.

0853 **Sn–Sz.** 1945–1953. 147pp.

Major Topics: U.S. Catholics protest Israeli actions on status of Jerusalem and rights of Arab inhabitants; Catholics Near East Welfare Association submits views to UN Special Committee on Palestine; Truman's letter on foreign policies to Eleanor Roosevelt; Adlai E. Stevenson's Gridiron Club speech after defeat in 1952 election; Henry L. Stimson supports Truman's proposal for unification of armed forces; plans to stockpile naval ammunition in French North Africa; meetings with congressional leaders on legislative program.

Principal Correspondents: Thomas J. McMahon; Adlai E. Stevenson; Henry L. Stimson: David H. Stowe.

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Sn-Sz cont.-Steel

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0001	Sn–Sz cont. 1945–1953. 53pp. Major Topics: Shortage of sugar in 1945 and Cuban concern about sugar quota; Truman's correspondence with W. Stuart Symington on U.S. Air Force issues.
	Principal Correspondents: George C. Marshall; W. Stuart Symington.
0055	Schwellenbach, Lewis B. 1945–1951. 15pp.
0000	Major Topics: Truman's correspondence with Schwellenbach on Labor Department;
	postwar conditions in Norway.
	Principal Correspondent: Lewis B. Schwellenbach.
0070	Secretariat—The President. 1948. 73pp.
0070	Major Topic: Memos on British Cabinet Secretariat and proposed additions to staff
	supporting Truman.
	Principal Correspondent: Don K. Price.
0143	Security—Cryptographic. n.d. 2pp.
0145	Security—Data. 1951. 31pp.
0140	Major Topic: Executive order prescribing minimum standards for handling classified
	information with Truman's explanatory statements.
0176	Security—Information—FBI. 1951. 2pp.
0178	Security—Information—General. 1951. 110pp.
0170	Major Topic: Press reports and comments on executive order on handling classified
	information.
0288	Selective Service System. 1948–1952. 66pp.
0200	Major Topics: Selective Service Act of 1948: Truman's proposal compared with
	legislation as enacted; memos on military manpower issues.
	Principal Correspondents: Lewis B. Hershey; Anna M. Rosenberg.
0354	Shipbuilding. 1947. 10pp.
0004	Major Topic: Problems of shipbuilding industry.
0364	Short, Joseph. 1950–1952. 23pp.
0004	Major Topics: Truman on Fred M. Vinson's appointment as chief justice; Truman on
	early morning walks.
0387	Short, Mrs. Joseph. 1952–1953. 19pp.
000.	Major Topic: Praise for Truman in letters from public.
0406	Small Business. 1946–1950. 69pp.
0.00	Major Topics: Commerce Secretary Henry A. Wallace on small business; Truman on
	small business.
	Principal Correspondent: Henry A. Wallace.
0475	Snyder, John W. 1946–1953. 33pp.
0508	Social Security. 1946. 3pp.
0511	Speech—Instructions for Public Statements. 1949–1951. 27pp.
0011	Major Topics: Truman instructs cabinet to obtain clearance for statements on foreign
	and military policy and to coordinate appearances with Democratic National
	Committee; administration's information objectives.
0538	Spingarn, Stephen J. 1948–1953. 147pp.
0000	Major Topics: Reorganization of National Capital Park and Planning Commission;
	administration proposals to help small business; Defense Production Act of 1950:
	administration contacts with Congress; Zechariah Chafee's pamphlet for the American
	Civil Liberties Union protesting the Nixon-Mundt bill and other anti-Communist
	legislation.
	Principal Correspondents: Stephen J. Spingarn; Zechariah Chafee, Jr.
0685	State of the Union Message, January 5, 1949. 73pp.
3000	Major Topic: Truman's 1949 State of the Union message: text and press reaction.
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0758 **Steel.** 1946–1952. 141pp.

