

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

NATIVE AMERICANS AND THE NEW DEAL

The Office Files of John Collier, 1933–1945

**Project Editor and Guide Compiled by
Robert E. Lester**

**A microfilm project of
UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA
An imprint of CIS
4520 East-West Highway • Bethesda, MD 20814-3389**

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Native Americans and the New Deal [microform] : the office files of
John Collier, 1933–1945 / project editor, Robert E. Lester.
microfilm reels.

Filed from records at the National Archives.

Accompanied by printed reel guide entitled: A guide to the
microfilm edition of Native Americans and the New Deal.

ISBN 1-55655-491-5 [microfilm].

1. Indians of North America--Government relations--1934--
Sources. 2. Indians of North America--History--20th century--
Sources. 3. New Deal, 1933--1939--Sources. 4. United States--
Politics and government--1933--1945--Sources. 5. United States--
Economic policy--1933--1945--Sources. 6. Collier, John, 1884--1968--
Archives. 7. United States. Office of Indian Affairs--Archives.
I. Lester, Robert. II. United States. National Archives and
Records Administration. III. University Publications of America
(Firm). IV. Title: Guide to the microfilm edition of Native
Americans and the New Deal.

[F93]

973'.0497--dc20

94-9017
CIP

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Scope and Content Note	v
Source Note	vii
Editorial Note	vii
Abbreviations	vii
Name List	ix
Reel Index	
Reel 1	
Finding Aid	
“A”– “B”	1
Reel 2	
“B” cont.– “C”	3
Reels 3–4	
“C” cont.	4
Reel 5	
“D”– “H”	6
Reel 6	
“H” cont.– “L”	8
Reel 7	
“L” cont.– “M”	9
Reel 8	
“M” cont.– “N”	10
Reels 9–10	
“N” cont.	11
Reel 11	
“N” cont.– “P”	13
Reels 12–13	
“P” cont.	14
Reel 14	
“P” cont.– “S”	16
Reel 15	
“S” cont.	16

Reel 16	
"S" cont.– "T"	17
Reel 17	
"T" cont.– "W"	18
Reel 18	
"W" cont.– "Z" and Scrapbook Fragments	19
Principal Correspondent Index	21
Subject Index	25

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The granting of citizenship in 1924 to all American Indians was looked upon as the final step in the effort to "Americanize" the Indian. Yet those on reservations were still considered wards of the federal government. This wardship was reinforced by a series of beliefs and laws that sought to transform American Indians into "Indian Americans." Mandated assimilation and acculturation proved disastrous to most Indian tribes. Indians lost their "allotted" lands due to death or bankruptcy, educational programs were too narrow and fixated on "white" ideals, and Indian heritage and tribal culture were cast aside without the substitution of anything in their place. The stage was set for heightened poverty, disease, and illiteracy.

With the election of Franklin D. Roosevelt, the liberal and Indian reformer John Collier was nominated and confirmed as Commissioner of the Bureau of Indian Affairs. Collier's background in the study and criticism of existing federal Indian policy and administration provided him with a unique perspective; as stated by FDR's Interior Secretary, Harold Ickes, "Collier was the best equipped man who ever occupied the office."

Indian Commissioner Collier's approach to the Indian question reflected the desire to restore Indian culture and heritage, address communal land base and land purchase issues, and regenerate tribal self-government. These desires were formulated into the Indian New Deal. Collier used the various New Deal agencies and programs, including the Public Works Administration, Resettlement Administration, and Civil Works Administration. These provided funding for the establishment of an Indian Civilian Conservation Corps, building of new schools and hospitals, food aid, training, and construction of other parts of the infrastructure. Collier also fostered interagency and intra-agency cooperation among the Agriculture Department, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, and the Interior Department.

The centerpiece of Collier's Indian New Deal was the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934 (IRA). The IRA, an exercise in collective democracy, abandoned the land allotment system, authorized the acquisition of land for reservations, provided special appropriations for education, established procedures for self-government, and in other ways renewed Indian political and social structures.

Following the passage of the IRA, John Collier turned his attention to implementing its various tenets, increasing federal appropriations, and defending his policies and programs. Collier's critics included missionaries, "Americanized" Indians, conservatives, and many anti-spending congressmen. These critics viewed Collier as a Socialist or Communist and his IRA as a Communist experiment. In addition, a small but vocal group, the American Indian Federation, lobbied congressional Indian committees to discredit Collier and his proposals.

During the war years, Collier supported the mobilization of the Indian. While appropriations were cut due to the war effort, the progress outlined in the IRA continued. The last issue that Collier was to deal with was the internment of Japanese-Americans on Indian lands. Indians resented the Japanese-American "intruders"; thus criticism of Collier grew among his staunchest supporters. Restless over his increasing ineffectiveness and concerned with the wider cause of ethnic democracy, Collier submitted his resignation to the president on January 19, 1945. Collier cited the fact that "the removal of the bureau to Chicago had created insurmountable difficulties and problems, while an excellent legislative program had undergone progressive nullification through appropriation cuts" as reasons for his resignation.

President Roosevelt accepted Collier's resignation with regret but acknowledged that "the one achievement of his administration in which he took great pride was the new orientation in Indian affairs." Roosevelt praised Collier for doing an outstanding job in one of the most difficult offices in the federal government: "Far less criticism would have come if he merely accepted the status quo; instead Collier had added to the Indians' worth and dignity by protecting their cultural values, religious freedom, and property rights."

This micropublication, *The Office Files of John Collier, 1933–1945*, highlights the activities of John Collier in promulgating and implementing his Indian New Deal and its components. There is a treasure trove of documentation on the Wheeler-Howard Bill, the subsequent Indian Reorganization Act, the pros and cons of the allotment system, and efforts by a reluctant Indian population to accept the radical changes proposed by Collier. Support and criticism of his policies and programs are revealed in various files. There are files on Indian organizations, such as the American Association of Indian Affairs, the American Indian Federation, and the California Indian Rights Association. There is documentation on liberal and conservative influences, such as the American Civil Liberties Union and the Silverhirts of America (Nazi organization). In addition, there are a number of files on individuals, such as Alida C. Bowler, O. K. Chandler, Alice Lee Jemison, and Mrs. Richard Codman. The Navajo Tribe files constitute the largest selection of documentation on individual tribes. Finally, there are files on claims brought by various Indian tribes, especially the California Claims Suit, and on the War Relocation Authority, pertaining to the internment of Japanese-Americans on Indian reservations.

This micropublication will provide the researcher with insights into the formulation and implementation of the Indian New Deal and into its creator. Collier gave many American Indians a renewed sense of destiny by including them in the consciousness of the nation. He strove to close the gap between federal paternalism and independence.

SOURCE NOTE

The documents reproduced in this publication are among the Records of the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Record Group 75, at the National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C. These papers were filmed from Records of the Office of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Entry #178: Office File of Commissioner John Collier.

EDITORIAL NOTE

These files were the actual working office files of the Indian Commissioner; thus material has been added, deleted, and/or rearranged by office and staff members. The original organization of the files has been retained by the Civil Reference Branch, National Archives, and perpetuated by UPA during microfilming. UPA has microfilmed this collection in its entirety, with the exception of exact duplicate documents. Generally, file folders are arranged alphabetically. Their contents are then arranged in reverse chronological order; exceptions do occur in large correspondence files where the documents are arranged by author. Additionally, there are a small number of file folders whose contents are arranged in straight chronological order.

ABBREVIATIONS LIST

ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
CCC-ID	Civilian Conservation Corps—Indian Division
D.A.R.	Daughters of the American Revolution
E.C.W.-I.	Emergency Conservation Work—Indian
H.J. Res.	House of Representatives Joint Resolution
H.R.	House of Representatives Resolution
S.	Senate bill
S. Res.	Senate Resolution
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
WRA	War Relocation Authority

NAME LIST

The following list identifies, by title or description, significant individuals in this guide.

- Abeita, Pablo**
secretary, Council of All the New Mexico Pueblos; member, Pueblo of Isleta, New Mexico
- Adams, Lucy W.**
chief, Community Services Branch, Office of Indian Affairs; director of Education and Recreation, War Relocation Authority, San Francisco, California
- Arensberg, Conrad M.**
president, The Society for Applied Anthropology
- Armsby, E. Raymond**
president, Indian Defense Association of Central and Northern California
- Aubery, Amaziah**
president, Humboldt Council, California Indian Rights Association
- Baker, John C.**
chief, Office of Reports, War Relocation Authority
- Balsam, Louis**
field representative-in-charge, Consolidated Chippewa Agency, Duluth/Cass Lake, Minnesota
- Barnett, Joseph Y.**
assistant field aide, Field Service, Office of Indian Affairs; executive assistant, Office of Assistant Secretary of the Interior
- Barrows, Leland**
acting director, War Relocation Authority
- Beatty, Willard W.**
director of education, Office of Indian Affairs
- Borglum, Gutzon**
sculptor and engineer, Committee on Design and Publicity, Mount Rushmore National Memorial Commission, Rapid City, South Dakota
- Bowler, Alida C.**
superintendent, Carson Agency, Stewart, Nevada; secretary, Indian Botanical Institute Committee; superintendent-at-large
- Bowra, George**
Navajo Indian, Aztec, New Mexico
- Brandt, Joseph A.**
director, University of Chicago Press
- Brophy, William A.**
special attorney for the Pueblos, Santa Fe, New Mexico; special assistant to the attorney general; commissioner of Indian affairs
- Bruce, H. E.**
superintendent, Potawatomie Agency, Mayetta, Kansas
- Bruner, Joseph**
national president, American Indian Federation
- Bulow, Stella von**
keeper of wampum, California Indian Association, Inc.
- Burge, Moris**
field representative, National Association on Indian Affairs
- Burlew, E. K.**
acting secretary of the interior
- Case, Ralph H.**
attorney-at-law, offices of The Attorneys for the Sioux Nation
- Castle, L. G.**
president, Chamber of Commerce, Duluth, Minnesota
- Chandler, O. K.**
national chairman, Committee on Americanism; national chairman for organization, American Indian Federation
- Chase, Pearl**
vice president, Southern California Branch, American Association on Indian Affairs; president, California Conservation Council
- Chavez, Dennis**
U.S. senator, New Mexico
- Chesley, A. J.**
secretary and executive officer, Minnesota Department of Health
- Clements, George P.**
manager, Agriculture Department, Chamber of Commerce, Los Angeles, California
- Codd, Robert M., Jr.**
attorney-at-law for Six Nations Confederacy (New York)
- Codman, Mrs. Richard (Winnifred)**
California state chairman of Indian citizenship, Daughters of the American Revolution; national vice-chairman of Americanism, in charge of the American Indian, National Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution
- Collet, F. G.**
executive representative, Indians of California, Inc.

- Collier, Nina (Mrs. Charles)**
sister-in-law of John Collier; intermediary between Macy's Department Store and Indian craftsmen and artists
- Courtright, B. G.**
superintendent, Klamath Agency, Klamath, Oregon
- Crawford, Mary M.**
missionary among Nez Perce
- Crawford, Wade**
superintendent, Klamath Agency, Klamath, Oregon
- Crosthwait, S. W.**
assistant to the commissioner of Indian affairs
- Cunningham, J. Lyle**
superintendent, Menominee Reservation, Idaho; assistant to regional director in charge of administration, Bureau of Reclamation, Interior Department, Boise, Idaho
- Dady, John W.**
superintendent, Mission Indian Agency, Riverside, California; superintendent, Osage Indian Agency
- Dawber, Mark A.**
executive secretary, Home Missions Council
- Dietrich, Mrs. Charles H. (Margretta)**
chairman, New Mexico Association on Indian Affairs
- Dodge, Chee**
Navajo Indian from Gallup, New Mexico, opposed to livestock reduction
- Dodge, Thomas H.**
chairman, Navajo Tribal Council, Fort Defiance, Arizona
- Drift, Ivan**
field agent, Pine Ridge Sioux Reservation, South Dakota; member, Chappell House, Denver Art Museum
- Ducheneau, Frank**
former member, Cheyenne River Sioux Tribal Council, Cheyenne Agency, South Dakota
- Eastman, Elaine Goodale**
missionary; anti-Indian Reorganization Act proponent
- Eisenhower, Milton S.**
director, War Relocation Authority
- Elkus, Charles deY.**
attorney-at-law, San Francisco, California; Indian reformer; supporter of Indian New Deal
- Faris, C. E.**
superintendent, Navajo Agency, Gallup, New Mexico
- Farrow, E. A.**
superintendent, Paiute Agency, Cedar City, Utah
- Fejos, Paul**
director of research, The Viking Fund
- Fickinger, Paul L.**
chief administrative officer, Interior Department; associate director of education, Office of Indian Affairs
- Foght, Harold W.**
superintendent, Cherokee Agency, Cherokee, North Carolina
- Foster, Don C.**
superintendent, Carson Agency, Stewart, Nevada
- Fowler, Agnes J.**
chairman, Division of Indian Welfare, General Federation of Women's Clubs
- Frechette, Charles**
barn boss, Menominee Indian Mills, Wisconsin
- Fryer, E. R.**
general superintendent, Navajo Agency, Window Rock, Arizona
- Gaspar, Henry**
governor, Zuni Pueblo, Zuni, New Mexico
- Gates, William**
professor, member of Maya Society, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland
- Gilbert, Luke**
chairman, representative council of Cheyenne River Agency, South Dakota
- Godwin, Stuart**
director of information, Interior Department
- Gray, N. A.**
associate attorney, Probate Division, Interior Department
- Greenway, Isabella**
U.S. congresswoman, Arizona
- Gridley, Marion E.**
executive secretary, Indian Council Fire
- Hall, Ansel F.**
chief, Division of Education and Forestry, Office of National Parks, Buildings, and Reservations, National Park Service
- Hall, Marion**
secretary to commissioner of Indian affairs; editor, *Indians At Work*
- Hand, John**
general director and president, Board of Directors, New York Light Opera Guild, Inc.
- Harper, Allan G.**
field administrator-in-charge, Indian Organization Unit, Office of Indian Affairs
- Harrington, John P.**
senior ethnologist, Bureau of Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution
- Harrison, Carter H.**
collector, Internal Revenue Service, Chicago, Illinois

- Harrison, Michael**
field aide, Sacramento Agency, Sacramento, California
- Harrison, W. K.**
superintendent, New York Agency, Salamanca, New York
- Havighurst, Robert J.**
secretary, Committee on Human Development, University of Chicago
- Haynes, John Randolph**
doctor; supporter of Indian Defense Association
- Head, W. Wade**
administrator, Colorado River Relocation Project, Parker, Arizona
- Herrick, John**
field representative, Indian Service
- Herring, Hubert**
secretary, Committee on Cultural Relations with Latin America
- Hirst, Claude M.**
general superintendent, Alaska Indian Service
- Hougen, John H.**
ad hoc investigator employed by commissioner of Indian affairs; attorney-at-law, Minneapolis, Minnesota
- House, H. G.**
lobbyist; attorney-at-law, Muskogee, Oklahoma
- Howland, Wallace**
special assistant to the attorney general, Justice Department
- Hughes, Charles B.**
property and accounting clerk, Navajo Agency, Window Rock, Arizona; telephone mechanic, Telephone Construction, CCC-ID, Salt Lake City, Utah
- Hutchison, Paul**
managing editor, *The Christian Century*
- Ickes, Harold L.**
secretary of the interior
- Jaffray, Julia K.**
chairman, Department of Public Welfare, General Federation of Women's Clubs
- Jean, Sally Lucas**
health education consultant, Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona
- Jenckes, Virginia**
U.S. congresswoman, Indiana
- Jennings, Charles H.**
superintendent, Tongue River Agency, Lame Deer, Montana
- Jennings, Joe**
Indian Organization Unit, Office of Indian Affairs
- Johnson, Charles M.**
attorney-at-law, Los Angeles, California; legal adviser to California Indian Rights Association, Inc.
- Johnson, Mrs. E. Dana**
acting chairman, New Mexico Association on Indian Affairs
- Jones, Thomas Jesse**
educational director, Phelps-Stokes Fund
- Kluckhohn, Clyde**
staff, Peabody Museum, Department of Anthropology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
- La Farge, Oliver**
president, American Association of Indian Affairs, Inc.
- LaRouche, Floyd**
field representative, Office of Indian Affairs, Window Rock, Arizona; representative, Field Service, Carson Agency, Stewart, Nevada
- Lea, Clarence F.**
U.S. congressman, California
- Leadbetter, Mrs. L. A. (Anna)**
chairman, Committee on Indian Welfare, General Federation of Women's Clubs
- Lee, Floyd**
chairman, Advisory Board, New Mexico Grazing District 2-A; president, New Mexico Wool Growers Association
- Leighton, A. H.**
coordinator, Bureau of Sociological Research, Interior Department; director, Sociological Project, Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona
- Leighton, Dorothea C.**
professor, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
- Leland, Louise**
chairman, Indian Welfare, California Federation of Women's Clubs
- Lewis, Leon L.**
attorney-at-law, Los Angeles, California; informant, German-American Bund
- Lindley, Lawrence E.**
general secretary, Indian Rights Association
- Linney, H. H.**
deputy attorney general, state of California
- Loram, Charles T.**
professor, Education Department, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut
- Luhan, Mabel**
Taos Pueblo Indian, Taos, New Mexico
- McCaskill, J. C.**
assistant director of education, Office of Indian Affairs; assistant to the commissioner of Indian affairs; acting chief, Planning and Development, Office of Indian Affairs
- MacCauley, Clay**
ethnologist, employed by the Bureau of American Ethnology, Smithsonian Institution

- McGinnies, W. G.**
district manager, Soil Conservation Service,
Agriculture Department, Gallup, New Mexico;
director, Land Management, Navajo
Jurisdiction
- MacGregor, Gordon**
associate supervisor, Field Service, Office of
Indian Affairs
- McKeel, H. Scudder**
field representative-in-charge of applied
anthropology, Indian Service
- McNickle, D'Arcy**
administrative officer, Office of Indian Affairs
- Madison, William**
anti-Indian Reorganization Act demagogue
- Marmon, K. A.**
field agent, Indian Organization Unit, Riverside,
California
- Martinez, Alberto**
governor, Taos Pueblo, New Mexico
- Maulding, J. Atwood**
director of personnel, Bureau of Indian Affairs
- May, Stacy**
assistant director of social sciences, The
Rockefeller Foundation
- Mirabal, Antonio**
deputy special Indian officer, United Pueblos
Agency, Albuquerque, New Mexico; chairman,
Taos Pueblo Court
- Mitchell, Walter**
missionary; anti-Indian Reorganization Act
proponent
- Monahan, A. C.**
regional coordinator, Field Service, Office of
Indian Affairs
- Morgan, J. C.**
national vice president, American Indian
Federation; member, Navajo Tribal Council,
Shiprock, New Mexico
- Myer, Dillon S.**
director, War Relocation Authority
- Nash, Roy**
superintendent, Sacramento Agency, Sacramento,
California
- Nichols, Shirley H.**
former missionary in Japan
- Nordmark, Olle**
painter, consultant, and educator for Indian arts
and crafts in Indian schools
- O'Mahoney, Joseph C.**
U.S. senator, Wyoming
- Opler, Marvin K.**
professor, Department of Anthropology and
Sociology, Reed College, Portland, Oregon
- Palmer, Paul B.**
attorney-at-law; Navajo opponent of Indian
New Deal
- Pelley, William Dudley**
leader, Silver Shirts of America (pro-Nazi Indian
organization)
- Perryman, A. R.**
salesman, Tulsa, Oklahoma; local chamber of
commerce representative
- Pomeroy, Winifred M.**
secretary to the commissioner of Indian affairs
- Price, A. Grenfell**
master of St. Mark's College, University of
Adelaide, Australia
- Proctor, Francis I.**
doctor, Proctor Clinic, Santa Fe, New Mexico
- Provinse, John H.**
assistant commissioner of Indian affairs; chief,
Community Management Division, War
Relocation Authority
- Red Cloud**
Willamete Indian chief; pro-Fascist
- Redfield, Robert**
dean, Division of Social Sciences, University of
Chicago
- Reifel, Benjamin**
field agent, Indian Organization Unit, Pierre,
South Dakota
- Robinson, Nancy H.**
wife of Colonel Wirt Robinson; Indian artifact
collector
- Rogers, Will**
U.S. congressman, Oklahoma; chairman, House
Committee on Indian Affairs
- Romero, Telesfor**
member, Taos Pueblo Native American Church
- Ross, Colin**
German national; Nazi propagandist
- Rowalt, E. M.**
acting director, War Relocation Authority
- Sandoval, Santano**
governor, Taos Pueblo, New Mexico
- Sather, Kristie**
secretary to the commissioner of Indian affairs
- Sayers, Alfred H. P.**
secretary, Indian Defense Association of Central
and Northern California
- Scaife, Roger L.**
acting director, Harvard University Press
- Schultes, Richard E.**
director, Botanical Museum, Harvard University,
Cambridge, Massachusetts
- Scott, Lester F.**
national executive, Camp Fire Girls, Inc.