Major Topics: Planned expansion of steel capacity; price-wage conditions in steel industry before 1946 strike; Truman's order to seize steel mills during 1952 strike; government brief for Supreme Court consideration of 1952 steel case; Circuit Court order on case; labor unions protest Commerce Secretary Charles Sawyer's refusal to raise steel workers' wages during government seizure; report to Truman on consequences of 1952 steel strike and other aspects of defense production by director John R. Steelman of Office of Defense Mobilization.

Principal Correspondents: Charles Sawyer; John R. Steelman.

O899 Steel—Statement on Steel Dispute, December 22, 1951. 1951–1953. 75pp.

Major Topics: Background memos and statements by Truman on 1952 steel strike; summaries of and comment on Supreme Court opinions on Truman's seizure of steel mills; legal background memos why administration deemed seizure necessary.

Principal Correspondents: John R. Steelman; Holmes Baldridge.

0974 Steel—Supreme Court Opinions. 1952. 51pp.

Major Topic: U.S. government brief submitted to Supreme Court in 1952 case on seizure of steel mills.

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Steel cont.-Surplus Property

O001 Steel—Supreme Court Opinions cont. 1952. 158pp.

Major Topics: U.S. government brief submitted to Supreme Court in 1952 case on seizure of steel mills; "The Steel Seizure: Legal Analysis of a Political Controversy" by Jerre Williams; Supreme Court opinions in 1952 case on seizure of steel mills; "Veto Power of the President" by Charles J. Zinn.

Principal Correspondents: Jerre Williams; Charles J. Zinn.

0160 **Steelman, John R.** 1946–1952. 163pp.

Major Topics: Steelman's background and role as labor mediator; Truman's correspondence with Steelman; economic conditions and statistics; Secretary Henry L. Stimson attacks McCarthy's methods; strikes affecting defense production in Korean War; Dwight D. Eisenhower's political views emerge in early 1952; Steelman recommends increased steel prices following 1952 strike.

Principal Correspondent: John R. Steelman.

- 0323 **Stigall, John.** 1945. 9pp.
- 0332 Stokes, Richard L. 1945. 10pp.
- 0342 **Strike Data.** 1945–1947. 25pp.

Major Topics: Strikes in Detroit area, 1945; General Motors booklet "Here Is the Issue" attacking United Automobile Workers position (and alleged U.S. government support) in 1945 strike.

- 0367 Strikes—Allis-Chalmers. 1947. 7pp.
- 0374 **Strikes—Coal.** 1946–1950. 235pp.

Major Topics: Coal strike, 1946: background, Truman's statement on and executive order authorizing government seizure of mines, various proposals for settlement; John L. Lewis on relations among labor unions; press and public reaction to coal miners' demands; operation of mines by Secretary of the Interior Julius A. Krug and his recognition of other U.S. officials involved in 1946 settlement; coal shortage in China; "Labor Dispute in Bituminous Coal Industry," 1950 report by President's Board of Inquiry; Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service report on bituminous coal dispute, 1948–1949.

Principal Correspondents: John L. Lewis; Kenneth McKellar; Eleanor Roosevelt; T. S. Horgan; Julius A. Krug; Cyrus S. Ching.

0609 Strikes—General Motors. 1946. 64pp.

Major Topics: Report to Truman by presidential fact-finding board in General Motors dispute; General Motors declines to open its books to board and withdraws from mediation on 1945 strike.

Principal Correspondents: Lloyd K. Garrison; Milton S. Eisenhower; Walter P. Stacy.

0673 **Strikes—Labor.** 1946–1949. 99pp.

Major Topics: Steel strike,1946: Truman's call for settlement and various other proposals; Truman's correspondence on steel issues and wage-price stabilization program; 1946 strikes in railroad and other industries.

Principal Correspondents: J. Percy Priest; Philip Murray; Benjamin F. Fairless; Chester Bowles; C. M. White; A. S. Goss.

0772 **Strikes—Maritime.** n.d. 2pp.

0774 **Strikes—Oil.** 1952. 6pp.

Major Topic: Strike at oil refineries, 1952.

Principal Correspondent: Oscar Chapman.

0780 **Strikes—Railway.** 1945–1951. 67pp.

Major Topics: Rail strike, 1946: Truman's proposals and agreement ultimately concluded; Charles G. Ross's memo on how rail strike settlement concluded during Truman's speech to Congress; memo on right of government to secure court injunctions to prevent strikes.

Principal Correspondent: Charles G. Ross.

0847 **Strikes—Steel.** 1946–1952. 87pp.

Major Topics: Steel strike, 1946: price-wage conditions in steel industry prior to strike; U.S. Steel: controversies with Truman administration; Truman's remarks to steel industry and labor leaders following 1952 seizure of mills; critique of Supreme Court opinions in 1952 steel seizure case.

Principal Correspondents: Bernard M. Baruch; Joseph C. O'Mahoney; Seth W. Richardson.

0934 **Strikes—Telephone.** 1947–1950. 7pp.

Major Topic: Telephone strike, 1947.

0941 **Surplus Property.** 1945–1946. 85pp.

Major Topics: Postwar conditions impacting on disposal of surplus property; Truman's correspondence with surplus property administrator W. Stuart Symington; Howard Bruce's report on progress of surplus disposal, 1946; plans for surplus sales to China. *Principal Correspondents:* W. Stuart Symington; Howard Bruce.

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Surplus Property cont.-Union Message, State of the

0001 **Surplus Property cont.** 1946–1948. 43pp.

Major Topics: Plans for surplus sales to China and other nations; postwar conditions impacting on disposal of property by War Assets Administration.

Principal Correspondents: Thomas B. McCabe; John R. Steelman; Gordon T. Burke.

0044 **Symington, W. Stuart.** 1947–1951. 63pp.

Major Topic: Symington's interview on wage-price control.

Principal Correspondent: W. Stuart Symington.

0107 **T.** 1945–1953. 210pp.

Major Topics: Truman's interest in poor relations between General Arthur MacArthur and Governor William Howard Taft in Philippines, 1900–1901; Truman's instructions to cabinet and senior staff on need for confidentiality in tariff negotiations; Defense Secretary Louis Johnson defends his record against charges that U.S. military was unprepared for Korean War; Truman's correspondence with Norman Thomas on Korean War and other topics; Truman's views on tidelands oil issue; Truman's correspondence with Rexford G. Tugwell on Puerto Rico and other issues; former senator Millard E. Tydings's testimony about irregularities in 1950 Maryland campaign by Senator John Marshall Butler; Tydings's challenge to Senators William Jenner and Joseph R. McCarthy to name one Communist in government and correspondence with Truman on federal employees' loyalty files.

Principal Correspondents: Louis Johnson; Norman Thomas; Rexford G. Tugwell; Millard E. Tydings.

0317 **Taft, Robert A.** 1949–1952. 23pp.

Major Topics: Truman's use of "national emergencies" procedures of Taft-Hartley Act; Taft's remarks and voting record on foreign policy, 1941–1951. *Principal Correspondent:* August Heckscher.

- 0340 **Tax Court.** 1946. 2pp.
- 0342 **Tax Data.** 1951. 6pp.
- 0348 **Tax Data—Postwar.** 1945. 25pp.

Major Topic: Treasury Secretaries Henry Morgenthau, Jr. and Fred M. Vinson advise Truman on tax revisions and seek greater Treasury role in coordination of federal spending.

Principal Correspondents: Henry Morgenthau, Jr.; Fred M. Vinson.

0373 **Taylor, Myron C.** 1945–1953. 104pp.

Major Topics: Franklin D. Roosevelt's message to Pope Pius XII on Allied landing in Italy; Taylor's reports on contacts to enlist prominent U.S. and European religious leaders, including Pius XII and Angelo Cardinal Roncalli (future Pope John XXIII), in peace efforts; Truman's correspondence with Taylor.