- Sells, Cato**
district president, American Indian Federation;
publisher, *The Tepee*, Fort Worth, Texas
- Shepard, Ward**
field representative, Office of Indian Affairs
- Shevky, Eshref**
Division of Regional Planning, Soil Conservation
Service, Agriculture Department
- Smith, B. B.**
director of investigations, Office of the Secretary
of the Interior
- Smith, Corinne Linden**
adviser, Indian Welfare Committee
- Smith, Shine**
"defrocked" missionary; itinerant Indian trader
- Sniffen, M. K.**
secretary, Indian Rights Association
- Snyder, John L.**
Seneca Indian
- Speck, F. G.**
professor, Department of Anthropology, University
of Pennsylvania
- Stauber, B. R.**
relocation planning officer, War Relocation
Authority
- Stephens, Ruth Pierpont**
national publicity chairman, Camp Fire Girls, Inc.
- Stevens, George F.**
field representative, United Pueblos Agency,
Albuquerque, New Mexico
- Stewart, J. M.**
director of lands, Office of Indian Affairs
- Stewart, Omer C.**
professor, Department of Anthropology, University
of California, Berkeley
- Thompson, Huston**
attorney-at-law, Oklahoma; supervisor, CCC-ID
- Thompson, Laura**
coordinator, Research on Indian Education,
Committee on Human Development, University
of Chicago
- Thompson, Samuel H.**
supervisor of Indian education, assigned to Public
School Relations, Office of Indian Affairs, Five
Civilized Tribes, Muskogee, Oklahoma
- Thomson, Donald F.**
professor, Department of Zoology, University of
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
- Townsend, Harold H.**
chief, Supply and Transportation Office, Colorado
River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona
- Townsend, J. G.**
director of health, Office of Indian Affairs
- Trotter, G. A.**
supervisor, Field Service, Office of Indian Affairs,
Salt Lake City, Utah; acting superintendent,
Central Navajo Agency, Window Rock, Arizona
- Tyler, R. W.**
chairman, Department of Education, University of
Chicago
- Valandra, Clement**
member, Board of Advisors, Rosebud Agency,
Rosebud, South Dakota
- Vann, Frank J.**
citizen, Webbers Falls, Oklahoma
- Vigeant, X.**
director, Rehabilitation Division, Indian Service
- Warbase, J. P.**
director, Rochdale Institute
- Warner, W. Lloyd**
professor, Department of Anthropology, University
of Chicago; member, Committee on Human
Development
- Warren, Earl**
California attorney general
- Webb, U. S.**
California attorney general
- Weeks, B. D.**
president, Bacone College, Bacone, Oklahoma
- Werner, Theo. B.**
U.S. congressman, South Dakota
- Wiley, Anna Kelton**
chairman, Division of Indian Welfare, General
Federation of Women's Clubs
- Willis, Purl**
counsellor, Mission Indian Federation of California
- Woehlke, Dorothea**
executive secretary, Indian Defense
Association of Central and Northern California
- Woehlke, Walter W.**
assistant commissioner of Indian affairs; chief,
Resources Branch, Office of Indian Affairs
- Yellowtail, Robert**
superintendent, Crow Indian Agency, Crow
Agency, Montana
- Zeh, William H.**
acting administrator, United Navajo Jurisdiction;
regional forester, Office of Indian Affairs,
Phoenix, Arizona
- Zimmerman, J. F.**
president, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque
- Zimmerman, William, Jr.**
assistant commissioner of Indian affairs; acting
commissioner of Indian affairs

REEL INDEX

Entries in this index refer to the specific file folders within *Native Americans and the New Deal: The Office Files of John Collier, 1933–1945*. Files are arranged in alphabetical order. To ease access to material in these files, this index denotes significant events, issues, actions, organizations and individuals, and programs and policies under the heading of *Major Topics*. Individuals who sent or received significant correspondence are noted under the heading of *Principal Correspondents*.

The four-digit number on the far left represents the frame number at which a file folder begins. In addition, where applicable an indented four-digit number will highlight a report for the researcher. A copy of the Bureau of Indian Affairs finding aid to the collection has been included on the microfilm. Items in parenthesis were added to the folder titles by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and/or the National Archives staff. UPA has provided inclusive dates and expanded titles for the folders in brackets. Likewise bracketed material in the file folder titles has been provided by UPA to assist the researcher. UPA has microfilmed the alphabetical dividers located at the beginning of each box as these dividers provide useful information on the folder titles that follow. This index does not list the box numbers, due to the possible future re-boxing of the documents by the National Archives. The terms Indian Service, Indian Bureau, and Office of Indian Affairs are interchangeable.

To assist the researcher, an abbreviations list and name list have been included in this index on pages vii and ix, respectively.

Reel 1

*Frame
No.*

0002 **Finding Aid.** 6pp.

“A”–“B”

- 0008 **Abeita, Pablo (Isleta Pueblo, Died 12-17-40).** [April 1933–December 1940.] 71pp.
Major Topics: All Pueblo Council activities; land patents; Isleta Pueblo cattle situation; Navajo Boundary Bill.
- 0079 **Alaska. 1935–1940.** 52pp.
Major Topics: Alaska Indian Service legislation; Indian claims; Tinglit and Haida Claims Act; Alaska Conference on Indian Reorganization Act; Bering Sea islands [Little Diomed Island]; Alaska Act; 1940 Joint Whaling Regulations; S. 3577.
Principal Correspondents: Pablo Abeita; Claude M. Hirst.
- 0131 **American Association of Indian Affairs [Inc.], MS Reports, Misc.** [1933–1940.] 108pp.
Major Topics: Annual reports; *Here Is Hope* pamphlet; documentary film on Indians; Indian Rights Association and Navajo unrest; Jicarilla Apache Reservation liquor problem; Navajo cattle situation; health situation; arts and crafts; legislation.
Principal Correspondents: Oliver La Farge; Walter V. Woehlke; Floyd W. LaRouche.
- 0239 **American Association of Indian Affairs, Inc. (A.I.D.A. and National Assoc. Ind. Aff.), Oliver La Farge, Pres. (Merged 1937).** [1933–1943.] 119pp.
Major Topics: Middle Rio Grande River Dams; Indian self-government; study activities; Navajo problems; Indian Service achievements; Selective Service Act; relief activities; Indian art instruction; Jicarilla Apache Reservation; 1935 Navajo Fair.
Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; Carter H. Harrison; Willard W. Beatty.

- 0358 **American Indian Federation. 1933 [-1937].** 232pp.
Major Topics: League of Nations of American Indians; "Pawnee Convention For Anti-Administration Purposes": Salt Lake City Convention and anticommunism; Indian Rights Association activities; D.A.R.; accusations against the ACLU; Senate Committee on Indian Affairs activities; religious worship in nonreservation schools; opposition to Indian Service activities; S. 2047 [Thomas-Rogers Bill]; H.R. 8059; Virginia E. Jenckes; "Collierism"; Osage Nation; Oklahoma.
Principal Correspondents: Winifred M. Pomeroy; William Zimmerman, Jr.; Joseph Bruner; Cato Sells; J. C. Morgan.
- 0590 **American Indian Federation. [1933-1934] 1935-1937 [1938].** 81pp.
Major Topics: Fifth Annual Convention; S. 1736; opposition to Indian Service; S. 2047; anticommunism; influence in Northern Navajos Tribal Council; calls for prosecution of John Collier.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph Bruner; Harold L. Ickes; O. K. Chandler; J. C. Morgan.
- 0671 **American Indian Federation. 1938-1940.** 81pp.
Major Topics: Alice Lee Jemison's House Indian Affairs Committee testimony; German-American Bund support; Indian Willkie Club of Oklahoma; Floyd Montclair Case.
Principal Correspondents: Frank Ducheneau; Harold L. Ickes; A. R. Perryman.
- 0755 **[American Indian Federation], Convention 1936 Salt Lake City [Utah].** 19pp.
Major Topics: State Indian Welfare, California Federation of Women's Clubs; opposition to Indian Bureau resolutions.
Principal Correspondent: Alida C. Bowler.
- 0774 **[American Indian Federation], A.I.F. S. 2206 and H.R. 5921; Oklahoma Racket and Senator Thomas. [1935-1936, 1938-1939.]** 66pp.
Major Topics: Investigation of fraudulent scheme; "proposed bill" to declare for \$3,000 payment; 1936 Salt Lake City Convention.
Principal Correspondents: A. C. Monahan; Floyd W. LaRouche.
- 0840 **"B" Divider.** 1p.
- 0841 **Barnard, Kate [Commissioner of Charities and Corrections, State of Oklahoma]. [1939.]** 10pp.
Major Topic: Information request to Indian Bureau.
Principal Correspondent: Winifred M. Pomeroy.
- 0851 **Baron Long Ranch, [California]. [1932-1936.]** 34pp.
Major Topics: El Capitan Grande Indians; land purchase.
- 0885 **Borglum, Gutzon (Pine Ridge). [1934, 1937.]** 19pp.
Major Topics: Nebraska Historical Society historical markers project; Pine Ridge Historical Monument Project; conservation.
- 0904 **Bowler, Alida C. (Miss), Supt. Carson Agency. 1934-1937.** 234pp.
Major Topics: Pyramid Lake Case; land purchases; Investigation Department activities regarding financial relations of white settlers with Indians; Elk Shoshone claim; peyote problem; resettlement and relief funds; effects of Indian Reorganization Act; eviction of white squatters from Pyramid Lake Reservation; funding of Carson Indian Agency programs; Carson Indian School activities.

Reel 2

"B" cont.—"C"

- 0001 **"B"—alphabetical listing of file folders.** 1p.
- 0002 **Bowler, Alida C. (Miss). 1938–1939.** 179pp.
Major Topics: Superintendent-at-large appointment; Carson Indian Agency personnel matters, administrative boundaries, budget; Pyramid Lake [eviction] Case; McCarran Pyramid Lake Land Bill; Carson Indian School; land purchases; California Indians claim.
Principal Correspondents: Walter V. Woehlke; S. W. Crosthwait; E. K. Burlew; Winifred M. Pomeroy.
- 0181 **Bowler, Alida C. (Miss). [1939], 1940, [1941].** 118pp.
Major Topics: Indian Service personnel matters; Owens Valley situation; Mexican irrigation "colonies" study; reports on Indian situation in Mexico.
Principal Correspondents: E. K. Burlew; Walter V. Woehlke.
- 0299 **Bund, German-American; Silver Shirts [of America]. [1937,] 1938, [1939].** 90pp.
Major Topics: American Indian Federation and opposition to Indian Bureau accusations; Chief Red Cloud; anticommunism; 1936 American Indian Federation Salt Lake City Conference; propaganda; American Association on Indian Affairs, Inc.; Iroquois; \$3,000 per Indian Bill; Native American Church; James True Associates; Alice Lee Jemison.
Principal Correspondents: Oliver La Farge; Leon L. Lewis; Winifred R. Codman.
- 0389 **Bruner[, Joseph] et al; 1938 Oklahoma \$3000 Racket; Dies Committee and Alice Lee Jemison and the [A.]C.L.U. [1938–1939.]** 150pp.
Major Topics: American Indian Federation opposition to Indian Bureau accusations; \$3,000-for-\$1 Bill [H.R. 5921/S. 2206] and \$3,000 per Indian Bill [H.R. 6714]; Congressman Usher L. Burdick; roll of American Indian Federation members; opposition to Roosevelt administration propaganda.
Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; Will Rogers; A. C. Monahan.
- 0539 **"C" Divider.** 1p.
- 0540 **California—Attorney General Earl Warren. 1933–1940 [1933, 1936–1940].** 144pp.
Major Topics: Indian claims legislation; California Indian Jurisdictional Act; *Indians of California v. United States*; S. 1651.
Principal Correspondents: Earl Warren; Roger Baldwin; H. H. Linney; U. S. Webb.
- 0684 **California—Court of Claims Suit: Miscellaneous Material. [1921, 1926] 1927–1938.** 188pp.
- 0685 *Thirty-Ninth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Indian Rights Association, Inc. for the Year Ending December 2, 1921.* 1921. 63pp. [32frs.]
- 0717 *The Legal Status of the California Indian* by Chauncey Shafter Goodrich. Reprinted from the California Law Review for January and March 1926. 1926. 49pp. [27frs.]
- 0744 California Assembly Bill No. 1215, Introduced by Mr. Ball, March 17, 1927, and Amended in Senate April 15, 1927. Referred to Committee on Federal Relations. *An Act to Authorize the Attorney General to Bring Suit Against the U.S. in the Court of Claims in Behalf of the Indians of the State of California in the Event That the U.S. Congress Authorizes the Same.* 4pp.
- 0748 Senate Bill No. 865, Introduced by Senator Slater, March 21, 1927, Amended in Senate April 14, 1927. Referred to Committee on Finance. *An Act to Authorize the Attorney General as Pro Chein Ami or Next Friend Acting For and On Behalf of the Indians of California, to Bring Suit or Suits Against the United States in the Court of Claims in the Event That the U.S. Congress Authorizes the Same and Making an Appropriation to Cover Expenses Incident Thereto.* 2pp.

- 0750 In the Court of Claims of the United States, *The Indians of California v. The United States*. Petition and Exhibits. Filed 1929. 69pp. [35frs.]
- 0785 In the Court of Claims of the United States, No. K-344, *The Indians of California v. The United States*. First Amended Petition and Exhibits. Filed 1932. 74pp. [38frs.]
- 0823 History of *The Indians of California v. The United States*, No. K-344, Pending In the Court of Claims of the United States. 1933. 19pp. [11frs.]
- 0834 In the Court of Claims of the United States, No. K-344, *The Indians of California v. The United States*. Plaintiff's Motion for New Trial. 1942. 70pp. [37frs.]
- 0871 *Analysis of the Changes Incorporated into the First Amended Petition*. Undated. 2pp.

Reel 3

"C" cont.

- 0002 **California—Miscellaneous. 1934–1937.** 50pp.
Major Topics: Land valuation in California; rehabilitation funds; Baron Long Ranch; land purchases.
Principal Correspondent: Louis Leland.
- 0052 **California—Court of Claims Suit: Bill Texts. 1934–1935.** 145pp.
Major Topics: Chronology of suit; 1928 California Indian Jurisdictional Suit; H.R. 491 [Lea Bill]; S. 1793 [California Indian Jurisdictional Act Amendment]; Indian Defense Association of Central and Northern California; House and Senate Committees on Indian Affairs hearings; Mission Indian Federation; valuation of land; H.R. 5167 [counterclaims bill]; H.R. 7095 [1928 California Indian Jurisdictional Bill]; summary of disbursements.
Principal Correspondent: John W. Dady.
- 0197 **California—Court of Claims Suit: [Correspondence]. [1927, 1933,] May 1934–September 1935, [1937, 1942].** 145pp.
Major Topics: California Indian Jurisdictional legislation; historical background for claims suit; relief bill; S. 3572 [recognition as attorneys of record, Indians of California, Inc.] in Senate Committee on Indian Affairs; Indians of California, Inc.; H.R. 7095; Indian Defense Association of Central and Northern California.
Principal Correspondents: U. S. Webb; F. G. Collett.
- 0333 **California—Data. 1935, 1937, [1944].** 20pp.
Major Topics: Judgment order in *The Indians of California v. The United States*; S. 1651 [proposed claim settlement]; support of California legislation; California Indian Jurisdictional Act.
- 0353 **[California—] Court of Claims Suit: Letters. 1936–1938.** 127pp.
Major Topics: S. 1651 and H.R. 1998; commentary on California claims suit and legislation; House Committee on Indian Affairs activities; legal rights of Indians of California, Inc.; S. 1779; California Senate Joint Resolution No. 19 endorsing S. 1779 and H.R. 5243.
Principal Correspondents: Charles M. Johnson; Floyd W. LaRouche; Alida C. Bowler.
- 0480 **[California—] California Claims Bill: [Charles M.] Johnson–[Roy] Nash Correspondence. 1939.** 150pp.
Major Topics: Earl Warren; Indians of California, Inc.; California Indian Rights Association, Inc.; California Indian legislation; H.R. 3765 and S. 1402.
Principal Correspondents: Charles deY. Elkus; Floyd W. LaRouche.

Frame
No.

- 0630 **California—Court of Claims Suit: Correspondence. 1940.** 30pp.
Major Topics: California Indian Rights Association, Inc. activities; “adequate compensation” issue; H.R. 3765; Earl Warren.
Principal Correspondent: Charles M. Johnson.
- 0660 **California—Claims. 1941–1942 [1946].** 46pp.
Major Topics: California Indian Rights Association, Inc. activities; Senate Indian Committee activities; H.J. Res. 147; S. 1112.
Principal Correspondents: Earl Warren; F. G. Collett.
- 0706 **California—Jurisdictional Act (45 Stat. L. 602): Amendments, Reports, [and] Comments.** 125pp.
Major Topics: S. 1793; House Committee on Indian Affairs activities; H.R. 5167.
Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; Clarence F. Lea.
- 0831 **California—Court of Claims Suit: Letters. 1933–1935.** 175pp.
Major Topics: House and Senate Committees on Indian Affairs; comments on California Indian Jurisdictional Act amendments; Indian Defense Association of Southern California; S. 1793; California Indian Rights Association, Inc.; hearings.
Principal Correspondents: John Randolph Haynes; Clarence F. Lea; Harold L. Ickes; Dorothea Woehlke; F. G. Collett; Roy Nash; U. S. Webb.

Reel 4

“C” cont.

- 0001 **“C” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **California Indian Rights Association, [Inc.] [1935] 1936–1942.** 57pp.
Major Topics: House and Senate Committees on Indian Affairs activities; lobbying; California Indian legislation; S. 1793.
Principal Correspondents: Charles M. Johnson; Floyd W. LaRouche; Stella von Bulow.
- 0059 **Canada (see also England and other Colonies). [1932–1933.]** 6pp.
Major Topic: Canadian Indian Service.
- 0065 **Campfire [Camp Fire] Girls [Inc.] [1930, 1936, 1938.]** 48pp.
Major Topics: Conservation; youth; 1936 Biennial Convention reports; welfare activities; 1930 news clipping on revival of flogging of Indian children.
- 0113 **Cass Lake, [Minnesota]. 1938.** 116pp.
Major Topics: Living conditions; law enforcement situation; Minnesota Chippewa Tribe; Consolidated Chippewa Agency headquarters situation.
Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; Louis Balsam; L. G. Castle.
- 0229 **Chandler, O. K. [1926, 1929–1930, 1933.]** 13pp.
Major Topic: Education situation in Oklahoma.
- 0242 **Cherokee, N. C. [1935–1937.]** 35pp.
Major Topics: “Communitistic” books issue; American Indian Federation propaganda efforts.
Principal Correspondent: Harold W. Foght.
- 0278 **Chandler, O. K.—Special. [1933–1938.]** 47pp.
Major Topics: American Indian Federation activities; allegations against Indian Service and Collier; Congresswoman Virginia E. Jenckes; H.R. 8059 and Communist threat.
- 0325 **Codd, R. M., Jr. [1935, 1938–1939.]** 8pp.
Major Topics: Support of the Indian Reorganization Act; Alice Lee Jemison.
- 0333 **Codman, [Mrs. Richard (Winnifred R.)] [1934] 1935–1936.** 139pp.
Major Topics: Comments on American Indian Federation; welfare and relief efforts; D.A.R. National Society Indian policy.
Principal Correspondents: M. K. Sniffen; Marion Hall.