Principal Correspondents: Franklin D. Roosevelt; Myron C. Taylor.

- 0477 **Television.** 1951. 7pp.
- 0484 **Treasury Department.** 1952, 48pp.

Major Topic: "Treasury Department: Organization, Operations, Functions," briefing book prepared for secretary-designate George M. Humphrey during 1952–1953 presidential transition.

0532 **Trends (Public Opinion).** 1945. 46pp.

Major Topic: Public opinion on various foreign policy issues.

Principal Correspondent: Joseph C. Grew.

0578 **Truman, Harry S.—Reading File.** 1937–1953. 148pp.

Major Topics: Compendium of Truman's jokes; list of ceremonial days, weeks, etc. proclaimed by Truman; list of presidents serving with Congresses controlled by opposition parties and federal judges who also served in other federal jobs; organizations, churches, etc. receiving messages from Truman; Truman's ancestors; alternate plans for moving Columbia basin water to California.

0726 Trusteeships, Pacific Islands. 1946. 89pp.

Major Topic: Control of former Japanese islands as Trust Territory of Pacific Islands: differing views of State Department and Joint Chiefs of Staffs.

0815 **Two Party System.** 1950. 72pp.

Major Topics: "Towards a More Responsible Two-Party System," report of American Political Science Association and Truman's comments on report; voter participation in presidential and other federal elections.

0887 **Tubby, Roger.** n.d. 2pp.

0889 **U.** 1945–1951. 66pp.

Major Topics: "Unconditional Surrender": factors in Roosevelt's 1943 enunciation of policy; difficulties with Missouri in returning U.S. Employment Service to state control; fifth anniversary meeting of UN General Assembly; controversy surrounding decision to stop construction of aircraft carrier U.S.S. *United States*; U.S. aid to Soviet Union. *Principal Correspondents:* Robert L. Dennison; Watson B. Miller; Louis Johnson; Richmond B. Keech.

Union Message, State of the—January 9, 1952. 1951–1952. 90pp.

Major Topic: Truman's 1952 State of the Union message: evolution through first three drafts.

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Union Message, State of the cont.-Veterans

- Union Message, State of the—January 9, 1952 cont. 1951–1952. 289pp.

 Major Topic: Truman's 1952 State of the Union message: evolution from fourth to thirteenth drafts and final text.
- United Kingdom. 1945–1950. 23pp.
 Major Topic: Reports on progress of negotiations on financial and economic issues, including termination of Lend Lease and sterling balances.
 Principal Correspondent: William L. Clayton.
- United Nations—Conference, June 1945. 64pp.

 Major Topics: Secretary of State Edward R. Stettinius's opening address at Organizational Conference; records of Steering Committee, UN Organizational Conference.

 Principal Correspondent: Edward R. Stettinius, Jr.
- United Nations—Food and Agriculture Organization. 1945–1946. 59pp.

 Major Topics: U.S. role and strategy for first Food and Agriculture Organization conference (including candidates for Food and Agriculture Organization executive-directorship); difficulties in meeting U.S. commitments in food relief supplies: reports to Truman from Agriculture Secretary Clinton P. Anderson and others; Office of Economic Stabilization Director Chester Bowles warns against increasing certain agricultural prices.

 Principal Correspondents: Clinton P. Anderson; Chester Bowles.
- United Nations—Messages for [from] UN Conference (1945) by Stettinius. 238pp.

 Major Topic: Daily reports to Truman on UN Organizational Conference.

 Principal Correspondent: Edward R. Stettinius, Jr.
- United Nations—Telegrams, San Francisco Conference, [May and] June 1945 [including telegrams from Paris on German issues]. 21pp.