- 0472 **Codman, [Mrs. Richard (Winnifred R.)] 1937–1938.** 109pp.
Major Topics: Indian labor; Stewarts Point Indian School; publicity of Indian problems; legislation; Subcommittee of the Senate Indian Affairs Committee hearings in San Francisco; Seneca Indians; welfare and relief efforts; D.A.R. National Society Indian policy.
Principal Correspondents: Marion Hall; Winifred M. Pomeroy.
- 0581 **Codman, [Mrs. Richard (Winnifred R.)] [1937–1938] 1939–1940.** 111pp.
Major Topics: Peyote; H.R. 3765; Auburn Indians and H.R. 5674; D.A.R. California Society positions on California Jurisdictional Bills; welfare and relief efforts; S. 1651; Alice Lee Jemison.
Principal Correspondents: Will Rogers; Purl Willis.
- 0692 **[Conferences; Congresses; Meetings; Special Events—] Senate Hearings—California, 1940: San Francisco, San Diego; [Senate Hearing—Oregon, 1940]: Klamath [Agency].** 36pp.
Major Topic: Subcommittee of the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs hearings on California Indian matters; California Indian Rights Association, Inc.
Principal Correspondents: B. G. Courtright; Roy Nash; Amaziah Aubery.
- 0728 **[Conferences; Congresses; Meetings; Special Events—] Toronto Seminar, Canada, September 4–16, 1939 [University of Toronto–Yale University Seminar-Conference on the North American Indian Today]. [1939.]** 57pp.
Major Topics: U.S. Indian administration paper; program.
Principal Correspondents: Charles T. Loram; William Zimmerman, Jr.; J. C. McCaskill.
- 0785 **[Conferences; Congresses; Meetings; Special Events—Miscellaneous] Meetings, Special Events, Conferences, Congresses. [1939.]** 77pp.
Major Topic: Requests for participation in or attendance.
- 0862 **[Conferences; Congresses; Meetings; Special Events—] 27th [International] Congress of Americanists, August 5–15, 1939. [1939–1940.]** 16pp.
Major Topic: Proceedings.
- 0878 **Crawford, Wade. [1937.]** 29pp.
Major Topics: Report on dismissal of superintendent of the Klamath Agency, Klamath, Oregon; dismissal of members of Klamath Business Council.
- 0907 **Cunningham, J. Lyle (Menominee). [1940, 1943–1944.]** 45pp.
Major Topics: Bureau of Reclamation appointment; Charles Frechette employment; Menominee Indian Mills; policy toward Menominee Tribe; Minnesota Chippewa Tribe.

Reel 5

“D”–“H”

- 0001 **“D” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **Dady, John R. [W.] [1933–1940.]** 71pp.
Major Topics: Transfer to the Osage Agency, Miami, Oklahoma; House Committee on Indian Affairs activities; Indian Bureau relations with Mission Indian Federation; Agua Caliente (Palm Springs Indians) Tribal Committee situation; Indian Emergency Conservation Work (E.C.W.–I.); Mission Indian Agency tribal organization.
Principal Correspondents: J. Atwood Maulding; Walter V. Woehlke.
- 0073 **Delegation[s]: Pueblo; Hopi, Navajo; Conservation; Etc., May 5 Forward 1936 [April 1936–June 1936]. [1936.]** 51pp.
Major Topics: Selection of All Pueblo Delegation; conservation and land-use issues.
- 0124 **Denver Conference—[Indian] Office] Field Forces [Employees], April 3–7, 1939. [1939.]** 59pp.
Major Topics: Proceedings; economic and social rehabilitation; conservation.

Frame
No.

- 0183 **Dies Committee: Indians; [A.]C.L.U.; Secretary [of the Interior, Harold L.] Ickes. [1936, 1938–1939.]** 13pp.
Major Topic: Comments on the \$3,000-for-\$1 per Indian scheme in Oklahoma.
- 0196 **Drift, Ivan. [1933–1934.]** 29pp.
Major Topics: Tribal land situation; comments on Collier visit to Pine Ridge Reservation.
- 0225 **“E” Divider.** 1p.
- 0226 **Education—General. [1931–1935.]** 55pp.
Major Topics: Comments on Special Summer Schools; Pueblo school; enforcement of Indian Reorganization Act school provisions; House Appropriations Committee on Indian school funding; Indian education situation; Education Division; 1931 statistical summary.
- 0281 **Elkus, C[harles] deY. (1934–1940).** 153pp.
Major Topics: Earl Warren; California Indian suit; Indian exhibit at San Francisco [Golden Gate] Arts and Crafts Exposition; Pueblo situation; Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans for mining operations; R. H. Macy’s Department Store marketing of Indian crafts; American Indian Defense Association’s Indian Arts and Crafts Promotional Fund.
Principal Correspondents: Kristie Sather; Harold L. Ickes; Nina Collier.
- 0434 **England & Other Colonies, Other than Canada (see Folder on Canada). [1938–1942.]** 69pp.
Major Topics: Australian Aborigines; Kenyan native population; Indian exhibit at Golden Gate Arts and Crafts Exposition; international interest in American Indians.
Principal Correspondents: A. Grenfell Price; Stacy May; Donald F. Thomson; Kristie Sather.
- 0503 **“F” Divider.** 1p.
- 0504 **[General] Federation of Women’s Clubs—General. [1933–1942.]** 106pp.
Major Topics: Committee on Indian Affairs activities; effect of Nazi propaganda on Indians; Committee on Indian Welfare; welfare and relief activities; S. 2103 [repeal of Indian Reorganization Act]; S. Res. 82 impact on Indian women workers; cooperative project with Indian Bureau; Indian welfare resolutions.
Principal Correspondents: Anna K. Leadbetter; Anna Kelton Wiley; Corinne Lindon Smith; Julia K. Jaffray; Agnes J. Fowler.
- 0610 **Fort Peck [Agency, Poplar, Montana]—Parts I, II, and III. [1934] 1936.** 82pp.
Major Topic: Special investigation reports.
Principal Correspondent: Floyd W. LaRouche.
- 0692 **Future [of the] American Indian, Institute on [the], March 4–7, 1941.** 39pp.
Major Topics: American Association on Indian Affairs, Inc.; Indian democracy; Indian progress.
Principal Correspondent: Oliver La Farge.
- 0731 **“G” Divider.** 1p.
- 0732 **Gates, Dr. [William]. [1933–1935.]** 77pp.
Major Topics: Yuma Reservation medical situation; allegations of wrongdoings at Yuma Agency, Yuma, Arizona; tribal organization situation.
- 0809 **Godwin, [Stuart]—Publicity. [1934, 1937.]** 13pp.
Major Topics: Propaganda; article on E.C.W.–I.; Indian “New Deal.”
- 0822 **Grande Ronde–Siletz [Jurisdiction, Oregon]. [1939.]** 3pp.
Major Topic: Land needs.
- 0825 **Greenway, Isabella. [1933–1935.]** 28pp.
Major Topics: Teaching English in Indian schools; federal expenditures; Papago mining situation.
- 0853 **“H” Divider.** 1p.
- 0854 **Hall, Ray O. [1938–1939.]** 10pp.
- 0864 **Harper Reports. [1933, 1939.]** 27pp.
Major Topics: Comments on past Indian Bureau paternalism among Sioux; living conditions and land situation at Consolidated Chippewa Agency, Cass Lake Minnesota; American Indian Defense Association field reports.
Principal Correspondent: Allan G. Harper.

- 0891 **Harrison, Michael. [1931, 1935–1943.]** 163pp.
Major Topics: Comments on Senate Committee on Indian Affairs hearing in San Francisco; investigation and allegations of wrongdoing by F. G. Collett in relations with California Indians; Federated Council of California Indians; antiwar propaganda; American Indian Federation–German-American Bund relations.
Principal Correspondents: Wallace Howland; Roy Nash.

Reel 6

“H” cont.–“L”

- 0001 **“H” Divider.** 1p.
0002 **House, H. G. [1934–1937.]** 40pp.
Major Topics: Land allotments income and trusts; Thomas-Rogers Bill [S. 2047]; lobbying.
0042 **Hopi. [1934–1938, 1941.]** 24pp.
Major Topics: Commercializing Hopi sacred dances; M. W. Billingsley.
0066 **“I” Divider.** 1p.
0067 **Indian Council Fire. [1933–1936, 1939, 1942–1944.]** 35pp.
Major Topics: Educational matters; American Indian Day celebrations; Indian Achievement Medals.
Principal Correspondents: Winifred M. Pomeroy; Marion E. Gridley.
0102 **Indian Defense Association of Central and Northern California (Branch of the American Association on Indian Affairs). [1937, 1940–1943.]** 44pp.
Major Topics: Visits to Indian rancherias; comments on Spanish article on U.S. Indian policy; conservation; Navajo problem; *Indians At Work*.
Principal Correspondents: E. Raymond Armsby; Pearl Chase; Alfred H. P. Sayers.
0146 **Indian Letters. 1934.** 9pp.
Major Topic: Cheyenne River Reservation land situation.
Principal Correspondent: Luke Gilbert.
0155 **Indian Rights Association, Philadelphia. [1938–1939, 1941–1942.]** 80pp.
Major Topics: Pamphlet *New Opportunity for Indians*; comments on nonpartisan commission investigation of Navajo Reservation problem; Taos Pueblo government situation; John D. Concha; Navajo Reservation mismanagement allegations.
Principal Correspondent: Lawrence E. Lindley.
0235 **[Pueblo of] Isleta Cattle Trustee [Agreement]. [1939.]** 27pp.
0262 **Itineraries—J. Collier. 1933–1938.** 60pp.
0322 **Itineraries—J. Collier. 1933–1938 [cont.].** 30pp.
0352 **“J” Divider.** 1p.
0353 **Jicarilla [Reservation]—C. E. Faus [Faris]. [1938.]** 5pp.
Major Topic: Jicarilla Reservation survey.
0358 **Jemison, (Mrs.) Alice Lee, A. I. F. [American Indian Federation]— Dies Committee; German (Nazi) Bund. (1 of 2.) [1934–1940.]** 236pp.
Major Topics: Anti–Roosevelt administration propaganda; \$3,000-for-\$1 scheme; James True Associates; “Indians are incompetent wards” statement; Dies Committee testimony; Seneca Tribe concerns; anti–Wheeler-Howard Act propaganda; Floyd Montclair Case; *The New Day for the Indians: A Survey of the Working of the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934* pamphlet; alleged lobbyist.
Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; W. K. Harrison; John L. Snyder; R. M. Codd, Jr.; John H. Hougen.

Frame
No.

- 0594 **Jemison, (Mrs.) Alice Lee, A. I. F. [American Indian Federation]— Dies Committee; German (Nazi) Bund. (2 of 2.) [1933–1939.]** 61pp.
Major Topics: \$3,000-for-\$1 scheme; propaganda; inflammatory speech before Black Hills Treaty Council at Kyle, South Dakota; anti-Wheeler-Howard Act propaganda; allegations before the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs by Joseph Bruner and O. K. Chandler.
- 0655 **“L” Divider.** 1p.
- 0656 **La Farge, Oliver. [1937–1940.]** 53pp.
Major Topics: American Association on Indian Affairs, Inc.; living conditions at Blackfeet and Rocky Boy’s Reservations; 1940 Republican Party platform’s Indians plank; American Indian Federation; California Indians claims bills [amendments to California Jurisdictional Act]; House and Senate Committees on Indian Affairs hearings; film proposal; New York Indians Agency, Salamanca, New York.
Principal Correspondent: Floyd W. LaRouche.
- 0709 **LaRouche, Floyd [W.] [1941–1945.]** 198pp.
Major Topics: Navajo cattle reduction situation; proposed regional public information service; Colorado River Reservation resettlement issue; Japanese evacuees situation; Navajo manpower situation; Hopi livestock reduction issue; Hopi-Navajo boundary dispute; Northern Navajos situation; Senate subcommittee of the Committee on Indian Affairs report on Indian lands and education; Navajo support of war effort; Crow Reservation investigation.

Reel 7

“L” cont.—“M”

- 0001 **“L” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **Lee, Floyd, Chairman, Advisory Board, New Mexico Grazing District 2-A—Navajo Boundary Bill. [1939.]** 51pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to the Navajo Boundary Extension Bill; federal land purchases; United Pueblos Agency activities, Albuquerque, New Mexico; Interdepartmental Rio Grande Board.
Principal Correspondents: Walter V. Woehlke; S. D. Aberle.
- 0053 **Leighton, A. H. and D[orotha] C. Leighton. [1941–1944.]** 249pp.
Major Topics: Navajo society study; Sociological Research Project studies; *Assessing Public Opinion in a Dislocated Community*; Japanese evacuee communities and relocation centers; Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona; Navajo religion; intercultural relations.
- 0302 **Legislation Transferring Law & Order Jurisdiction to States. [1935–1939.]** 57pp.
Major Topics: Law enforcement personnel; S. 372; Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act applications; H.R. 6715.
Principal Correspondent: F. H. Daiker.
- 0359 **H. R. 5921, Lists of Indians by Agencies, Mentioned in Text of Bill [H.R. 5921]. [1939.]** 95pp.
Major Topics: \$3,000-for-\$1 scheme and the American Indian Federation; claims.
- 0454 **“M” Divider.** 1p.
- 0455 **Marias River Project. [1938.]** 12pp.
Major Topics: Blackfeet Indians; irrigation efforts.
- 0467 **Mayers, Murray & Philip. [1933.]** 30pp.
Major Topics: School and hospital construction; Indian Service public works program.
- 0497 **McCaskill, J. C.—Special. [1938–1939.]** 42pp.
Major Topics: Personnel matters; coordination of Indian Service departments.
- 0539 **Medical Matters—Dr. A. J. Chesley. [1933–1935.]** 42pp.
Major Topics: Minnesota Indians; General Federation of Women’s Clubs Indian Welfare Division; tuberculosis among Montana Indians; Indian health situation.

- 0581 **Mexico—Nazi Activities, Miscellaneous Items. [1940–1941.]** 41pp.
Major Topics: Falangist propaganda; American scholarships for Mexican students; Nazification threat to Latin America; Sinarquism in California; “invasion” threat to the Sells Agency, Sells, Arizona.
- 0622 **Miscellaneous. [1935–1944.]** 28pp.
Major Topics: Education situation; Indian employment; Pine Ridge Reservation situation; Wheeler-Howard Bill.
Principal Correspondent: George P. Clements.
- 0650 **Miscellaneous. [1938] 1939–1941 [1942].** 93pp.
Major Topics: Jicarilla Reservation affairs; Celilo Reservation situation; Yakima Indians fishing rights; Sampson Tulee Case; Consolidated Utes Problems Conference; H.R. 6668; North Carolina Cherokee Reservation improvements; Klamath Indians claims; Indian Service decentralization.
Principal Correspondents: John Herrick; Kristie Sather; B. G. Courtright; Roy Nash.
- 0743 **Miscellaneous Correspondence from Commissioner Collier’s Office. [1933–1936.]** 98pp.
Major Topics: League for Justice to American Indian; Sioux Nation claims and relief efforts; Nez Perce; Klamath Agency, Klamath, Oregon; Wade Crawford; relief and living conditions; legislative activities; impact of New Deal Indian policy.
Principal Correspondents: Ralph H. Case; Mary M. Crawford; Wade Crawford; Joseph C. O’Mahoney.
- 0841 **Morgan, J. C.—Activities regarding [Live]Stock Reduction. [1937–1938.]** 72pp.
Major Topics: Navajo resistance to reduction program and land management program; grazing issue; Navajo protests and delegation before Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.

Reel 8

“M” cont.—“N”

- 0001 **“M” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **Morgan, J. C.—Activities (see also American Indian Federation and Related Subjects). [1934–1936.]** 106pp.
Major Topics: Navajo support of repeal of Wheeler-Howard Act; opposition to Collier activities; overgrazing problem; Navajo Boundary Bill; Shiprock superintendency issue; House Subcommittee on Indian Complaints; Indian employment; American Indian Federation activities.
Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; Dennis Chavez; Thomas H. Dodge.
- 0108 **Morgan, [J. C.], [Paul B.] Palmer, et al.—Activities August 1937 and Forward. [1936–1938.]** 230pp.
Major Topics: Overgrazing and range resources issues; livestock reduction; conservation of range efforts; Sheep-Dipping Program; Navajo Tribal Council situation; living conditions; Navajo Boundary Bill; dissident Farmington Navajo Faction; appearances before Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.
Principal Correspondents: E. R. Fry; Walter V. Woehlke; Harold L. Ickes.
- 0338 **Muskogee Daily Phoenix [Oklahoma]. [1934–1936.]** 25pp.
Major Topics: Wheeler-Howard Act and Oklahoma Indians.
Principal Correspondent: Frank J. Vann.
- 0363 **“N” Divider.** 1p.
- 0364 **National Indian Association—Mrs. [Otto] Heinigke, President. [1934, 1936–1938.]** 59pp.
Major Topics: Annual reports; Christian missionary work; Indian religion; alcohol abuse.
- 0425 **National Indian Institute. [1945.]** 3pp.

Frame
No.

- 0428 **National Park Service. 1933–1942 [1934–1942].** 14pp.
Major Topics: Navajo Soil Erosion Control Project; Navajo Mountain–Monument Valley.
Principal Correspondent: Ansel F. Hall.
- 0442 **[Navajo Article by Leightons] Article “N” by Leightons. [1943–1944.]** 174pp.
Major Topics: “The Navaho Door”; cross-cultural relations; living conditions; Indian Service administration.
Principal Correspondents: Dorothea C. Leighton; Roger L. Scaife; D’Arcy McNickle; Willard W. Beatty.
- 0616 **Navajo [Tribal] Council. [1937.]** 9pp.
Principal Correspondent: E. R. Fryer.
- 0625 **Navajo Documents from Com[missioner] Collier’s File, #1–#13. [1928, 1931–1935.]** 284pp.
Major Topics: Hagerman Report on Land Acquisitions and Boundaries; Navajo treatment of illness; tribal council; range conservation; health and welfare; United Navajo Jurisdiction; economic rehabilitation; livestock reduction problem; arts and crafts.
Principal Correspondents: Walter V. Woehlke; William H. Zeh.
- 0909 **Navajo Documents from Com[missioner] Collier’s File, #14–#27. [1935.]** 206pp.
Major Topics: Trading, economy, and living conditions; United Navajo Jurisdiction organization; Navajo Program; pioneer missionary organizations’ land holdings; range conservation; grazing regulations.

Reel 9

“N” cont.

- 0001 **“N” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **Navajo Documents from Com[missioner] Collier’s File, #28–#48. [1934–1937; undated.]** 194pp.
Major Topics: Navajo administration; Indian Service–Soil Conservation Service, USDA relations; land management policy; livestock reduction; budget expenditures; Indian Rights Association propaganda; Navajo Soil Conservation Project; Indian subsistence needs; Navajo common law; Navajo alphabet; Navajo Boundary Bill; school clothing.
- 0196 **Navajo Documents from Com[missioner] Collier’s File, #49–#54. [1935, 1937; undated.]** 94pp.
Major Topics: Administration of Hopi and Navajo reservations; trade relations; grazing regulations; law enforcement; educational program; federal government–Navajo relations; range control and land situation; livestock reduction.
- 0290 **Navajo Document from Com[missioner] Collier’s File, #55. [1937.]** 60pp.
Major Topic: Senate Committee on Indian Affairs hearing on livestock reduction.
- 0350 **Navajo Documents from Com[missioner] Collier’s File, #56–#62. [1937–1938.]** 130pp.
Major Topics: Sheep-dipping controversy; Indian Service expenditures; Land Management Division, Navajo Service; land management; tribal council.
- 0480 **Navajo Grazing. [Folder] 1. [1935–1941.]** 114pp.
Major Topics: Livestock reduction; administration of Grazing Districts; Senate Committee on Indian Affairs hearing on livestock reduction; grazing regulations.
- 0594 **Navajo Grazing. [Folder 2.] [1935–1940; undated.]** 111pp.
Major Topics: Navajo arrests for grazing violations; administration of Grazing Districts; Floyd Lee; land-use program; legal basis for livestock reduction; range control.
Principal Correspondents: Walter V. Woehlke; William A. Brophy; E. K. Burlew.
- 0705 **[Navajo Correspondence.] 1933.** 10pp.
Major Topic: Establishment of central agency.
Principal Correspondent: Harold L. Ickes.

- 0715 **[Navajo Correspondence.] 1935.** 42pp.
Major Topics: Indian health and tuberculosis vaccination; Indian concerns with Indian Reorganization Act.
Principal Correspondents: C. E. Faris; William H. Zeh.
- 0757 **[Navajo Correspondence.] 1936.** 7pp.
Major Topic: Fort Wingate (New Mexico) Summer School.
Principal Correspondent: E. R. Fryer.
- 0764 **Navajo Miscellaneous. [1936–1938.]** 9pp.
Major Topic: All-Indian rodeo.
- 0773 **Navajo—General [Correspondence]. 1938.** 63pp.
Major Topics: Liquor problem in Gallup, New Mexico; resistance to Navajo Program; Indian Service–Navajo relations; Soil Conservation Service, USDA, activities; situation on reservation; investigation of J. C. Morgan and Paul B. Palmer; Indian public works program and CCC–ID.
Principal Correspondent: E. R. Fryer.
- 0836 **Navajo [Miscellaneous Correspondence]. [1934–1936]–1941.** 25pp.
Major Topics: Living conditions; Navajo Rights Association; unified Navajo Program; unified Navajo agency.

Reel 10

“N” cont.

- 0001 **“N” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **Navajo [Correspondence]. 1939.** 140pp.
Major Topics: Appropriations and relief reductions; Soil Conservation Service, USDA, activities; Navajo Service budget and financial situation; Phelps-Stokes Fund report; sheep industry; hospitals; horse reductions; Gallup–Two Wells Fencing Project; tribal council; Hopi-Navajo Boundary Bill; Interdepartmental Committee for the Lower Colorado River Basin.
Principal Correspondents: E. R. Fryer; Thomas Jesse Jones; Mark A. Dawber.
- 0142 **Navajo [Correspondence]. [1935, 1939], 1940, [1941]. (1 of 2).** 154pp.
Major Topics: Shiprock [New Mexico] Navajo situation; Hill Report; J. C. Morgan on Navajo situation; Navajo police arrests for grazing and livestock violations; livestock reduction issue; Navajo Policy and Planning Conference; living conditions; Senator Dennis Chavez; use of union labor on reservations.
Principal Correspondents: E. R. Fryer; J. C. McCaskill; Walter V. Woehlke.
- 0296 **Navajo [Correspondence]. [1934, 1935, 1937] 1940 [1941]. (2 of 2).** 61pp.
Major Topics: Law and order regulations; Indian Service, Washington coordination with United Navajo Jurisdiction; *Social and Educational Implications of the Navajo Program*; comments on Navajo situation and relations with the Indian Service.
- 0357 **Navajo-Pueblo Boundary—Commissioner Collier’s Correspondence on the Hearings [and Exhibits]. [1 of 2.] [1936–1937.]** 150pp.
Major Topics: Moris Burge report *The Navajos and the Land: The Government, the Tribe, and the Future*; Pueblo land seizures and religious liberty; law and order problem; livestock reduction program; health situation; Navajo Program; Indian Service land acquisitions for various tribes; tax loss question; crime; indebtedness; alcohol abuse.
Principal Correspondent: Harold L. Ickes.

Frame
No.

- 0507 **Navajo-Pueblo Boundary—Commissioner Collier’s Correspondence on the Hearings [and Exhibits]. (2 of 2). [1935–1937.]** 197pp.
Major Topics: Navajo Conservation Project; irrigation projects; day school system outline; crime situation in Gallup, New Mexico; land management.
Principal Correspondents: Allan G. Harper; Winifred M. Pomeroy; E. R. Fryer; Oliver La Farge; W. G. McGinnies.
- 0704 **Navajo Stock Reduction (1)—Mrs. [Eleanor] Roosevelt, and Shine Smith. May 22, 1941 forward. [1941.]** 255pp.
Major Topics: George Bowra’s allegations; Navajo Mountain situation; Navajo situation; Shiprock [New Mexico] Navajo delegation visit to Washington; Navajo Mountain–Monument Valley–Aneth area “rebellion”; American Association on Indian Affairs, Inc. on “Navajo problem”; irrigation and water supply projects; arrests of Navajos for grazing and livestock violations; Navajo Rights Association activities; sheep-dipping controversy.
Principal Correspondents: E. R. Fryer; Eleanor Roosevelt; Harold L. Ickes; Shine Smith; Allan G. Harper; George B. Bowra.
- 0960 **Navajo Stock Reduction (2)—Mrs. [Eleanor] Roosevelt, and Shine Smith. September 1, 1941 forward. [1941–1942.]** 76pp.
Major Topics: John Chief–Jack Crank Murder Case; livestock reduction; range program and conditions; conservation work.
Principal Correspondents: E. R. Fryer; William H. Zeh; Ward Shepard.

Reel 11

“N” cont.—“P”

- 0001 **Report for Information of Phelps-Stokes Foundation Study Group Submitted by Superintendent and Staff, Navajo Service, February 1, 1939. [1939.]** 97pp.
Major Topics: Navajo Indian Problem; Navajo Service; tribal, welfare, and economic matters.
- 0098 **Noguchi, Isamu. [1942–1943.]** 23pp.
Major Topics: Colorado River Relocation Project, Poston, Arizona; farm and craft settlement experiment.
- 0121 **New Mexico Association on Indian Affairs. [1936–1938, 1941, 1944.]** 25pp.
Major Topics: State extraterritoriality on reservations; Pueblos; wool bank project.
Principal Correspondents: Mrs. Charles H. [Margretta] Dietrich; Mrs. E. Dana Johnson; Eshref Shevky.
- 0146 **Special Grazing District, 1938, Navajo, Proposed, Commissioner’s Desk File [New Mexico Extension—Proposed Navajo Special Grazing District, 1938: Commissioner’s Desk File]. [1937–1938.]** 23pp.
Major Topic: Taylor Grazing Act application in Eastern Navajo area.
Principal Correspondent: E. R. Fryer.
- 0171 **[Nazi Propaganda in U.S. 1940–1941.]** 25pp.
Major Topics: Fifth Column activities among Indians; American Indian Federation; S. 2103.
- 0196 **The New Day for the Indians: [A Survey of the Working of the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934]. [1938.]** 134pp.
Major Topics: Survey of Indian Service activities; comments on accomplishments.
- 0330 **Nordmark, Olle. [1938–1939.]** 13pp.
Major Topic: Indian arts and crafts education.
- 0343 **“O”– “P” Divider.** 1p.

- 0344 **Organization—Regional. [1931, 1934–1941, 1945.]** 124pp.
Major Topics: Interior Department reorganization; Carson Indian Agency divisions; regional planning; decentralization issue; Indian Service organization; proposed Department of Conservation; Indian employment.
Principal Correspondents: Joseph Y. Barnett; Allan G. Harper; J. C. McCaskill; A. C. Monahan; Walter V. Woehlke.
- 0468 **[Indian] Personality Study. [1941–1943.]** 598pp.
“The purpose of the research is to investigate and compare, in a number of selected Indian tribes whose social structure differ regarding their systems of authority, the development of the individual’s attitudes and values in relation to the interactive system of social relations of the group. The particular fields of investigation will be the individual’s attitude toward the self; his attitude toward society, i.e. his morality; and his attitude toward the world of nature, i.e. his world view. The study will be directed toward Indian personality at all the age-levels as that personality molds and is molded by the community. The study will endeavor, as one of its objectives, to determine the extent to which Indian native autonomy has been affected by many years of Federal rule, which many observers believe all but destroyed the roots of Indian life.”
- 0468 **Part I. [1941–1942.]** 276pp.
Major Topics: Indian personality research; Zuni reorganization; birth control; education; establishment of study program.
Principal Correspondents: Laura Thompson; Robert Redfield; W. Lloyd Warner; Robert J. Havighurst.
- 0744 **Part II. [1942–1943.]** 322pp.
Major Topics: Personality research project in Mexico; research criteria: education; Zia Pueblo situation; Zuni research; Lummi Tribe; Shiprock, New Mexico, project reports; project reports; Papago Reservation study project.
Principal Correspondents: Laura Thompson; W. Lloyd Warner; Robert J. Havighurst; Clyde Kluckhohn.

Reel 12

“P” cont.

- 0001 **“P” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **[Indian] Personality Study cont.** 774pp.
- 0002 **Part III. [1941, 1943.]** 259pp.
Major Topics: Education; Sioux [Pine Ridge] Reservation project; Papago project; Grace Arthur Tests; Indian administration; personality research project in Mexico; Zuni, Hopi, and Navajo reservations study projects; report outline.
Principal Correspondents: Laura Thompson; W. Lloyd Warner; Gorde MacGregor.
- 0261 **Part IV. [1943–1944.]** 328pp.
Major Topics: Viking Fund; report compilation; Navajo education; Society for Applied Anthropology activities; Mexican personality project; Indian administration; education; Hopi and Navajo tribal monographs; Goodenough Draw-A-Man Test results; Pueblos.
Principal Correspondents: Paul Fejos; Willard W. Beatty; R. W. Tyler; Joseph A. Brandt; W. Lloyd Warner; Clyde Kluckhohn; Laura Thompson.

- 0589 **Part V. [1944–1947.]** 187pp.
Major Topics: Staff matters; Zuni, Hopi, and Navajo tribal monographs; Navajo education; Navajo Service; Committee on Administrative Research, Society for Applied Anthropology, activities.
Principal Correspondents: John H. Provinse; Laura Thompson; Conrad M. Arensberg; William A. Brophy; Willard W. Beatty; Paul L. Fickinger; W. Lloyd Warner; Joseph A. Brandt.
- 0776 **Peyote, MS—Speck, F. G. [1937.]** 30pp.
Major Topics: Chavez Bill; John Wilson's "Peyote Mission."
- 0806 **Peyote. [1925–1929, 1932, 1934, 1935, 1937]–1940 [and undated].** 306pp.
Major Topics: Peyote cult; religious liberty issue; congressional interest in peyote; Navajo Reservation; Tonkawa Peyote Ceremony; psychological study; ritual use.
- 1112 **Peyote [—Miscellaneous]. 1934–1939.** 254pp.
Major Topics: Native American Church; use in Western Shoshone Agency, Fort Hall, Idaho; S. 1399; calls for suppression from Indian tribes.
Principal Correspondents: Robert Yellowtail; Alida C. Bowler; Omer C. Stewart; E. A. Farrow; Charles H. Jennings; Roy Nash; Richard E. Schultes; H. Scudder Mekeel; H. E. Bruce.

Reel 13

"P" cont.

- 0001 **"P" Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **[Peyote and S. 1399—Statements by Scientists and Related Individuals] S. 1399, Peyote—Scientific. 1935–1937.** 122pp.
- 0124 **[Peyote and S. 1399—Miscellaneous] S. 1399—Peyote—Misc. [1932, 1935] 1937 [1940, 1942].** 138pp.
Major Topics: Research activities; effects of alcohol on Indians; "Diabolic Root" discussion; bibliography; religious liberty issue.
Principal Correspondents: John P. Harrington; Richard E. Schultes.
- 0262 **Peyote—MS—Reference Material. [1937 only] 1939–1942.** 30pp. [Some items filed in folder entitled "S. 1399—Peyote—Misc."] 30pp.
Major Topic: S. 1399.
- 0292 **Peyote—Recent [Material]. 1940–1942 [1943–1944].** 215pp.
Major Topics: Home Missions Council Peyote study; Navajo Reservation; Native American Church, Inc., Oklahoma; threat of peyote; Navajo anti-peyote activities; congressional hearings.
Principal Correspondents: Winifred M. Pomeroy; Don C. Foster; John P. Harrington; Marvin K. Opler; E. R. Fryer.
- 0507 **Plant Laboratory in Southwest—[Indian] Botanical Institute and Ethnobotanical Laboratory. [1935–1937, 1939.]** 106pp.
Major Topics: Research on medicinal properties of native plants; organization and funding.
Principal Correspondent: Alida C. Bowler.
- 0613 **Pueblos [General]. 1937.** 27pp.
Major Topic: Indian Service personnel matters.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. Aberle; Oliver La Farge.
- 0640 **Pueblos [General]. [1933, 1937] 1938 [1939].** 71pp.
Major Topics: Road and irrigation construction; Zuni consolidation; 1938 United Pueblos General Plan.

- 0711 **Pueblos—General. 1939. (See also Zuni Grazing.)** 250pp.
Major Topics: Relief activities; land situation; public works projects; Indian labor and wages; budget expenditures; United Pueblo Agency personnel problems; cattle use on Espiritu Santo Grant; Proctor Clinic Indian Program; Indian Service—Soil Conservation Service, USDA relations.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. Aberle; Francis I. Proctor.

Reel 14

“P” cont.—“S”

- 0001 **“P” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **[Pueblos—All Pueblo Council Minutes, Santo Domingo, New Mexico, April 6, 1936] Minutes—All Pueblo Council Santo Domingo, N.M. 4-6-36.** 80pp.
- 0082 **[Pueblos—All Pueblo Council Minutes, Santo Domingo, New Mexico, April 6, 1936, Corrected] Minutes—All Pueblo Council Santo Domingo, N.M. (4-6-36.)** 90pp.
- 0172 **[Pueblos—All Pueblo Council Minutes, Santo Domingo Pueblo, New Mexico, July 4–5, 1933] Minutes—All Pueblo Council Meetings, 7/4–5/33.** 115pp.
- 0287 **Propaganda, Adverse—Misc. [1934–1939, 1941.]** 276pp.
Major Topics: *Saturday Evening Post* article; *Christian Advocate* publication; missionaries issue; inaccurate reporting of Hearst papers; William Madison; anti–Wheeler-Howard Bill activities; Elaine Goodale Eastman article; propaganda activities toward Sioux [Pine Ridge] Reservation; opposition to Indian Bureau activities.
Principal Correspondents: E. G. Eastman; Theo. B. Werner; Paul Hutchinson; Clement Valandra.
- 0563 **[Pueblos—Grazing] Grazing Pueblos. [1937–1939.]** 175pp.
Major Topics: Range Conservation Committee activities; grazing districts; Taylor Grazing Act; public range land; conservation; range management plan.
Principal Correspondents: Walter V. Woehlke; S. D. Aberle; B. B. Smith; William A. Brophy; Joseph Y. Barnett.
- 0738 **“R” Divider.** 1p.
- 0739 **Religious Freedom. [1933–1936, 1941.]** 128pp.
Major Topics: Haitian emigrant situation in 1863; Indian taxation issue; Indian Service policy on religious liberty; Indian missionary activities; Madison Conference of Indian Workers; paganism issue.
Principal Correspondent: Walter Mitchell.
- 0867 **“R” Divider [for Box 15].** 1p.
- 0868 **Wirt Robinson [Indian Artifacts] Collection. [1937–1940.]** 20pp.
Major Topic: Disposition.
Principal Correspondent: Nancy H. Robinson.
- 0888 **Ross, Dr. Colin—German Nazi Propaganda in the U.S. [1934, 1937–1940.]** 60pp.
Major Topics: Press statements on Dies Committee; comments on “Unser Amerika”; southwestern states visit.
- 0950 **Rural Rehabilitation. [1934.]** 11pp.
Major Topic: Proposed socioeconomic survey of Upper Rio Grande Valley.
Principal Correspondent: J. F. Zimmerman.
- 0961 **“S” Divider.** 1p.
- 0962 **Scribner’s Commentator. [1940–1941.]** 32pp.
Major Topics: Nazi propaganda; Indians issue; News Research Service [anti-Nazi publisher].

Reel 15

"S" cont.

- 0001 **Seminole Indians in Florida—MacCauley Report [of 1887]. [1941.]** 107pp.
- 0108 **Seminole [Reservation] Deer and Tick Eradication. [1940.]** 160pp.
Major Topics: Cattle tick threat; Interior Department hearing on Deer Extermination Program.
- 0269 **Silvershirts [Silver Shirts] of America. [1938–1939, 1942–1943.]** 97pp.
Major Topics: House Committee on Indian Affairs hearings on Fascist connections to Indian tribes; American Indian Federation; William Dudley Pelley; *Pelley v. Ickes*; propagandizing the Cherokees in North Carolina.
- 0367 **[Soil Conservation Service, USDA, Cooperative Agreement with Indian Service for Horse and Cattle Round-up on the Navajo Reservation] Cooperative Agreement with Dept. of Agriculture & Soil Conservation for Horse Round-up. [1937.]** 14pp.
- 0381 **Soil Conservation Service [USDA], Memo of Understanding [between the Bureau of Indian Affairs and the Soil Conservation Service]. [1937–1938.]** 20pp.
Major Topics: Range conservation; Navajo and Hopi Reservations; land management.
- 0401 **Staff [Memos]. [1936–] 1937.** 130pp.
Major Topics: Staff visits; Indian Reorganization Act objectives; health and education matters; Indian Service planning and costs; radio series; fine arts; relief and rehabilitation; Collier–tribal council visits; Indian Organization Unit.
Principal Correspondents: John Herrick; Willard W. Beatty; J. G. Townsend; H. Scudder Mekeel; Allan G. Harper; J. M. Stewart.
- 0531 **Staff, Memos from. [1935–1939, 1941–1942, 1946–1947.]** 262pp.
Major Topics: Indian Service summer schools for in-service training; Ward Shepard Plan for Localized Administration; Southwestern Regional Tribal Council–Indian Service Conference, Phoenix, Arizona; regional tribal council–Indian Service conferences; Indian organization; Fort Belknap Agency, Harlem, Montana; regulation-making authority and governing conduct of Indians.
Principal Correspondents: Joe Jennings; K. A. Marmon; Benjamin Reifel; John Herrick.
- 0795 **Staff, [Memos from]. 1938–1939.** 109pp.
Major Topics: Rehabilitation program; tribal council activities; Indian organization; taxation issue; radio program on conservation; schools; health; land matters; Wilburton and McCurtain land acquisition projects; Indian expenditures and appropriations.
Principal Correspondents: Joe Jennings; Floyd W. LaRouche; N. A. Gray; Willard W. Beatty; Samuel H. Thompson; J. M. Stewart.
- 0905 **Staff Memos. 1939.** 16pp.
Major Topic: Wilburton and McCurtain land acquisition project.
Principal Correspondent: J. M. Stewart.
- 0921 **Staff[,] Memos [to]. [1937–1939]–1940.** 39pp.
Major Topics: Havasupai Reservation problems; education; Indian Service administrative policies; Indian Service expenditures; Sioux Nation; Social Security benefits for Indians.
Principal Correspondents: Samuel H. Thompson; John Herrick; F. H. Daiker; Walter V. Woehlke.