 Major Topics: Daily reports to Truman on UN Organizational Conference; trials of Nazi leaders; U.S. contacts with Soviets and French on German occupation issues.
 Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Stettinius, Jr.; Jefferson Caffery.
- United Nations—Treaty (Five Power). n.d. 6pp.
- 0701 **Utilities.** 1952. 14pp.

Major Topic: Propaganda campaign of Electric Companies Advertising Program against public power.

0715 **V.** 1946–1952. 96pp.

Major Topics: Truman's humorous correspondence with Tony Vaccaro (White House correspondent of Associated Press); Truman's correspondence with Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg on bipartisan foreign policy issues; Truman's statement on Vandenberg's death; Truman's correspondence with Thomas H. Van Sant on Missouri politics and other issues.

Principal Correspondents: Ernest B. Vaccaro; Arthur H. Vandenberg; Thomas H. Van Sant.

0811 **Vaughan, Harry H.** 1946–1953. 183pp.

Major Topics: Truman's referral patronage and other issues to Vaughan; alleged Republican effort to win Jewish vote in 1948 by promising recognition of Israel; Vaughan's 1949 statements on alleged influence peddling, including 1945 gift of deep freezes to Mrs. Truman and others; presidential election of 1952, including allegations that Dwight D. Eisenhower improperly used government personnel in writing his memoirs.

Principal Correspondents: Lloyd B. Dunne; Harry H. Vaughan.

0994 **V-E Day.** 1945. 2pp.

0997 **Veterans Administration.** 1945–1952. 110pp.

Major Topics: General Omar Bradley appointment as administrator of Veterans Administration and reorganization of agency; Democratic National Committee's representations to Bradley on political implications of naming subordinates; hospital construction plans; Veterans Administration programs of vocational training. *Principal Correspondents:* Richard R. Nacy; Carl R. Gray, Jr.

1107 **Veterans—Armed Forces Hospitals, Use of.** 1950. 50pp.

Major Topic: Controversy with Bureau of the Budget over Veterans Administration's reluctance to take over five military hospitals slated for closure. Principal Correspondents: Carl R. Gray, Jr.; Frank Pace, Jr.

1157 **Veterans—Committee—Medical Services.** 1950. 63pp.

Major Topic: Truman names Committee on Medical Services to evaluate medical care provided by Veterans Administration.

Principal Correspondents: Howard A. Rusk; Arthur S. Abramson; Robert L. Dennison.

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Veterans cont.-Zimmerman, Raymond R.

0001 Veterans—Committee—Medical Services cont. 1950. 38pp.

Major Topic: Truman names committee on medical services to evaluate medical care provided by Veterans Administration.

Principal Correspondents: Howard A. Rusk; Arthur S. Abramson; Robert L. Dennison.

- 0039 **Veterans—Hospitals.** 1947–1949. 28pp.
- Veterans Administration, Reorganization of the. 1953. 137pp.
- *Major Topic:* Proposed reorganization of Veterans Administration.
 Vetoes, Resume of, by President Truman. n.d. 14pp.
- Major Topic: Breakdown of all bills vetoed by Truman and vetoes overridden.
- 0218 **Vinson, Fred M.** 1945–1951. 23pp.
- 0241 **Vogeler, Robert.** 1951. 2pp.
- 0243 **Voice of America.** 1950–1952. 23pp.

Major Topic: Voice of America scripts commenting on Douglas MacArthur's dismissal, Dwight D. Eisenhower's candidacy, etc.

0266 **W.** 1945–1953. 274pp.

Major Topics: Fred M. Vinson's memos as director, Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion on manpower shortages and plans for pursuing war with Japan after German surrender; Truman's correspondence with Roy H. Webb on Alaska and other political issues; presidential election of 1952; patronage issues; study for Truman on vice-presidency, including number of Senate tie votes broken by incumbents; Truman's correspondence with Charles E. Wilson (president of General Electric, Truman's director, Office of Defense Mobilization) on business fears after 1948 election;

Truman's 1951 complaint about pamphlet by the other Charles E. Wilson (president of General Motors, later Eisenhower's defense secretary); Truman rebuffs House Republicans' request to dismiss Dean Acheson.