Reel 16

"S" cont.—"T"

- 0001 "S" Divider. 1p.
- 0002 **Staff[,] Memos [from]. 1940–1941 [1937, 1939–1942].** 178pp.
Major Topics: Indian Service agencies; education; public works projects; Pine Ridge Reservation; Lower Brule Reservation situation; Indian Service personnel; land matters; relief and rehabilitation activities; expenditures and budget; income and credit situation; *Indians At Work*; CCC–ID activities; colonization.
Principal Correspondents: Willard W. Beatty; Walter V. Woehlke; John Herrick; X. Vigeant; Floyd W. LaRouche; J. M. Stewart.
- 0180 **Stock Reduction and Range Control. [1935–1938.]** 152pp.
Major Topics: Navajo and Hopi Reservations; conservation; grazing regulations; Indian Service–Soil Conservation Service, USDA, relations; sheep-dipping issue; Navajo Boundary Bill.
Principal Correspondents: E. R. Fryer; J. M. Stewart; Chee Dodge; C. E. Faris.
- 0332 **Sun Dance. [1937–1938.]** 44pp.
Major Topics: Indian opera; New York Light Opera Guild, Inc.
Principal Correspondent: John Hand.
- 0376 "T" Divider. 1p.
- 0377 **Traders, Regulations, Revisions of [Traders—Revision of Regulations]. [1936.]** 28pp.
Major Topics: Credit accounts; retail prices; Navajo, Hopi, and Zuni Reservations.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. Aberle; Charles H. Dietrich.
- 0406 **Taos, Peyote Warfare, Mirabel, Stevens [Taos Pueblo—Peyote Warfare; Antonio Mirabal; George F. Stevens]. [1928–1929, 1934, 1936–1937.]** 355pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to Wheeler-Howard Act; enforcement of peyote prohibition issue; Native American Church and religious liberty issue; land seizures; liquor problems; Mabel Luhan.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. Aberle; Alberto Martinez; Harold L. Ickes; William A. Brophy; Santano Sandoval; Telesfor Romero; Antonio Mirabal; George F. Stevens; C. E. Faris.
- 0761 **Thompson, Huston. [1933–1934], 1936 [–1940, 1943].** 161pp.
Major Topics: *Landman v. United States*; federal taxation cases; Sioux Nation and loss of Black Hills; Five Civilized Tribes Agency; California Indians claims case; Navajo and Hopi reservations.
Principal Correspondents: Harold L. Ickes; Charles B. Hughes.
- 0922 **True, James. [1937, 1939–1940.]** 17pp.
Major Topics: Fascist propaganda; fifth column activities among Indians.

Reel 17

"T" cont.—"W"

- 0001 "T" Divider. 1p.
- 0002 **Trips—John Collier: KS File. 1933 to date [1940].** 29pp.
Major Topic: Itineraries.
- 0031 **Trips—[John Collier]: Miscellaneous. 1934.** 16pp.
Major Topics: Itineraries; advance notices.
- 0047 **Trips—[John Collier]: December [September, November only]. 1934.** 9pp.
Major Topics: Itineraries; advance notices.

Frame
No.

- 0056 **Trips—[John Collier]: Florida Visit to Seminoles, March 18–25, 1935. [March–April 1935.]** 40pp.
Major Topics: Land issue; Seminole Indian Association of Florida; itinerary.
- 0096 **Trips—[John Collier]: Mexico City; Albuquerque, [New Mexico,] July 9–21, 1936. [March–July 1936.]** 28pp.
Major Topics: Itinerary; advance notices.
Principal Correspondent: Hubert Herring.
- 0124 **Trips—[John Collier]: Bacone College, [Bacone,] Oklahoma. [1936–] 1937.** 19pp.
Major Topics: Invitation; advance notices.
Principal Correspondent: B. D. Weeks.
- 0143 **Trips—[John Collier: Camp Fire Girls, Inc. Conference] Dallas, Texas. [September 1937–October 1937.]** 17pp.
Major Topics: Invitation; arrangements.
Principal Correspondents: Ruth Pierpont Stephens; Lester F. Scott.
- 0160 **Trips—[John Collier]: Southwest–Northwest Councils of Superintendents [Conference], San Francisco, [California]; Fort Wingate School, [Fort Wingate, New Mexico]; Navajo [Agency, Window Rock, Arizona]; and United Pueblos [Agency, Albuquerque, New Mexico]. July 12–22, 1939.** 3pp.
- 0163 **Travel. [1938–] 1939.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Review of expenses issue; regulations.
Principal Correspondent: Harold L. Ickes.
- 0175 **Trips—[John Collier]: Mexico City, March 21–April 5, 1942. [March, September 1942.]** 5pp.
- 0180 **“W” Divider.** 1p.
- 0181 **[War Relocation Authority—] Internment of Japanese on Indian Lands, 1942: Part I. [February–August 1942.]** 317pp.
Major Topics: Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona; Indian Service’s responsibilities; Colorado River Relocation Project, Parker, Arizona; self-government; War Relocation Authority policies; use of Indian lands for military training; Isamu Noguchi; Japanese colonies experiments; Pima Relocation Project.
Principal Correspondents: Milton S. Eisenhower; J. C. McCaskill; John H. Provinse; W. Wade Head; Laura Thompson; Walter V. Woehlke.
- 0498 **[War Relocation Authority—] Internment of Jap[anese] on Indian Lands, 1942: Part II. [July 1942–1944.]** 248pp.
Major Topics: Release of evacuees; Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona; Poston Sociological Research Project; evacuation policy; House Committee Investigating National Defense Migration activities; Poston disturbances; education program; community enterprises; Rochdale Institute activities.
Principal Correspondents: Sally Lucas Jean; W. Wade Head; A. H. Leighton; Shirley H. Nichols; Kristie Sather; J. P. Warbasse.
- 0746 **War Relocation Authority—Adams, Lucy W. [1936, 1940–1943.]** 63pp.
Major Topics: Schools; health and welfare matters; Indian Service reorganization; social work.
- 0809 **War Relocation Authority—Miscellaneous Publications. [1942–1944.]** 279pp.
Major Topics: “Democracy in Relocation”; Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona—community development, living conditions, weekly reports, November 14–25, 1942, disturbances, and administration; *WRA Information Briefs*; property of evacuees; “Japanese Family in America”; *The Displaced Japanese-Americans*; *The Japanese Question in the United States*; “Relocation Problems and Policies”; War Relocation Authority–Interior Department relations.

- 1079 **War Relocation Authority—Miscellaneous Publications: Report of the Staff of Rochdale Institute on the Educational Work at the Japanese Relocation Center at Poston, Arizona, during the Months of August and September 1942, with the Aim of Establishing Cooperative Enterprises for the Japanese in That Area.** [September 21, 1942.] 62pp.
- 1141 **War Relocation Authority—Miscellaneous Publications: [Excerpts Highlighting] “Recreation at Poston” and “Study Group Program.”** [Undated.] 10pp.

Reel 18

“W” cont.—“Z” and Scrapbook Fragments

- 0001 **“W” Divider.** 1p.
- 0002 **War Relocation Authority—Miscellaneous Publications. [1942–1944.]** 118pp.
Major Topics: War Relocation Authority description; “The Truth About Relocation”; possible relocation areas; Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona; Harold H. Townsend testimony before Costello Subcommittee of the House Committee on Un-American Activities; press statements attributed to the House Committee on Un-American Activities members.
- 0120 **War Relocation Authority—Correspondence Regarding Evacuees, Etc. [1943.]** 168pp.
Major Topics: Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona; employment; leave requests; segregation of Issei; Baltimore City Hospital Nurses’ Training Program; repatriation; unemployment compensation claims; health and welfare issues; community activities.
Principal Correspondents: Leland Barrows; Dillon S. Myer; W. Wade Head; John C. Baker; B. R. Stauber; E. M. Rowalt.
- 0288 **War Relocation Authority—Documents: Poston [Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona]. [1942–1943.]** 29pp.
Major Topics: Budget; morale; adult education program.
- 0317 **War Relocation Authority—Correspondence: Poston [Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona]. [1942–1943.]** 71pp.
Major Topics: Japanese-American employment on Indian reservations; Navajo Reservation; adult education; Parker [Colorado River] Relocation Project, Parker, Arizona.
Principal Correspondents: W. Wade Head; A. H. Leighton; Isamu Noguchi; Ward Shepard.
- 0388 **War Relocation Authority—Clippings: Internment of Japanese. 1942.** 50pp.
Major Topics: Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona, disturbance; evacuation situation.
- 0438 **“Z” Divider.** 1p.
- 0439 **Zuni Pueblo—Traders, Etc. [1937–1939.]** 62pp.
Major Topics: Credit situation; regulation of traders; licensing.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. Aberle; G. A. Trotter.
- 0501 **Zuni Pueblo—General. [1938–1940.]** 91pp.
Major Topics: Navajo-Zuni boundaries; Zuni Purchase Area; land management; milk situation; corruption; withdrawal from united agency issue.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. Aberle; Floyd W. LaRouche; Henry Gasper.
- 0592 **Scrapbook Fragments [excerpts from American Indian Life, Bulletin of the Indian Defense Association]. [1927–1933.]** 323pp.
Major Topics: Flathead Reservation—power company issue; Pueblo Indians issues; Indian Defense Association; Senate Indian Investigation Committee; health and welfare issues; education problems; Indian administration problems; irrigation; Washington Conference on Indian Law and Order; coercion in Indian Schools; reform efforts; Indian budget and appropriations; Herbert J. Hagerman Case; Pueblo Relief Bill; land matters; Indian Bureau reorganization.
-

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENT INDEX

The following is an index to the principal correspondents in this microfilm publication. John Collier has not been indexed due to his appearance in almost every file containing correspondence and/or memoranda. Individuals noted in folder titles have been indexed here, even though they are not listed under the *Principal Correspondent* heading. Exceptions to this are names in folders at 1: 0774, 5: 0183, 6: 0353, 11: 0330, and 16: 0922. The Arabic number before the colon refers to the reel number, and the four-digit number after the colon is the frame number at which the user will find the file folder listing that contains material relative to the correspondent. Refer to the Name List on page ix for a description of the occupation of a particular individual.

Abeita, Pablo
1: 0008, 0079

Aberle, S. D.
7: 0002; 13: 0613, 0711; 14: 0563; 16: 0377,
0406; 18: 0439, 0501

Adams, Lucy W.
17: 0746

Arensberg, Conrad M.
12: 0589

Armsby, E. Raymond
5: 0102

Aubery, Amaziah
4: 0581

Baker, John C.
18: 0120

Baldwin, Roger
2: 0540

Balsam, Louis
4: 0113

Barnard, Kate
1: 0841

Barnett, Joseph Y.
11: 0344; 14: 0563

Barrows, Leland
18: 0120

Beatty, Willard W.
1: 0239; 8: 0442; 12: 0261, 0589; 15: 0401;
16: 0002

Borglum, Gutzon
1: 0885

Bowler, Alida C.
1: 0755, 0904; 2: 0002, 0181; 3: 0353;
12: 1112; 13: 0507

Bowra, George B.
10: 0704

Brandt, Joseph A.
12: 0261, 0589

Brophy, William A.
9: 0594; 12: 0589; 14: 0563; 16: 0406

Bruce, H. E.
12: 1112

Bruner, Joseph
1: 0358, 0590; 2: 0389

Bulow, Stella Von
4: 0002

Burlew, E. K.
2: 0002, 0181; 9: 0594

Case, Ralph H.
7: 0743

Castle, L. G.
4: 0113

Chandler, O. K.
1: 0590; 4: 0229, 0278

Chase, Pearl
5: 0102

Chavez, Dennis
8: 0002

Chesley, A. J.
7: 0539

Clements, George P.
7: 0622

Codd, R. M., Jr.
4: 0325; 6: 0358

Codman, Mrs. Richard (Winnifred R.)
2: 0299; 4: 0333-0581

Collett, F. G.
3: 0197, 0660, 0831

Collier, Nina
5: 0281

Courtright, B. G.
4: 0581; 7: 0650

Crawford, Mary M.
7: 0743

Crawford, Wade
4: 0878; 7: 0743

Crosthwait, S. W.
2: 0002

Cunningham, J. Lyle
4: 0907

Dady, John W.
3: 0052; 5: 0002

Daiker, F. H.
7: 0302; 15: 0921

Dawber, Mark A.
10: 0002

Dietrich, Charles H.
16: 0377

Dietrich, Mrs. Charles H. (Margretta)
11: 0121

Dodge, Chee
16: 0180

Dodge, Thomas H.
 8: 0002
Drift, Ivan
 5: 0196
Ducheneau, Frank
 1: 0671
Eastman, E. G.
 14: 0287
Eisenhower, Milton S.
 17: 0181
Elkus, Charles deY.
 3: 0480; 5: 0281
Faris, C. E.
 6: 0353; 9: 0715; 16: 0180, 0406
Farrow, E. A.
 12: 1112
Fejos, Paul
 12: 0261
Fickinger, Paul L.
 12: 0589
Foght, Harold W.
 4: 0242
Foster, Don C.
 13: 0292
Fowler, Agnes J.
 5: 0504
Fryer, E. R.
 8: 0108, 0616; 9: 0757, 0773; 10: 0002,
 0142, 0507-0960; 11: 0146; 13: 0292;
 16: 0180
Gasper, Henry
 18: 0501
Gates, William
 5: 0732
Gilbert, Luke
 5: 0146
Godwin, Stuart
 5: 0809
Gray, N. A.
 15: 0795
Greenway, Isabella
 5: 0825
Gridley, Marion E.
 6: 0067
Hall, Ansel F.
 8: 0428
Hall, Marion
 4: 0333, 0472
Hall, Ray O.
 5: 0854
Hand, John
 16: 0332
Harper, Allan G.
 5: 0864; 10: 0507, 0704; 11: 0344; 15: 0401
Harrington, John P.
 13: 0124, 0292
Harrison, Carter H.
 1: 0239
Harrison, Michael
 5: 0891
Harrison, W. K.
 6: 0358
Havighurst, Robert J.
 11: 0468, 0744
Haynes, John Randolph
 3: 0831
Head, W. Wade
 17: 0181, 0498; 18: 0120, 0317
Heinigke, Mrs. Otto
 8: 0364
Herrick, John
 7: 0650; 15: 0401, 0531, 0921; 16: 0002
Herring, Hubert
 17: 0096
Hirst, Claude M.
 1: 0079
Hougen, John H.
 6: 0358
House, H. G.
 6: 0002
Howland, Wallace
 5: 0891
Hughes, Charles B.
 16: 0761
Hutchinson, Paul
 14: 0287
Ickes, Harold L.
 1: 0239, 0590, 0671; 2: 0389; 3: 0706,
 0831; 4: 0113; 5: 0281; 6: 0358; 8: 0002,
 0108; 9: 0705; 10: 0357, 0704; 16: 0406,
 0761; 17: 0163
Jaffray, Julia K.
 5: 0504
Jean, Sally Lucas
 17: 0498
Jemison, Alice Lee
 2: 0389; 6: 0358, 0594
Jennings, Charles H.
 12: 1112
Jennings, Joe
 15: 0531, 0795
Johnson, Charles M.
 3: 0353-0630; 4: 0002
Johnson, Mrs. E. Dana
 11: 0121
Jones, Thomas Jesse
 10: 0002
Kluckhohn, Clyde
 11: 0744; 12: 0261
La Farge, Oliver
 1: 0131, 0239; 2: 0299; 5: 0692; 6: 0656;
 10: 0507; 13: 0613
LaRouche, Floyd W.
 1: 0131, 0774; 3: 0353, 0480; 4: 0002;
 5: 0610; 6: 0656, 0709; 15: 0795; 16: 0002;
 18: 0501
Lea, Clarence F.
 3: 0706, 0831
Leadbetter, Anna K.
 5: 0504
Lee, Floyd
 7: 0002

Leighton, A. H.
 7: 0053; 17: 0498; 18: 0317
Leighton, Dorothea C.
 7: 0053; 8: 0442
Leland, Louis
 3: 0002
Lewis, Leon L.
 2: 0299
Lindley, Lawrence E.
 6: 0155
Linney, H. H.
 2: 0540
Loram, Charles T.
 4: 0728
McCaskill, J. C.
 4: 0728; 7: 0497; 10: 0142; 11: 0344; 17: 0181
McGinnies, W. G.
 10: 0507
MacGregor, Gordon
 12: 0002
McNickle, D'Arcy
 8: 0442
Marmon, K. A.
 15: 0531
Martinez, Alberto
 16: 0406
Maulding, J. Atwood
 5: 0002
May, Stacy
 5: 0434
Mekeel, H. Scudder
 12: 1112; 15: 0401
Mirabal, Antonio
 16: 0406
Mitchell, Walter
 14: 0739
Monahan, A. C.
 1: 0774; 2: 0389; 11: 0344
Morgan, J. C.
 1: 0358, 0590; 7: 0841; 8: 0002, 0108
Myer, Dillon S.
 18: 0120
Nash, Roy
 3: 0831; 4: 0692; 5: 0891; 7: 0650; 12: 1112
Nichols, Shirley H.
 17: 0498
Noguchi, Isamu
 11: 0098; 18: 0317
O'Mahoney, Joseph C.
 7: 0743
Opler, Marvin K.
 13: 0292
Palmer, Paul B.
 8: 0108
Perryman, A. R.
 1: 0671
Pomeroy, Winifred M.
 1: 0358, 0841; 2: 0002; 4: 0472; 6: 0067;
 10: 0507; 13: 0292
Price, A. Grenfell
 5: 0434
Proctor, Francis I.
 13: 0711
Provinse, John H.
 12: 0589; 17: 0181
Redfield, Robert
 11: 0468
Reifel, Benjamin
 15: 0531
Robinson, Nancy H.
 14: 0868
Rogers, Will
 2: 0389; 4: 0581
Romero, Telesfor
 16: 0406
Roosevelt, Eleanor
 10: 0704, 0960
Ross, Colin
 14: 0888
Rowalt, E. M.
 18: 0120
Sandoval, Santano
 16: 0406
Sather, Kristie
 5: 0281, 0434; 7: 0650; 17: 0498
Sayers, Alfred H. P.
 5: 0102
Scaife, Roger L.
 8: 0442
Schultes, Richard E.
 12: 1112; 13: 0124
Scott, Lester F.
 17: 0143
Sells, Cato
 1: 0358
Shepard, Ward
 10: 0960; 18: 0317
Shevky, Eshref
 11: 0121
Smith, B. B.
 14: 0563
Smith, Corinne Lindon
 5: 0504
Smith, Shine
 10: 0704, 0960
Sniffen, M. K.
 4: 0333
Snyder, John L.
 6: 0358
Speck, F. G.
 12: 0776
Stauber, B. R.
 18: 0120
Stephens, Ruth Pierpont
 17: 0143
Stevens, George F.
 16: 0406
Stewart, J. M.
 15: 0401, 0795, 0905; 16: 0002, 0180
Stewart, Omer C.
 12: 1112
Thompson, Huston
 16: 0761

Thompson, Laura
11: 0468, 0744; 12: 0002-0589; 17: 0181

Thompson, Samuel H.
15: 0795, 0921

Thomson, Donald F.
5: 0434

Trotter, G. A.
18: 0439

Tyler, R. W.
12: 0261

Valandra, Clement
14: 0287

Vann, Frank J.
8: 0338

Vigeant, X.
16: 0002

Warbasse, J. P.
17: 0498

Warner, W. Lloyd
11: 0468, 0744; 12: 0002-0589

Warren, Earl
2: 0540; 3: 0660

Webb, U. S.
2: 0540; 3: 0197, 0831

Weeks, B. D.
17: 0124

Werner, Theo. B.
14: 0287

Wiley, Anna Kelton
5: 0504

Willis, Purl
4: 0581

Woehlke, Dorothea
3: 0831

Woehlke, Walter V.
1: 0131; 2: 0002, 0181; 5: 0002; 7: 0002;
8: 0108, 0625; 9: 0594; 10: 0142; 11: 0344;
14: 0563; 15: 0921; 16: 0002; 17: 0181

Yellowtail, Robert
12: 1112

Zeh, William H.
8: 0625; 9: 0715, 0960

Zimmerman, J. F.
14: 0950

Zimmerman, William, Jr.
1: 0358; 4: 0728

SUBJECT INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major topics, personalities, activities, and programs in this microform publication. Selected individual reports and paper titles have been indexed due to their importance and content. The first number after each entry or subentry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing information on the subject begins. Hence, 1: 0358 directs the researcher to the folder that begins at Frame 0358 of Reel 1. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial segment of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive date, and a list of major topics and principal correspondents, arranged in the order in which they appear on the film.

Abeita, Pablo

1: 0002

Aborigines

Australia 5: 0434

ACLU

1: 0358; 2: 0389; 5: 0183

Adams, Lucy W.

17: 0746

Administration

Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston,

Arizona 17: 0809

grazing districts 9: 0480, 0594

Hopi Reservation, Arizona 9: 0196

Indian Service

general 4: 0728; 8: 0442; 12: 0002, 0261;

18: 0592

policies 15: 0921

Ward Shepard Plan for Localized

Administration 15: 0531

Agriculture

experiment 11: 0098

see also Livestock

Agua Caliente (Palm Springs Indians)

tribal committee situation 5: 0002

Alaska

1: 0079

Alaska Act

1: 0079

Alaska Conference on Indian Reorganization Act

1: 0079

Alaska Indian Service

legislation 1: 0079

Albuquerque, New Mexico

Collier, John—visit 17: 0096

Alcohol abuse

8: 0364; 10: 0357; 13: 0124; 16: 0406

see also Liquor problem

All Pueblo Council

activities 1: 0008

meeting minutes 14: 0002–0172

American Association of Indian Affairs, Inc.

general 1: 0131, 0239; 2: 0299; 5: 0692; 6: 0656

on Navajo problem 10: 0704

American Indian Day

celebrations 6: 0067

American Indian Defense Association

field reports 5: 0864

Indian Arts and Crafts Promotional Fund 5: 0281

see also Indian Defense Association of Central and Northern California; Indian Defense Association of Southern California

American Indian Federation

anti-Roosevelt administration activities 2: 0389

Bruner, Joseph 2: 0389; 6: 0594

Chandler, O. K. 4: 0229, 0278; 6: 0594

comments on, by Mrs. Richard Codman 4: 0333

general 1: 0358–0774; 2: 0299; 4: 0278;

6: 0358, 0594, 0656; 7: 0359; 8: 0002;

11: 0171; 15: 0269

Jemison, Alice Lee 1: 0671; 2: 0299, 0389;

4: 0325, 0581; 6: 0358, 0594

membership roll 2: 0389

Morgan, J. C. 7: 0841; 8: 0002, 0108; 9: 0773;

10: 0142

opposition to Indian Bureau activities 2: 0299,

0389; 4: 0278

propaganda efforts 4: 0242

relations with German-American Bund 5: 0891

speech before Black Hills Treaty Council, Kyle,

South Dakota 6: 0594

American Indian Life

Bulletin of the Indian Defense Association

18: 0592

Anticommunism; anti-Communist activities

American Indian Federation 1: 0358, 0590

general 2: 0299

Apache

see Jicarilla Reservation

Appropriations

general 10: 0002; 15: 0795; 18: 0592

on school funding 5: 0226

see also Federal budget

Arts and crafts

fine 15: 0401

general 1: 0131; 8: 0625

Golden Gate Arts and Crafts Exposition—Indian exhibition 5: 0281, 0434

Indian art instruction 1: 0239

Indian Arts and Crafts Promotional Fund,

American Indian Defense Association 5: 0281

Macy's Department Store marketing of 5: 0281

1935 Navajo Fair 1: 0239

Nordmark, Olle—education 11: 0330

settlement experiment 11: 0098

- Assessing Public Opinion in a Dislocated Community**
7: 0053
- Auburn Indians**
and H.R. 5674 4: 0581
- Australia**
aborigines 5: 0434
- Bacone College, Bacone, Oklahoma**
Collier, John—visit 17: 0124
- Baltimore City Hospital Nurses' Training Program**
18: 0120
- Barnard, Kate**
1: 0841
- Baron Long Ranch**
1: 0851; 3: 0002
see also Land matters
- Bering Sea islands**
Little Diomed Island 1: 0079
- Billingsley, M. W.**
6: 0042
- Birth control**
11: 0468
- Blackfeet Reservation, Montana**
living conditions 6: 0656
Marias River Project 7: 0455
- Black Hills, South Dakota**
loss of, and Sioux Nation 16: 0761
- Black Hills Treaty Council, Kyle, South Dakota**
American Indian Federation representatives
speech before 6: 0594
- Borglum, Gutzon**
1: 0885
- Boundaries**
Hagerman Report on Land Acquisitions and Boundaries 8: 0625
Hopi-Navajo 6: 0709; 10: 0002
Navajo Boundary Bill 1: 0008; 7: 0002; 8: 0002, 0108; 9: 0002; 16: 0180
Navajo-Pueblo 10: 0357, 0507
Navajo-Zuni 18: 0501
see also Gallup—Two Wells Fencing Project
- Bowler, Alida C.**
1: 0904; 2: 0002, 0181
- Bowra, George**
allegations by 10: 0704
- Bruner, Joseph**
2: 0389; 6: 0594
see also American Indian Federation
- Budget**
see Federal budget
- Burdick, Usher L.**
2: 0389
- Bureau of Reclamation**
Cunningham, J. Lyle 4: 0907
- Burge, Moris**
report of 10: 0357
- California**
general 3: 0002
Indians—general 5: 0891; 16: 0761
Indians—legal status of 2: 0717
legislation
Assembly Bill No. 1215 2: 0744
federal support of 3: 0333
S. 865 2: 0748
S.J. Res. 19 3: 0353
San Diego—subcommittee of the Committee on Indian Affairs hearing 4: 0692
San Francisco
Collier, John—visit 17: 0160
Golden Gate Arts and Crafts Exposition 5: 0281, 0434
subcommittee of the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs hearing 4: 0472, 0692; 5: 0891
Sinarquism in 7: 0581
see also Claims; Mission Indian Agency
- California Federation of Women's Clubs**
State Indian Welfare 1: 0755
see also General Federation of Women's Clubs
- California Indian Jurisdictional Act**
Daughters of the American Revolution, California Society positions on bills 4: 0581
general 2: 0540; 3: 0197, 0333, 0706, 0831; 6: 0656
H.R. 491 (Lea Bill) 3: 0052
1928 3: 0052, 0197
S. 1793 3: 0052
see also Claims
- California Indian Rights Association, Inc.**
3: 0480–0660, 0831; 4: 0002, 0692
see also Indian Rights Association
- Camp Fire Girls, Inc.**
Dallas, Texas conference—John Collier 17: 0143
general 4: 0065
- Canada**
Indian Service 4: 0059
- Carson Agency, Stewart, Nevada**
administrative boundaries 2: 0002
budget 2: 0002
divisions 11: 0344
general 1: 0904
personnel matters 2: 0002
program funding 1: 0904
schools 1: 0904; 2: 0002
see also Bowler, Alida C.
- Cass Lake, Minnesota, Chippewa Reservation**
Chippewa tribes 4: 0113
- CCC-ID**
9: 0773; 16: 0002
see also Public works
- Celilo Reservation, Oregon**
situation 7: 0650
- Ceremonies; dances**
Hopi—commercialization of 6: 0042
ritual use of peyote 12: 0806
Sun Dance 16: 0332
Tonkawa Peyote Ceremony 12: 0806
- Chandler, O. K.**
4: 0229, 0278; 6: 0594
see also American Indian Federation

- Chavez, Dennis**
 general 10: 0142
 legislation 12: 0776
- Cherokee Reservation, North Carolina**
 general 4: 0242
 improvements 7: 0650
 propagandizing on 15: 0269
- Chesley, A. J.**
 7: 0539
- Cheyenne River Sioux Reservation, South Dakota**
 land situation 6: 0146
- Children, Indian**
 coercion in schools 18: 0592
 revival of flogging 4: 0065
 school clothes 9: 0002
- Chippewa**
 Minnesota 4: 0113, 0907
see also Consolidated Chippewa Agency
- Christian Advocate**
 propaganda 14: 0287
- Claims**
 California Indians
 "adequate compensation" issue 3: 0630
 California Indian Jurisdictional Act 2: 0540;
 3: 0052–0333, 0706, 0831; 4: 0581; 6: 0656
 Indians 2: 0002; 16: 0761
 Indians of California v. United States
 2: 0540, 0684–0871; 3: 0002–0353, 0630,
 0831; 5: 0281
 legislation 3: 0197, 0333–0480; 4: 0002;
 6: 0656
 Elk Shoshone 1: 0904
 general 1: 0079; 7: 0359
 Klamath 7: 0650
 legislation 2: 0540
 Sioux Nation 7: 0743
 Tinglit and Haida Claims Act 1: 0079
- Codd, R. M., Jr.**
 4: 0325
- Codman, Mrs. Richard (Winnifred R.)**
 4: 0333–0581
- Collett, F. G.**
 allegations of wrongdoing by 5: 0891
see also Mission Indian Federation
- Collier, John**
 allegations against/opposition to
 calls for prosecution of 1: 0590
 by Chandler, O. K. 4: 0278
 general 8: 0002
 files—Navajo documents from 8: 0625, 0909;
 9: 0002–0350
 requests for attendance of 4: 0785
 trips; visits
 general 17: 0056–0160, 0175
 itineraries 6: 0262, 0322; 17: 0002–0047
 Pine Ridge Reservation 5: 0196
 with tribal councils 15: 0401
- "Collierism"**
 1: 0358
- Colonization; colonies**
 experiments—Japanese evacuees 17: 0181
 general 16: 0002
 Mexico—irrigation colonies study 2: 0181
- Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston, Arizona**
 administration 17: 0809
 community development 17: 0809
 disturbances 17: 0498, 0809; 18: 0388
 general 7: 0053; 17: 0181, 0498; 18: 0002–0317
 living conditions 17: 0809
 Noguchi, Isamu 11: 0098
 recreation 17: 1141
 Sociological Research Project 17: 0498
 Study Group Program 17: 1141
- Colorado River Relocation Project, Parker, Arizona**
 17: 0181; 18: 0317
- Colorado River Reservation, Arizona**
 resettlement issue 6: 0709
- Communism; communistic activities**
 books issue on Cherokee Reservation school,
 North Carolina 4: 0242
 threat of, and H.R. 8059 4: 0278
see also Dies Committee
- Community**
 activities at Japanese relocation centers
 18: 0120
*Assessing Public Opinion in a Dislocated
 Community* 7: 0053
 development—Colorado River Relocation
 Center, Poston, Arizona 17: 0809
 enterprises at Japanese relocation centers
 17: 0498
 Rochdale Institute 17: 1079
- Concha, John D.**
 6: 0155
- Congress**
 hearings on peyote 13: 0292
 interest in peyote 12: 0806
see also House of Representatives; Legislation;
 Legislative activities; Senate
- Conservation**
 CCC-ID 9: 0773; 16: 0002
 E.C.W.-I. 5: 0002, 0809
 general 1: 0885; 5: 0124; 6: 0102; 10: 0960;
 16: 0180
 Indian Service—Department of Conservation,
 proposed 11: 0344
 and land-use issues 5: 0073
 Navajo Conservation Project 10: 0507
 Navajo Soil Conservation Project 9: 0002
 radio program on 15: 0795
 of range 8: 0108, 0625, 0909; 14: 0563;
 15: 0381
 Range Conservation Committee 14: 0563
 Soil Erosion Control Project—National Park
 Service 8: 0428
see also Public works

Consolidated Chippewa Agency, Cass Lake, Minnesota

headquarters situation 4: 0113
land situation 5: 0864
living conditions 5: 0864

Consolidated Utes, Ignacio, Colorado

Consolidated Utes Problems Conference
7: 0650

Construction

hospital 7: 0467
school 7: 0467
see also Public works

Corruption; malfeasance; wrongdoing

Klamath Agency—dismissal of superintendent
4: 0878
Klamath Business Council—dismissal of
members 4: 0878
Yuma Agency—allegations of wrongdoing
at 5: 0732
Zuni Pueblo 18: 0501
see also Investigations

Costello Subcommittee

House Committee on Un-American Activities
18: 0002

Crawford, Wade

4: 0878; 6: 0743

Credit

accounts 16: 0377
situation for Indians 16: 0002
situation at Zuni Pueblo 18: 0439
see also Trading; traders

Crime

Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act application
7: 0302
Navajo 10: 0357
situation in Gallup, New Mexico 10: 0507

Cross-cultural relations

8: 0442
see also Indian Personality Study; Sociological
Research Project; Study Group Program

Crow Reservation, Montana

investigation of 6: 0709

Cunningham, J. Lyle

4: 0907

Dady, John W.

5: 0002

Dallas, Texas

Collier, John—visit 17: 0143

Dams

Middle Rio Grande River 1: 0239
see also Flathead Reservation, Montana

D.A.R.

California Society position on California Indian
Jurisdictional Bills 4: 0581
general 1: 0358
National Society Indian policy 4: 0333, 0472

Deer Extermination Program

Seminole Reservation, Florida 15: 0108

Democracy

Indian 5: 0692

“Democracy in Relocation”

17: 0809

Denver Conference

see Indian Office Field Forces Conference,
Denver, Colorado

“Diabolic Root”

discussion 13: 0124
see also Peyote

Dies Committee (House Committee on Un-American Activities)

Costello Subcommittee 18: 0002
general 2: 0389; 5: 0183; 6: 0594
press statements 14: 0888; 18: 0002
testimony by Alice Lee Jemison 6: 0358

The Displaced Japanese-Americans

17: 0809

Drift, Ivan

5: 0196

Eastman, Elaine Goodale

14: 0287

Economic matters

economy—Navajo 8: 0909
income 6: 0002; 16: 0002
indebtedness—Navajo 10: 0357
Upper Rio Grande Valley—proposed
socioeconomic survey of 14: 0950
see also Credit; Retail prices

Education

adult—Colorado River Relocation Center,
Poston, Arizona 18: 0288, 0317
arts and crafts—Olle Nordmark 11: 0330
general 5: 0226; 11: 0468, 0744; 12: 0002, 0261;
15: 0401, 0921; 16: 0002; 18: 0592
Indian Council Fire 6: 0067
Navajo
alphabet 9: 0002
general 12: 0261, 0589
program 9: 0196
program for Japanese evacuees 17: 0498
Rochdale Institute report 17: 1079
scholarships, American—for Mexican
students 7: 0581
Senate Committee on Indian
Affairs—subcommittee report 6: 0709
situation 7: 0622
situation in Oklahoma 4: 0229
*Social and Educational Implications of the
Navajo Program* 10: 0296
see also Schools, Indian

El Capitan Grande Indians, California

1: 0851

Elkus, C. deY.

5: 0281

E.C.W.-I.

5: 0002, 0809
see also Public works

Employment

Indian 7: 0622; 8: 0002; 11: 0344
Japanese-Americans on Indian reservations
18: 0317
Japanese evacuees 18: 0120

- England**
see United Kingdom
- Espiritu Santo Grant, New Mexico**
 cattle use on 13: 0711
- Ethnobotanical Laboratory**
 13: 0507
- Extraterritoriality**
 state—on reservations 11: 0121
- Falangism**
 propaganda 7: 0581
- Farmington Navajo Faction**
 dissident 8: 0108
- Fascist activities**
 House Committee on Indian Affairs hearings on
 connections to Indian tribes 15: 0269
 propaganda—James True 16: 0922
see also Falangism; Nazism; Nazis
- Federal budget**
 appropriations 5: 0226; 10: 0002; 15: 0795;
 18: 0592
 expenditures 5: 0825; 9: 0002, 0350; 13: 0711;
 15: 0401, 0795, 0921; 16: 0002
 general 16: 0002; 18: 0592
 Navajo Service 10: 0002
 relief—reductions 10: 0002
 WRA—Colorado River Relocation Center,
 Poston, Arizona 18: 0288
- Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act**
 applications of 7: 0302
- Federated Council of California Indians**
 5: 0891
see also Mission Indian Federation
- Fifth Column**
 activities among Indians 11: 0171
see also German-American Bund
- Films**
 documentary on Indians 1: 0131; 6: 0656
- Financial matters**
 credit 16: 0002, 0377; 18: 0439
 Navajo Service situation 10: 0002
 relations—white settlers—Indians 1: 0904
 retail prices 16: 0332
see also Federal budget
- Fishing rights**
 Yakima Indians 7: 0650
- Five Civilized Tribes Agency, Muskogee, Oklahoma**
 16: 0761
- Flathead Reservation, Montana**
 power company issue 18: 0592
- Floyd Montclair Case**
see Montclair, Floyd
- Fort Belknap Agency, Harlem, Montana**
 15: 0531
- Fort Peck Agency, Poplar, Montana**
 5: 0610
- Fort Wingate Summer School, Arizona**
 Collier, John—visit 17: 0160
 general 9: 0757
- Frechette, Charles**
 employment of 4: 0907
- Gallup, New Mexico**
 crime situation in 10: 0507
 liquor problem in 9: 0773
- Gallup—Two Wells Fencing Project**
 10: 0002
- General Federation of Women's Clubs**
 general 5: 0504
 Indian Welfare Division 7: 0539
see also California Federation of Women's Clubs
- German-American Bund**
 general 2: 0299; 6: 0358, 0594
 relations with American Indian Federation
 5: 0891
 support of American Indian Federation for
 1: 0671
see also Propaganda
- Godwin, Stuart**
 5: 0809
- Golden Gate Arts and Crafts Exposition**
 Indian exhibition 5: 0281, 0434
- Goodenough Draw-A-Man Tests**
 results 12: 0261
see also Grace Arthur Tests; Indian Personality Study
- Government, federal**
 Navajo relations with 9: 0196
 taxation 10: 0357; 14: 0739; 15: 0795; 16: 0761
- Government, Indian**
 Agua Caliente (Palm Springs Indians) tribal
 committee 5: 0002
 general 12: 0002, 0261
 Navajo Tribal Council 8: 0108, 0616, 0625;
 9: 0350; 10: 0002
 Northern Navajo Tribal Council 1: 0590
 Pueblos—All Pueblo Council 1: 0008; 14: 0002–
 0172
 Pueblos—Taos Pueblo 6: 0155
 regulation-making authority and governing
 conduct of 15: 0531
 self 1: 0239
 Ward Shepard Plan for Localized Administration
 15: 0531
see also Administration
- Grace Arthur Tests**
 12: 0002
- Grande Ronde—Siletz Jurisdiction, Oregon**
 5: 0822
- Grazing**
 Navajo
 general 7: 0841; 8: 0002; 9: 0480, 0594
 overgrazing problem 8: 0002, 0108
 regulations 8: 0909; 9: 0196, 0480
 regulations—arrests for violations of 9: 0480;
 10: 0142, 0704
 Taylor Grazing Act application 11: 0146
 Pueblos 14: 0563
 regulations 16: 0180
see also Conservation; Range

Grazing districts

Navajo
administration 9: 0480, 0594
Eastern Navajo area 11: 0146
special 11: 0146
Pueblos 14: 0563

Greenway, Isabella

5: 0825

Hagerman, Herbert J.

case 18: 0592

Hagerman Report on Land Acquisitions and Boundaries

8: 0625

Haiti

emigrant situation in 1863 14: 0739

Hall, Ray O.