Principal Correspondents: Fred M. Vinson; Roy H. Webb; Sherman Minton; William O. Douglas; Jay Jerome Williams; Charles E. Wilson (General Electric).

0540 **Wage-Price Data.** 1945–1946. 86pp.

Major Topics: Commerce Secretary Henry A. Wallace and other prominent leaders on postwar wage and price issues; "91 Questions and Answers on the Revised Wage-Price Policy under E.O. 9697" and regulation establishing that policy issued February 1946.

Principal Correspondents: Henry A. Wallace; Alvin H. Hansen; Bernard M. Baruch; Chester Bowles.

0626 **Wallace, Henry A.** 1945–1951. 29pp.

Major Topics: Wallace's remarks about pulling U.S. troops out of Iceland; Wallace's criticism of Truman's foreign policies in 1948 and support of U.S. and UN actions after North Korean invasion of South Korea.

Principal Correspondent: Henry A. Wallace.

0657 War Crimes Commission (United Nations). 1945. 23pp.

Major Topics: Samuel I. Rosenman's memos on Allied plans to try major war criminals, 1945; congressional resolution of 1943 condemning mass murder of Jews and others by Nazis.

Principal Correspondent: Samuel I. Rosenman.

0680 **War Crimes Trials—1945.** 1945–1946. 30pp.

Major Topics: Executive order and statement appointing Justice Robert H. Jackson as U.S. chief of counsel for European war crimes trials; reports from Jackson and Francis Biddle (as U.S. judge) on activities of International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg. *Principal Correspondents:* Robert H. Jackson; Francis Biddle.

0710 Watches (Foreign Watch Controversy). 1951–1952. 16pp.

Major Topic: Arde Bulova's testimony before U.S. Tariff Commission and memo to Truman on proposed tariff increase on watches.

Principal Correspondent: Arde Bulova.

0726 **Webb, James E.** 1950. 4pp.

0730 **West Point.** 1951–1952, 55pp.

Major Topic: Cheating scandal at U.S. Military Academy: memos from Truman's advisers, correspondence from parents' committee of cadets expelled, etc. Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Dennison; Frank Pace, Jr.

- Western Union [Washington Exploratory Talks on Security]. 1948. 64pp. *Major Topics:* Confidential talks with British, Canadian, French, Belgian, and Dutch representatives on possible military cooperation, ultimately leading to NATO treaty, 1948; "Situation in Europe as it Affects Security," paper by Washington working group on these countries.
- 0849 **White House.** 1945–1952. 119pp.

Major Topics: Rosters of Truman's military aides; memo on duties of aides at White House social events and state occasions; Lincoln portraits and relics at White House; Truman's 1946 proposal for extension of White House wings; White House china; White House decor after 1952 renovation.

0968 *Williamsburg*, U.S.S. 1945–1952. 200pp.

Major Topic: Guest book of Truman's yacht, 1945–1952 signed by prominent visitors including Prime Ministers Clement R. Attlee and Winston S. Churchill.

1168 **Wool.** 1947. 16pp.

Major Topic: Truman's memo "An Effective Wool Program," sent to Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney as chairman of Special Senate Committee on Production, Transportation, and Marketing of Wool.

1184 **Y.** 1946–1953. 18pp.

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1202 1224	Z. 1945–1951. 22pp.Zanuck, Darryl F. 1945. 5pp.Major Topic: Zanuck urges Truman to recognize General George C. Marshall in part
1229	as counter to Douglas MacArthur's prestige. Principal Correspondent: Darryl F. Zanuck. Zimmerman, Raymond R. 1946–1947. 8pp. Major Topic: Memos to Truman on federal personnel policies and proposed cabinet pay raise. Principal Correspondent: Raymond R. Zimmerman.

CORRESPONDENT INDEX

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