5: 0854

Harper, Allan G.

reports 5: 0864

Harrison, Michael

5: 0891

Havasupai Reservation

problems 15: 0921

Health

general 9: 0715; 15: 0401, 0795; 17: 0746;
18: 0592

Japanese evacuees 18: 0120

Navajo 8: 0625

Navajo treatment of illness 8: 0625

situation 1: 0131; 7: 0539; 10: 0357

tuberculosis 7: 0539; 9: 0715

see also Medical matters

Hearst newspapers

allegations of inaccurate reporting of 14: 0287

see also Press; Propaganda

Heinigke, Otto

8: 0364

Here Is Hope

pamphlet 1: 0131

Hill Report

10: 0142

Home Missions Council

peyote study 13: 0292

see also Missionaries

Hopi; Hopi Reservation, Arizona

administration 9: 0196

general 5: 0073; 6: 0042; 15: 0381; 16: 0761

livestock reduction 6: 0709; 16: 0180

personality study project 12: 0002

traders 16: 0377

tribal monograph 12: 0261, 0589

Hopi-Navajo boundary issue

bill 10: 0002

issue 6: 0709

Horses

reduction—Navajo 10: 0002

round-up on Navajo Reservation 15: 0367

see also Livestock

Hospitals

construction 7: 0467

general 10: 0002

see also Medical matters

House Committee on Un-American Activities

see Dies Committee

House, H. G.

6: 0002

House of Representatives, U.S.

Appropriations Committee 5: 0226

Committee Investigating National Defense

Migration 17: 0498

Committee on Indian Affairs

general 1: 0671; 3: 0353, 0706; 4: 0002;

5: 0002

hearings 3: 0052, 0831; 6: 0656; 15: 0269

Subcommittee on Indian Complaints 8: 0002

Committee on Un-American Activities (Dies
Committee)

Costello Subcommittee 18: 0002

general 2: 0389; 5: 0183; 6: 0358, 0594

press statements 14: 0888; 18: 0002

H.J. Res. 147 3: 0660

H.R. 491 (Lea Bill) 3: 0052

H.R. 1998 3: 0353

H.R. 3765 3: 0480, 0630; 4: 0581

H.R. 5167 3: 0052, 0706

H.R. 5243 3: 0353

H.R. 5674 4: 0581

H.R. 5921 1: 0774; 2: 0389; 7: 0359

H.R. 6668 7: 0650

H.R. 6714 2: 0299, 0389

H.R. 6715 7: 0302

H.R. 7095 3: 0052

H.R. 8059 1: 0358

Ickes, Harold L.

5: 0183

see also Interior Department

Income

general 16: 0002

land allotments and trusts 6: 0002

see also Wages

Indian Botanical Institute

13: 0507

Indian Council Fire

6: 0067

Indian Defense Association

Bulletin of—*American Indian Life* 18: 0592

general 18: 0592

Indian Defense Association of Central and Northern California

3: 0052, 0197; 6: 0102

Indian Defense Association of Southern California

3: 0831

Indian Office Field Forces Conference, Denver, Colorado

15: 0124

Indian personality

research project in Mexico 11: 0744; 12: 0002, 0261

Indian Personality Study

11: 0468, 0744; 12: 0002-0589

Indian Reorganization Act (Wheeler-Burton Act)

Alaska Conference on Indian Reorganization Act 1: 0079

effects of 1: 0904

Indian concerns with 9: 0715

The New Day for the Indians: A Survey of the Working of the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934 6: 0358; 11: 0196

objectives 15: 0401

propaganda against 6: 0358, 0594

school provisions—enforcement of 5: 0226

support of 4: 0325

Indian Rights Association

activities 1: 0358; 2: 0685; 6: 0155

and Navajo unrest 1: 0131

propaganda 9: 0002

Indians (general)

achievement medals 6: 0067

calls for suppression of peyote 12: 1112

democracy 5: 0692

governing conduct of 15: 0531

impact of New Deal policy on 7: 0743

"New Deal" 5: 0809

progress 5: 0692

religion 8: 0364

self-government 1: 0239

see also Administration; Government

"Indians are incompetent wards" statement

Jemison, Alice Lee 6: 0358

Indians At Work

6: 0102; 16: 0002

Indian Service—Canada

4: 0059

Indian Service; Bureau; Office—U.S.

achievements; accomplishments 1: 0239;

11: 0196

administration

general 4: 0728; 8: 0442; 12: 0002, 0261;

18: 0592

policies 15: 0921

Ward Shepard Plan for Localized

Administration 15: 0531

agencies; departments

coordination of 7: 0497

Department of Conservation—proposed

11: 0344

Education Division 5: 0226

general 16: 0002

Indian Organization Unit 15: 0401

Investigation Department 1: 0904

decentralization 7: 0650; 11: 0344

expenditures 9: 0350; 13: 0711; 15: 0401,

0795, 0921

federal budget 5: 0226, 0825; 9: 0002, 0350;

10: 0002; 13: 0711; 15: 0401, 0795, 0921;

16: 0002; 18: 0288, 0592

General Federation of Women's

Clubs—cooperative project with 5: 0504
Investigation Department and white settlers—
Indian financial relations 1: 0904

land acquisitions 1: 0851, 0904; 2: 0002;

3: 0002; 7: 0002; 10: 0357; 15: 0795,

0905

opposition to Indian Service

accusations; allegations against 1: 0590;

2: 0299, 0389

accusations; allegations against by O. K.

Chandler 4: 0278

general 1: 0358, 0755; 14: 0287

organization, Indian

general 11: 0344; 15: 0531, 0795

Indian Organization Unit 15: 0401

paternalism toward Sioux 5: 0864

personnel

dismissal of Klamath Agency superintendent

4: 0878

general 2: 0181; 7: 0497; 16: 0002

Indian Office Field Forces (Employees)

Conference, Denver, Colorado 5: 0124

Madison Conference of Indian Workers

14: 0739

for Pueblos 13: 0613, 0711

Southwest—Northwest Councils of

Superintendents Conference 17: 0160

staff memos 15: 0401-0921; 16: 0002

planning

general 15: 0401

Navajo Policy and Planning Conference

10: 0142

regional 11: 0344

policy 6: 0102

policy on religious liberty 14: 0739

public works program 7: 0467

radio series 15: 0401

regional tribal councils—Indian Service

conferences 15: 0531

regulation-making authority and governing

conduct of Indians 15: 0531

relations

with Mission Indian Federation 5: 0002

with Navajo 9: 0773; 10: 0296

with Soil Conservation Service 9: 0002;

13: 0711; 15: 0367, 0381; 16: 0180

with United Navajo Jurisdiction 10: 0296

reorganization 17: 0746; 18: 0592

responsibilities for Japanese internment

17: 0181

Southwestern Regional Tribal Council—Indian

Service Conference 15: 0531

training—special summer schools 5: 0226;

9: 0757; 15: 0531; 17: 0160

travel matters 17: 0163

tribal calls for suppression of peyote 12: 1112

see also Alaska Indian Service

Indians of California, Inc.

general 3: 0197, 0480

legal rights of 3: 0353

- Indians of California v. United States**
2: 0540, 0684–0871; 3: 0002–0353, 0630, 0831
see also Claims
- Institute on the Future of the American Indian**
5: 0692
- Intercultural relations**
7: 0053
- Interdepartmental Committee for the Lower Colorado River Basin**
10: 0002
- Interdepartmental Rio Grande Board**
7: 0002
- Interior Department**
hearing on Deer Extermination Program
15: 0108
relations with War Relocation Authority 17: 0809
reorganization 11: 0344
travel matters 17: 0163
- International affairs**
interest in American Indians 5: 0434
- International Congress of Americanists, 27th**
4: 0862
- Investigations**
American Indian Defense Association—field reports 5: 0864
Crow Reservation, Montana 6: 0709
Fort Peck Agency, Poplar, Montana 5: 0610
Harper Reports 5: 0864
- Iroquois**
2: 0299
- Irrigation**
general 18: 0592
Marias River Project 7: 0455
Navajo projects 10: 0507, 0704
Pueblo projects 13: 0640
- Isleta Pueblo**
cattle 1: 0008; 6: 0235
- Issei**
segregation of, at Japanese relocation centers
18: 0120
- James True Associates**
2: 0299; 6: 0358
see also American Indian Federation; Jemison, Alice Lee
- Japanese evacuees**
communities and relocation centers 7: 0053
education program 17: 0498
employment 18: 0120, 0317
evacuation policy 17: 0498
evacuation situation 18: 0388
leave requests 18: 0120
property 17: 0809
release of 17: 0498
segregation of Issei 18: 0120
situation 6: 0709
unemployment compensation 18: 0120
welfare activities 18: 0120
see also Relocation Centers, Japanese
- “Japanese Family in America”**
17: 0809
- Japanese internment**
17: 0181–1141; 18: 0002–0388
- The Japanese Question in the United States**
17: 0809
- Jemison, Alice Lee**
general 2: 0299, 0389; 4: 0325, 0581; 6: 0358, 0594
House Committee on Indian Affairs testimony
1: 0671
“Indians are incompetent wards” statement
6: 0358
see also American Indian Federation; Seneca Indians
- Jenckes, Virginia E.**
1: 0358; 4: 0278
- Jicarilla (Apache) Reservation, New Mexico**
general 1: 0239; 7: 0650
liquor problem 1: 0131
survey 6: 0353
- John Chief—Jack Crank Murder Case**
10: 0960
- Johnson, Charles M.**
3: 0480
- Kenya**
native population 5: 0434
- Klamath**
claims 7: 0650
- Klamath Agency, Klamath, Oregon**
dismissal of superintendent 4: 0878
general 7: 0743
subcommittee of the Committee on Indian Affairs
hearing 4: 0692
- Klamath Business Council**
dismissal of members of 4: 0878
- Labor**
Indian—general 4: 0472; 13: 0711
Indian women—S. Res. 82 impact on 5: 0504
union—use on reservations 10: 0142
- La Farge, Oliver**
6: 0656
- Land Management Division, Navajo Service**
9: 0350
- Landman v. United States**
16: 0761
- Land matters**
acquisitions by Indian Service
Baron Long Ranch 1: 0851; 3: 0002
general 10: 0357; 15: 0795
purchases 1: 0851, 0904; 2: 0002; 3: 0002;
7: 0002
Wilburton and McCurtain Projects 15: 0795, 0905
allotments income and trusts 6: 0002
general 15: 0795; 16: 0002; 18: 0592
Hagerman Report on Land Acquisitions and Boundaries 8: 0625
land-use issues and conservation 5: 0073
land-use program 9: 0594
management
general 9: 0350; 10: 0507; 15: 0381;
18: 0501
policy 9: 0002
program—Navajo resistance to 7: 0841

missionary holdings 8: 0909
 needs—Grande Ronde—Siletz Jurisdiction,
 Oregon 5: 0822
 patents 1: 0008
 seizures by Pueblo 10: 0357; 16: 0406
 Seminoles 17: 0056
 Senate Committee on Indian Affairs—
 subcommittee report 6: 0709
 situation
 Cheyenne River Reservation 6: 0146
 Consolidated Chippewa Agency 5: 0864
 general 5: 0196; 9: 0196
 use of Indian lands for military training 17: 0181
 valuation in California 3: 0002, 0052
 Zuni Purchase Area 18: 0501

LaRouche, Floyd W.
6: 0709

Latin America
Nazification threat to 7: 0581
see also Mexico

Law and order
extension of jurisdiction to states 7: 0302
Navajo common law 9: 0002
Navajo regulations 10: 0296
problem 10: 0357
Washington Conference on Indian Law and
 Order 18: 0592

Law enforcement
general 9: 0196
Navajo arrests for grazing violations 9: 0594
personnel 7: 0302

League for Justice to American Indian
7: 0743

League of Nations of American Indians
1: 0358

Lee, Floyd
7: 0002; 9: 0594

Legal matters
basis for livestock reduction 9: 0594
extension of jurisdiction to states 7: 0302
state extraterritoriality on reservations 11: 0121
taxation 10: 0357; 14: 0739; 15: 0795; 16: 0761

Legislation
Alaska Act 1: 0079
Alaska Indian Service 1: 0079
California Indian Jurisdictional Act 2: 0540
California Indian legislation 3: 0197, 0333–
 0480; 4: 0002
Chavez Bill 12: 0776
claims 2: 0540
general 1: 0131; 4: 0472
H.J. Res. 147 3: 0660
H.R. 491 (Lea Bill) 3: 0052
H.R. 1998 3: 0353
H.R. 3765 3: 0480, 0630; 4: 0581
H.R. 5167 3: 0052, 0706
H.R. 5243 3: 0353
H.R. 5674 4: 0581
H.R. 5921 1: 0774; 2: 0389; 7: 0359
H.R. 6668 7: 0650
H.R. 6714 2: 0299, 0389
H.R. 6715 7: 0302
H.R. 7095 3: 0052
H.R. 8059 1: 0358
McCarran Pyramid Lake Bill 2: 0002
Pueblo Relief Bill 18: 0592
relief bill 3: 0197
S. 372 7: 0302
S. 1112 3: 0660
S. 1399 12: 1112; 13: 0002–0262
S. 1402 3: 0480
S. 1651 2: 0540; 3: 0333, 0353; 4: 0581
S. 1736 1: 0590
S. 1779 3: 0353
S. 1793 3: 0706, 0831; 4: 0002
S. 2047 (Thomas-Rogers Bill) 1: 0358, 0590;
 6: 0002
S. 2103 5: 0504; 11: 0171
S. 2206 1: 0774; 2: 0389
S. 3572 3: 0197
S. 3577 1: 0079
S. Res. 82 5: 0504
\$3,000 per Indian Bill (H.R. 6714) 2: 0299, 0389

Legislative activities
general 7: 0743
support of California legislation 3: 0333

Leighton, A. H.
7: 0053; 8: 0442

Leighton, Dorothea C.
7: 0053; 8: 0442

Licensing
traders at Zuni Pueblo 18: 0439

Little Diomedes Island
1: 0079

Liquor
Jicarilla Apache Reservation problem 1: 0131
Navajo problem in Gallup, New Mexico 9: 0773
Taos Pueblo problems 16: 0406
see also Alcohol abuse

Livestock
Hopi—reduction 6: 0709; 16: 0180
Navajo
 arrests for violations of regulations 10: 0142,
 0704
 cattle reduction 6: 0709
 cattle situation 1: 0131
 general 10: 0142
 horses 10: 0002
 resistance to reduction 7: 0841
 round-up of 15: 0367
 sheep industry 10: 0002
Pueblos—cattle use on Espiritu Santo Grant
 13: 0711
Pueblos—Isleta cattle situation 1: 0008; 6: 0235
reduction
 general 7: 0841; 8: 0108, 0625; 9: 0002–
 0290, 0480; 10: 0142, 0704, 0960; 16: 0180
 legal basis for 9: 0594
 program 10: 0357
 Senate Committee on Indian Affairs hearings
 on 9: 0290, 0480
sheep industry 10: 0002

- Living conditions**
 at Blackfeet Reservation 6: 0656
 at Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston,
 Arizona 17: 0809
 at Consolidated Chippewa Agency 5: 0864
 general 7: 0743; 8: 0108
 at Navajo Reservation 8: 0442, 0909; 9: 0836;
 10: 0142
 at Rocky Boy's Reservation 6: 0656
- Loans**
 for mining operations by Reconstruction
 Finance Corporation 5: 0281
- Lobbying; lobbyists**
 4: 0002; 6: 0002, 0358
- Lower Brule Reservation, South Dakota**
 situation 16: 0002
- Luhan, Mabel**
 16: 0406
- Lummi Tribe**
 11: 0744
- McCarran Pyramid Lake Bill**
 2: 0002
- McCaskill, J. C.**
 7: 0497
- MacCauley Report**
 Seminole in Florida 15: 0001
- McCurtain Project**
 land acquisition 15: 0795, 0905
- Macy's Department Store**
 marketing of Indian crafts 5: 0281
- Madison, William**
 14: 0287
- Madison Conference of Indian Workers**
 14: 0739
- Manpower**
 Navajo situation 6: 0709
- Marias River Project**
 7: 0455
- Mayers, Murray & Philip**
 7: 0467
- Medical matters**
 birth control 11: 0468
 general 7: 0539
 medicinal plants 13: 0507
 Navajo treatment of illness 8: 0625
 Proctor Clinic Indian Program 13: 0711
 Yuma Reservation situation 5: 0732
see also Health
- Menominee**
 policy toward 4: 0907
- Menominee Indian Mills, Wisconsin**
 4: 0907
- Mexico**
 Collier, John—visit to Mexico City 17: 0096,
 0175
 Indian personality research project in 11: 0744;
 12: 0002, 0261
 Indian situation 2: 0181
 irrigation colonies study 2: 0181
 Nazi activities 7: 0581
- Middle Rio Grande River**
 dams 1: 0239
- Military training**
 use of Indian land for 17: 0181
- Milk**
 situation—Zuni Pueblo 18: 0501
- Mining**
 operations—loans by Reconstruction Finance
 Corporation 5: 0281
 situation—Papago Reservation 5: 0825
- Minnesota Chippewa Tribe**
see Chippewa
- Minnesota Indians**
see Chippewa; Consolidated Chippewa Agency
- Mirabal, Antonio**
 16: 0406
- Missionary activities; missionaries**
 Christian 8: 0364
 general 14: 0287, 0739
 Home Missions Council 13: 0292
 pioneer organizations—land holdings 8: 0909
- Mission Indian Agency, Riverside, California**
 tribal organization at 5: 0002
- Mission Indian Federation**
 general 3: 0052
 Indian Service relations with 5: 0002
- Montana Indians**
 tuberculosis among 7: 0539
- Montclair, Floyd**
 case 1: 0671; 6: 0358
- Morale**
 Colorado River Relocation Center, Poston,
 Arizona 18: 0288
- Morgan, J. C.**
 general 7: 0841; 8: 0002, 0108
 investigation of 9: 0773
 on Navajo situation 10: 0142
see also American Indian Federation
- Muskogee Daily Phoenix (Oklahoma)**
 8: 0338
- Narcotics**
see Peyote
- Nash, Roy**
 3: 0480
- National Indian Association**
 8: 0364
- National Indian Institute**
 8: 0425
- National Park Service**
 8: 0428
- Native American Church**
 2: 0299; 12: 1112; 16: 0406
see also Peyote
- Native American Church, Inc.**
 Oklahoma 13: 0292
- The Navaho Door**
 8: 0442
- Navajo; Navajo Reservation, Arizona**
 administration 9: 0002, 0196
 alphabet 9: 0002
 American Association of Indian Affairs, Inc.—on
 problems 10: 0704

- arrests of 9: 0480; 10: 0142, 0704
 Collier, John—documents from files of 8: 0625, 0909; 9: 0002–0350
 delegation protests before the Senate
 Committee on Indian Affairs 7: 0841
 economic matters 11: 0001
 education 9: 0196; 12: 0261, 0589
 Farmington Navajo Faction 8: 0108
 general 5: 0073; 9: 0705–0836; 10: 0002–0296; 11: 0001; 13: 0292; 15: 0381; 16: 0761
 Japanese-American employment on 18: 0317
 land management program 7: 0841
 law, common 9: 0002
 livestock 1: 0131; 6: 0709; 7: 0841; 8: 0108, 0625; 9: 0002–0290, 0480, 0594; 10: 0002, 0142, 0357, 0704; 15: 0367; 16: 0180
 manpower situation 6: 0709
 mismanagement allegations 6: 0155
 Morgan, J. C.—on situation 10: 0142
 1935 Navajo Fair 1: 0239
 nonpartisan commission investigation of 6: 0155
 Northern Navajos situation 6: 0709
 Northern Navajos Tribal Council 1: 0590
 personality study project 12: 0002
 peyote issue 12: 0806; 13: 0292
 problems 1: 0239; 6: 0102
 relations with federal government 9: 0196
 relations with Indian Service 9: 0773; 10: 0296
 religion 7: 0053
 Shiprock superintendency issue 8: 0002
 situation on reservation 9: 0773; 10: 0296, 0704
 society study 7: 0053
 Soil Erosion Control Project 8: 0428
 support of repeal of Wheeler-Howard Act 8: 0002
 support of war effort 6: 0709
 traders 16: 0377
 treatment of illness 8: 0625
 tribal council 8: 0108, 0616, 0625; 9: 0350; 10: 0002
 tribal monograph 12: 0261, 0589
 unrest and Indian Rights Association 1: 0131
 welfare 8: 0625; 11: 0001
see also Grazing; Livestock
- Navajo Agency, Window Rock, Arizona**
 Collier, John—visit 17: 0160
- Navajo Boundary Bill**
 general 1: 0008; 8: 0002, 0108; 9: 0002; 16: 0180
 opposition to 7: 0002
- Navajo (Soil) Conservation Project**
 9: 0002; 10: 0507
- Navajo Indian Problem**
 11: 0001
- Navajo Mountain–Monument Valley, Arizona**
 and Aneth area “rebellion” 10: 0704
 general 8: 0428; 10: 0704
- Navajo Program**
 general 8: 0909; 9: 0836; 10: 0357
 resistance to 9: 0773
Social and Educational Implications of the Navajo Program 10: 0296
- Navajo-Pueblo boundary issue**
 10: 0357, 0507
- Navajo Rights Association**
 9: 0836; 10: 0704
- The Navajos and the Land: The Government, the Tribe, and the Future***
 10: 0357
- Navajo Service**
 administration 8: 0442; 9: 0002, 0196, 0705
 budget 10: 0002
 financial situation 10: 0002
 general 11: 0001; 12: 0589
 Land Management Division 9: 0350
 mismanagement allegations 6: 0155
 Navajo Policy and Planning Conference 10: 0142
 police arrests 9: 0480; 10: 0142, 0704
 unified Navajo agency 9: 0836
 United Navajo Jurisdiction 8: 0625, 0909
- Navajo-Zuni boundaries**
 18: 0501
- Nazism; Nazis**
 propaganda in U.S. 11: 0171
 propaganda in U.S.—Colin Ross 14: 0888
 threat to Latin America 7: 0581
see also German-American Bund; Ross, Colin
- Nebraska Historical Society**
 historical markers project 1: 0885
- The New Day for the Indians: A Survey of the Working of the Indian Reorganization Act of 1934***
 6: 0358; 11: 0196
- New Deal**
 impact of policy on Indians 7: 0743
 Indian 5: 0809
- New Mexico Association on Indian Affairs**
 11: 0121
- New Opportunity for Indians***
 pamphlet 6: 0155
- News Research Service**
 14: 0962
- New York Indians Agency, Salamanca, New York**
 6: 0656
- New York Light Opera Guild, Inc.**
 16: 0332
- Nez Perce**
 7: 0743
- Noguchi, Isamu**
 11: 0098; 17: 0181
- Nordmark, Olle**
 11: 0330
- Northern Navajos**
 American Indian Federation influence in tribal council 1: 0590
 situation 6: 0709
- Oklahoma**
 education situation in 4: 0229
 general 1: 0358
 Indians 8: 0338
 Indian Wilkie Club 1: 0671
Muskogee Daily Phoenix 8: 0338

- Oklahoma Racket**
1: 0774; 2: 0389
see also \$3,000-for-\$1 scheme
- Opera**
Indian 16: 0332
- Organization, Indian**
general 11: 0344; 15: 0531, 0795
Indian Organization Unit, Indian Service
15: 0401
- Osage Agency, Pawhuska, Oklahoma**
transfer of John W. Dady to 5: 0002
- Osage Nation**
1: 0358
- Overgrazing**
see Grazing
- Owens Valley, Nevada**
situation 2: 0181
- Paganism**
issue 14: 0739
- Palmer, Paul B.**
general 8: 0108
investigation of 9: 0773
- Papago Reservation, Arizona**
mining situation 5: 0825
personality study project 11: 0744; 12: 0002
- "Pawnee Convention For Anti-Administration Purposes"**
1: 0358
- Pelley, William Dudley**
15: 0269
see also Silver Shirts of America
- Pelley v. Ickes**
15: 0269
- Personality study**
see Indian Personality Study
- Peyote**
enforcement of prohibition 16: 0406
general 1: 0904; 4: 0581; 12: 0776-1112;
13: 0002-0292
see also Native American Church
- Phelps-Stokes Fund (Foundation)**
report 10: 0002; 11: 0001
see also Rochdale Institute; Viking Fund
- Pima Relocation Project, Arizona**
proposed 17: 0181
- Pine Ridge Historical Monument Project**
1: 0885
- Pine Ridge Reservation, South Dakota**
Collier, John—visit 5: 0196
general 16: 0002
personality study project 12: 0002
situation 7: 0622
- Poston Sociological Research Project**
17: 0498
- Press**
Christian Advocate 14: 0287
Muskogee Daily Phoenix 8: 0338
Hearst newspapers 14: 0287
News Research Service 14: 0962
Saturday Evening Post 14: 0287
Scribner's Commentator 14: 0962
statements on Dies Committee 14: 0888;
18: 0002
- Proctor Clinic**
Indian program 13: 0711
- Propaganda**
American Indian Federation efforts 4: 0242
anti-Roosevelt administration 6: 0358
antiwar 5: 0891
anti-Wheeler-Howard Act 6: 0358
on Cherokee Reservation, North Carolina
15: 0269
Christian Advocate 14: 0287
Fascist—James True 16: 0922
general 2: 0299; 5: 0809; 6: 0594; 14: 0287
Indian Rights Association 9: 0002
Nazi—effect on Indians 5: 0504
Nazi—in U.S. 11: 0171; 14: 0888, 0962
News Research Service 14: 0962
Scribner's Commentator 14: 0962
- Psychology**
study of peyote 12: 0806
see also Indian personality; Indian Personality Study
- Public information**
proposed regional service 6: 0709
- Publicity**
general 5: 0809
of Indian problems 4: 0472
Indians At Work 6: 0102; 16: 0002
international interest in American Indians 5: 0434
Spanish article on Indian policy 6: 0102
- Public opinion**
Assessing Public Opinion in a Dislocated Community 7: 0053
- Public works**
general 16: 0002
Indian Service program 7: 0467
program 9: 0773; 13: 0711
see also CCC-ID; E.C.W.-I.; Irrigation; Roads
- Pueblo Relief Bill**
18: 0592
- Pueblos**
All Pueblo Council
delegation visit to Washington, D.C. 5: 0073
general 1: 0008
meeting minutes 14: 0002-0172
general 11: 0121; 12: 0261; 13: 0613-0711;
14: 0002-0172; 18: 0592
Isleta—cattle 1: 0008; 6: 0235
land seizures 10: 0357
livestock 1: 0008; 6: 0235; 13: 0711
relief bill 18: 0592
religious liberty 10: 0357
school 5: 0226
situation 5: 0281
Taos Pueblo—peyote warfare 16: 0406
Taos Pueblo—situation 6: 0155
Zia situation 11: 0744
Zuni 11: 0468, 0744; 12: 0002, 0589; 13: 0640;
16: 0377; 18: 0439, 0501

Pyramid Lake Case

eviction of white squatters 1: 0904; 2: 0002
McCarran Pyramid Lake Bill 2: 0002

Radio

program on conservation 15: 0795
series on Indians 15: 0401

Rancherias, Indian

visits to 6: 0102

Range

conditions 10: 0960
conservation of 8: 0108, 0625, 0909; 15: 0381
control 9: 0196, 0594; 16: 0180
management plan 14: 0563
program 10: 0960
public land 14: 0563
resources 8: 0108
see also Conservation; Grazing

Reconstruction Finance Corporation

loans for mining operations 5: 0281

“Recreation at Poston”

17: 1141

Red Cloud

Willamette Indian chief 2: 0299

Reform efforts

18: 0592
see also Legislation; Welfare activities

Regional matters

organization 11: 0344
planning 11: 0344
regional tribal councils—Indian Service
conferences 15: 0531
see also States

Rehabilitation

economic and social 5: 0124; 8: 0625
funds 3: 0002
general 15: 0401, 0795; 16: 0002
rural 14: 0950

Relief activities

funds 1: 0904
funds—reductions 10: 0002
general 1: 0239; 4: 0333–0581; 6: 0743;
13: 0711; 15: 0401; 16: 0002
Pueblo Relief Bill 18: 0592
Sioux Nation 7: 0743

Religion; religious activities

Indian 8: 0364
liberty
general 12: 0806; 13: 0124; 16: 0406
Indian Service policy on 14: 0739
Pueblo 10: 0357
missionary activities; missionaries 8: 0364,
0909; 13: 0292; 14: 0287, 0739
Native American Church 2: 0299; 12: 1112;
16: 0406
Navajo 7: 0053
paganism issue 14: 0739
worship in nonreservation schools 1: 0358

Relocation centers, Japanese

general 7: 0053; 18: 0002
Parker, Arizona 17: 0181
Pima, Arizona—proposed 17: 0181
Poston, Arizona 7: 0053; 17: 0181, 0498
WRA policies 17: 0181

“Relocation Problems and Policies”

17: 0809

Repatriation

of Japanese 18: 0120

Republican Party

1940 platform—Indians plank 6: 0656

Research

on medicinal plants 13: 0507
on peyote 13: 0124

Resettlement

Colorado River Reservation, Arizona 6: 0709
funds 1: 0904
see also Colonization; colonies

Retail prices

16: 0332

Rio Grande River

see Middle Rio Grande River

Rio Grande Valley

see Upper Rio Grande Valley

Roads

construction—Pueblos 13: 0640
see also Public works

Rochdale Institute

general 17: 0498
report 17: 1079
see also Phelps-Stokes Fund (Foundation); Viking
Fund

Rocky Boy's Reservation, Montana

living conditions 6: 0656

Roosevelt, Eleanor

10: 0704, 0960

Roosevelt administration

New Deal 5: 0809; 7: 0743
opposition to
by American Indian Federation 2: 0389
“Pawnee Convention For Anti-Administration
Purposes” 1: 0358
propaganda 6: 0358

Ross, Colin

14: 0888

Salt Lake City, Utah

American Indian Federation Convention
1: 0358, 0755, 0774; 2: 0299

Sampson Tulee Case

see Tulee, Sampson

San Francisco Arts and Crafts Exposition

see Golden Gate Arts and Crafts Exposition

Saturday Evening Post

14: 0287

Scholarships

American, for Mexican students 7: 0581

Schools, Indian

Carson Agency activities 1: 0904; 2: 0002
clothing 9: 0002
coercion in 18: 0592
construction 7: 0467
day school system outline 10: 0507
funding 5: 0226
general 15: 0795; 17: 0746

Schools, Indian cont.

1931 statistical summary 5: 0226
Pueblo 5: 0226
Stewarts Point Indian School 4: 0472
teaching English in 5: 0825
see also Education

Scribner's Commentator

14: 0962

Segregation

of Issei at Japanese relocation centers 18: 0120

Selective Service Act

1: 0239

Sells Agency, Sells, Arizona

"invasion threat" 7: 0581

Seminole; Seminole Reservation, Florida

cattle tick eradication 15: 0108
Collier, John—visit 17: 0056
Deer Extermination Program 15: 0108
MacCauley Report 15: 0001

Seminole Indian Association of Florida

17: 0056

Senate

Committee on Indian Affairs

appearances before, by J. C. Morgan

8: 0108

general 1: 0358; 3: 0660; 4: 0002; 6: 0594

hearings 3: 0052, 0197, 0831; 6: 0656;

9: 0290, 0480

Navajo delegation protests before 7: 0841

subcommittee hearings

in Klamath Agency, Oregon 4: 0692

in San Diego, California 4: 0692

in San Francisco, California 4: 0472,

0692; 5: 0891

subcommittee report on lands and education

6: 0709

Indian Investigation Committee 18: 0592

S. 372 7: 0302

S. 1112 3: 0660

S. 1399 12: 1112; 13: 0002–0262

S. 1402 3: 0480

S. 1651 2: 0540; 3: 0333, 0353; 4: 0581

S. 1736 1: 0590

S. 1779 3: 0353

S. 1793 3: 0706, 0831; 4: 0002

S. 2047 (Thomas-Rogers Bill) 1: 0358, 0590;

6: 0002

S. 2103 5: 0504; 11: 0171

S. 2206 1: 0774; 2: 0389

S. 3572 3: 0197

S. 3577 1: 0079

S. Res. 82 5: 0504

Seneca Indians

4: 0472; 6: 0358

Settlement experiment

see Colonization; colonies; Colorado River

Relocation Center, Parker, Arizona; Noguchi,

Isamu

Sheep industry

10: 0002

see also Livestock

Sheep-dipping

controversy 9: 0350; 10: 0704; 16: 0180

program 8: 0108

Shiprock, New Mexico

Navajo delegation to Washington from 10: 0704

project reports 11: 0744

situation 10: 0142

superintendency issue 8: 0002

Shoshone

1: 0904

see also Western Shoshone Agency

Silver Shirts of America

2: 0299; 15: 0269

see also American Indian Federation; Fascist activities; Falangism; Nazism; Nazis

Sinarquism

in California 7: 0581

Sioux; Sioux Nation

claims 7: 0743

general 15: 0921

Indian Bureau paternalism toward 5: 0864

loss of Black Hills 16: 0761

Pine Ridge Reservation 5: 0196; 7: 0622;

12: 0002

propaganda target 14: 0287

relief efforts 7: 0743

Smith, Shine

10: 0704, 0960

Social and Educational Implications of the Navajo Program

10: 0296

Social Security

benefits for Indians 15: 0921

Social work

see Welfare activities

Society of Applied Anthropology

Committee on Administrative Research 12: 0589

general 12: 0261

Sociological Research Project

general 7: 0053

Poston Sociological Research Project 17: 0498

Soil Conservation Service (USDA)

general 9: 0773; 10: 0002

relations with Indian Service 9: 0002; 13: 0711;

15: 0367, 0381; 16: 0180

Soil Erosion Control Project

National Park Service 8: 0428

Southwestern Regional Tribal Council—Indian Service Conference

15: 0531

Southwest—Northwest Councils of Superintendents Conference

Collier, John—visit 17: 0160

Speck, F. G.

12: 0776

Sports

All-Indian rodeo 9: 0764

"Recreation at Poston" 17: 1141

Squatters

see White-Indian relations

States

extraterritoriality on reservations 11: 0121

Statistics

1931 school summary 5: 0226

Stevens, George F.

16: 0406

Stewarts Point Indian School, California

4: 0472

Studies

American Association of Indian Affairs, Inc.

1: 0239

Indian Personality Study 11: 0468, 0744;

12: 0002–0589

Navajo society 7: 0053

proposed socioeconomic survey of Upper Rio

Grande Valley 14: 0950

Sociological Research Project 7: 0053

Study Group Program

17: 1141

Subsistence

Indian needs 9: 0002

see also Relief activities; Welfare activities

Taos Pueblo

government situation 6: 0155

peyote warfare 16: 0406

Taxation

federal cases 16: 0761

issue 14: 0739; 15: 0795

loss question 10: 0357

Taylor Grazing Act

application in Eastern Navajo area 11: 0146

general 14: 0563

Thompson, Huston

16: 0761

\$3,000-for-\$1 Scheme

1: 0774; 2: 0299, 0389; 5: 0183; 6: 0358, 0594;

7: 0359

\$3,000 per Indian Bill

H.R. 6714 2: 0299, 0389

Threat

cattle tick—to Seminole Reservation 15: 0108

“invasion”—to Sells Agency 7: 0581

Nazification to Latin America 7: 0581

of peyote 13: 0292

Tinglit and Haida Claims Act

1: 0079

Tonkawa Peyote Ceremony

12: 0806

Toronto Seminar

see University of Toronto–Yale University
Seminar-Conference on the North American
Indian Today

Townsend, Harold H.

testimony before Costello Subcommittee

18: 0002

Trading; traders

general 8: 0909

licensing 18: 0439

regulation of, at Zuni Pueblo 18: 0439

relations 9: 0196

Smith, Shine 10: 0704, 0960

see also Credit

Training

Indian Service—special summer schools

5: 0226

Indian Service—Fort Wingate Summer School,

New Mexico 15: 0531; 17: 0160

Tribal councils

Agua Caliente (Palm Springs Indians) 5: 0002

Navajo 8: 0108, 0616, 0625; 9: 0350; 10: 0002

Northern Navajo 1: 0590

Pueblos 1: 0008; 6: 0155; 14: 0002–0172

regional tribal councils—Indian Service

conferences 15: 0531

Southwestern Regional Tribal Council—Indian

Service Conference 15: 0531

True, James

16: 0922

James True Associates

2: 0299; 6: 0358

“The Truth About Relocation”

18: 0002

Tuberculosis

among Montana Indians 7: 0539

vaccination 9: 0715

Tulee, Sampson

case 7: 0650

Unemployment compensation

claims 18: 0120

United Kingdom

5: 0434

United Navajo Jurisdiction, Window Rock, Arizona

general 8: 0625, 0909; 9: 0705

relations with Indian Service, Washington

10: 0296

United Pueblos Agency, Albuquerque, New Mexico

activities 7: 0002

Collier, John—visit 17: 0160

1938 United Pueblos General Plan 13: 0640

personnel 13: 0711

withdrawal of Zuni Pueblo 18: 0501

see also Pueblos

**University of Toronto–Yale University Seminar-
Conference on the North American Indian Today**

4: 0728

“Unser Amerika”

Ross, Colin 14: 0888

Upper Rio Grande Valley

proposed socioeconomic survey of 14: 0950

Utes

see Consolidated Utes

Viking Fund

12: 0261

see also Phelps-Stokes Fund (Foundation); Rochdale
Institute

Wages

Indian 13: 0711

see also Employment; Income

Ward Shepard Plan for Localized Administration

15: 0531

War effort

Navajo support of 6: 0709

Warren, Earl
2: 0540; 3: 0480, 0630; 5: 0281

Washington Conference on Indian Law and Order
18: 0592

Water supply
projects 10: 0704
see also Irrigation

Welfare activities
Adams, Lucy W. 17: 0746
Camp Fire Girls, Inc. 4: 0065
general 4: 0333–0581; 5: 0504; 18: 0592
General Federation of Women's Clubs—
Committee on Indian Welfare 5: 0504
General Federation of Women's Clubs—Indian
Welfare Division 7: 0539
Japanese evacuees 18: 0120
for Navajo 8: 0625; 11: 0001
State Indian Welfare, California Federation of
Women's Clubs 1: 0755

Western Shoshone Agency, Owyhee, Nevada
peyote use in 12: 1112

Whaling
1940 Joint Whaling Regulations 1: 0079

Wheeler-Burton Act
see Indian Reorganization Act

Wheeler-Howard Bill; Act
general 7: 0622
and Oklahoma Indians 8: 0338
opposition to—general 14: 0287; 16: 0406
opposition to—Navajo support of repeal of
8: 0002

White-Indian relations
cultural relations 7: 0053
financial 1: 0904
Pyramid Lake Case—eviction of white squatters
1: 0904; 2: 0002

Wilburton and McCurtain Project
land acquisition 15: 0795, 0905

Wilkie Club of Oklahoma, Indian
1: 0671

Wilson, John
Peyote Mission 12: 0776

Wirt Robinson Indian Artifacts Collection
14: 0868

Wool bank project
11: 0121

WRA
17: 0181–1141; 18: 0002–0388

WRA Information Briefs
17: 0809

Yakima Indians
fishing rights 7: 0650

Youth
Federal Juvenile Delinquency Act 7: 0302
general 5: 0065

Yuma Agency, Yuma, Arizona
allegations of wrongdoing at 5: 0732

Yuma Reservation, Arizona
medical situation 5: 0732
tribal organization 5: 0732

Zia Pueblo
situation 11: 0744

Zuni Pueblo
consolidation 13: 0640
general 18: 0439, 0501
personality study project 12: 0002
reorganization 11: 0468
research 11: 0744
traders 16: 0377
tribal monograph 12: 0589

Zuni Purchase Area
18: 0501